

Vocabulary reference

Best Shots. Student's book 7

adj = adjective | adv = adverb | conj = conjunction | n = noun | num = numeral | prep = preposition | v = verb

Unit 1 • Are you a serial ...? | Topic-related vocabulary

to air (v)	'eə	The finale aired on December 22 nd .	im Fernsehen senden
a lack of (n)	ə læk ɒf	A lack of available actors meant that the series had to finish earlier.	ein Mangel an
to alert (v)	ə'lɜ:t	Who alerted the authorities?	aufmerksam machen
appeal (n)	ə'pi:l	There is a certain appeal in watching a series from beginning to end in one go.	Reiz, Anziehungskraft
as long as (conj)	æz lɒŋ æz	As long as you stick to the rules, you shouldn't have any issues.	so lange, sofern
backstory (n)	bæk'stɔ:ri	For most of the first season, we don't get any backstory about Oliver.	Hintergrundgeschichte
to be estranged from (v)	ɪ'streɪndʒəd frɒm	The story is that Gloria was estranged from her husband.	von jemandem oder etwas entfremdet sein
to be exaggerated to the point of no return	ɪg'zædʒəreɪtɪd tu ðə pɔɪnt ɒf nəʊ rɪ'tɜ:n	Her being rich was exaggerated to the point of no return in the series.	äußerst übertrieben
to be hooked (v)	bɪ hʊkt	You totally got me hooked on <i>The Bachelor</i> and in some ways I hate you for it.	total begeistert von etwas sein, auf etwas scharf sein, von etwas abhängig sein
to be nominated for (v)	'nɒmɪneɪtəd fɔ:	How often has this series been nominated for an award and not won it?	für etwas nominiert sein
besides (conj)	bɪ'saɪdz	Besides producing two shows, she is also currently writing one.	außerdem, überdies
bonding (n)	'bɒndɪŋ	I think it was the trip to Italy last year when most of the bonding happened.	Bindung
to branch off (v)	bɾɑ:n(t)ʃ ɒf	Roxy's story has branched off from the original plot.	abzweigen
cast (n)	'kɑ:st	The cast has done an amazing job.	Besetzung, Ensemble
casually (adv)	'kæʒjuəli	Mum never said she disliked my girlfriend, she just casually dropped hints about her friends' daughters being so much more perfect.	beiläufig
cheesy (adj)	'tʃi:zi	The ending was a little cheesy, but then again that's what you'd expect from a telenovela.	kitschig
chosen family (n)	'tʃɔʊzən 'fæməli	Chosen families are often even more important than your relatives.	Wahlfamilie

to claim (v)	kleim	Zachary claims to be an expert on vampire TV series.	behaupten
to commit (v)	kə'mɪt	It all starts out with a group of students who commit a murder.	begehen
confidant (n)	'kɒnfɪdant	For all these years, Ruth was my confidant.	Vertraute/r
to conquer (v)	'kɒŋkəʳ	Harald worked hard to conquer his fear of jump scares in crime series.	erobern
crook (n)	krʊk	Nobody could have guessed that Valentino was the crook.	Gauner/in
crossover (n)	kɾɒs'əʊvəʳ	I hated the crossover of <i>The Simpsons</i> and 24.	Folge, in welcher Figuren aus einer anderen Serie vorkommen
descent (n)	dɪ'sent	Actors of Indian descent don't often get parts in American series.	Abstammung
dim-witted (adj)	dɪmwɪtəd	Often dim-witted characters have the funniest roles in TV series.	unterbelichtet, blöd (ugs.)
divorcee (n)	dɪ'vɔːseɪ	At the end of the story, the divorcée falls in love with his therapist.	geschiedene Person
dubious (adj)	'djuːbiəs	A dubious, suspicious character was just introduced in episode 4.	dubios, zweifelhaft
due to (conj)	djuː tu	Due to rising demand, the network is shooting another season this autumn.	aufgrund
to embrace (v)	ɪm'breɪs	Hugo is starting to embrace the idea of not having a TV at home.	(eine Idee oder Gelegenheit) gerne annehmen
enchanted (adj)	ɪn'tʃɑːntɪŋ	Peter looked just enchanting in that suit last night.	bezaubernd
to face accusations	feɪs 'ækju'zeɪʃənz	Zach is facing accusations of fraud.	mit Beschuldigungen konfrontiert werden
fair share	feɪʃ 'ʃeəʳ	We've all watched our fair share of rubbish.	gerechter Anteil, großer Anteil
to focus on (v)	'fəʊkəs ɒn	The second season will focus on the main character's best friend.	sich auf etwas konzentrieren
to have sb's back	həv 'sʌm.bə.dɪz bæk	There's no need to worry, I'll always have your back.	jemandem den Rücken freihalten, Rückendeckung geben
heteronormative (adj)	ˌhetərə(ʊ)'nɔːmətɪv	The truth is that we still live in a heteronormative society.	heteronormativ (Heterosexualität wird als Norm aufgefasst, jede andere sexuelle Orientierung als Abweichung)
to incorporate (v)	ɪn'kɔːpəreɪt	And how do they incorporate the audience into this show?	einbeziehen
in spite of / despite (conj)	ɪn spaɪt ɒf / dɪ'spaɪt	In spite of the director's efforts, the actors resigned.	trotz

incomparable (adj)	ɪn'kɒmpərəbəl	The main character is unlike any other character I can think of; her talent is incomparable.	unvergleichbar
invariable (adj)	ɪn'veəriəbəl	Sam has an almost invariable routine and always eats the same thing for breakfast.	unveränderlich
jingle (n)	'dʒɪŋɡl̩	That jingle brings back so many memories.	Erkennungsmelodie, Werbesong
to make amends	meɪk ə'mendz	My friend came over tonight to make amends after we argued last week.	Wiedergutmachung leisten
to make one's debut (v)	meɪk wʌnz 'deɪbjʊː	They made their debut as a couple at the ball last night.	sein Debüt geben/haben
mock outrage (n)	mɒk aʊtreɪdʒ	"You did not!" she shouted in mock outrage.	gespielte Entrüstung
mortal (adj)	'mɔːtəl	No, he really could die; remember, Bella's dad is mortal.	sterblich
to not negate the fact that	nɒt ni'geɪt ðə fækt ðæt	The popularity of telenovelas does not negate the fact that their storylines are terrible.	die Tatsache nicht verneinen, dass
owing to (conj)	'əʊɪŋ tu	Owing to considerable protests, the network stopped producing the dating show.	wegen
to own a mistake (v)	əʊn e mɪ'steɪk	You need to apologise and own your mistakes.	zu seinen Fehlern stehen
pitch (n)	'pɪtʃ	Although the pitch was great, the production company decided to support another TV series proposal.	Präsentation einer Idee, Verkaufsgespräch
plot twist (n)	plɒt twɪst	There is a plot twist in the middle of the story that I won't spoil for you.	überraschende Wendung einer Geschichte
plotline (n)	'plɒtlaɪn	As much as I like the murder-plotline, I hope the next season will focus more on the developing hatred between the agents.	Handlungsstrang
to possess (v)	pə'zɛs	Not many possess enough willpower to just sit down and write a novel.	besitzen
premise (n)	'premɪs	The movie premise is simple, yet compelling: pregnant at 16 and won't reveal who the father is.	Prämisse, Gegebenheit
prequel (n)	'pri:kwəl	The prequel gives us a backstory and shows how difficult it is for Omar to raise Houda on his own.	Vorgeschichte; was davor geschah
providing / provided (conj)	prə(ʊ)'vaɪdɪŋ / prə(ʊ)'vaɪdɪd	Provided you bring enough ice cream, you're invited to the series marathon.	vorausgesetzt
to put a spell on (v)	'pʊt ə spel on	It seems like Lamis put a spell on you.	jemanden verzaubern
to rank (v)	'ræŋk	To me <i>Gilmore Girls</i> ranks lower than <i>Gossip Girl</i> .	rangieren, auf einem Platz sein
to reach a stage	ri:tʃ ə steɪdʒ	The telenovela eventually reached a stage of such confusing craziness that I no longer watched it.	ein bestimmtes Niveau erreichen
to rebuke (v)	rɪ'bjʊ:k	The driver was rebuked by the policeman for driving too fast.	zurechtweisen

to receive acclaim	rɪ'si:v ə'kleɪm	<i>Downton Abby</i> has received acclaim for being a highly historically accurate series.	Anerkennung erhalten
to repent (v)	rɪ'pent	Criminals who have repented for their crimes are more likely to be respected by society.	bereuen
run (n)	'rʌn	People didn't really watch it much during the first run.	Ausstrahlung (einer Serie)
season (n)	'si:zən	Plot developments this season: two couples fall in love, but only one will make it.	Staffel
sitcom (n)	'sɪtkɒm	Sitcoms are by far my favourite TV genre.	Sitcom; Kurzform für Situationskomödie
to star (v)	'stɑ:	Stephen Fry starred in <i>Blackadder</i> .	zeigen, vorkommen (besonders für berühmte Darsteller/innen)
unsatisfactory (adj)	ʌn,sætɪs'fæktəri	That ending was disappointing and unsatisfactory.	nicht zufriedenstellend
well-intentioned (adj)	wel ɪn'ten(t)ʃənəd	My favourite character is the well-intentioned, yet clumsy grandfather.	gut gemeint
widow / widower (n)	'wɪdəʊ	The main character is a widow of 25 years.	verwitwete Person

Unit 1 • Are you a serial ...? | Functions

Have you tried / considered ...	hæv ju: traɪd / kən'sɪdəd	Have you considered working from home more?	Hast du schon versucht/ darüber nachgedacht ...
How / what about ...	haʊ / wɒt ə'baʊt	How about going a completely different way this time?	Wie wäre es damit ...
I can't recommend ... strongly enough.	aɪ kɑ:nt ,rekə'mend ...'strɒŋli r'ɪnʌf	I can't recommend having a healthy breakfast strongly enough.	Ich kann ... nicht stark genug empfehlen.
I imagine you would ...	aɪ ɪ'mæʒɪn ju: wəd	I imagine you would thrive working as a nurse.	Ich stelle mir vor, du würdest ...
If I was in your shoes, I would ...	ɪf aɪ wəz ɪn ju:z'ʃu:z aɪ wəd	If I was in your shoes, I would go back to the store and ask for a new phone.	Wenn ich in deinen Schuhen stecken würde, würde ich ...
If I were you, I'd ...	ɪf aɪ wɜ:z ju: aɪd	If I were you, I'd call him right away.	Wenn ich du wäre, würde ich ...
My recommendation is to ...	maɪ ,rekəmen'deɪʃən ɪz tu	My recommendation is to talk directly to your teacher.	Meine Empfehlung ist ...
Perhaps you'd like to look into ...	pə'hæps ju:d laɪk tə lʊk 'ɪntə	Perhaps you'd like to look into getting a pet.	Vielleicht möchtest du dich mit der Möglichkeit auseinandersetzen ...
There's no choice but to ...	ðeəz nəʊ tʃɔɪs bʌt tu	There's no choice but to tell her the truth.	Es gibt keine andere Möglichkeit als ...
You'd certainly benefit from ...	ju:d 'sɜ:tənli 'benɪfɪt frɒm	You'd certainly benefit from some exercise each week.	Du würdest sicherlich von ... profitieren.
You might enjoy ...	ju: maɪ ɪn'dʒɔɪ	Try one of the recommendations, you might enjoy them more than you think!	Es könnte sein, dass du ... genießt ...

Your only option is ...	ju:ːr ˈɒnli ˈɒpʃən ɪz	Your only option is to confront him.	Deine einzige Möglichkeit ist ...
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Unit 2 • Tracing digital footprints | Topic-related vocabulary

add-on (n)	ˈæd.ɒn	These add-ons make browsing more productive.	Erweiterung, Zubehör, Zusatz
to adjust (v)	əˈdʒʌst	You should adjust your privacy settings after every major update.	etwas einstellen, anpassen
advisable (adj)	ədˈvaɪzəbəl	A certain amount of caution is advisable online.	empfehlenswert, ratsam
to anticipate (v)	ænˈtɪs.i.peɪt	The programme tries to anticipate the most likely problems.	mit etwas rechnen, etwas vorausahnen
batch (n)	bætʃ	It can solve a batch of related problems simultaneously.	Stapel, Stoß, Schwung, Schub, Ladung
(to) blacklist (n, v)	ˈblæk.lɪst	The traveller was on a blacklist, so he wasn't allowed to enter the country.	(auf die) schwarze Liste (setzen)
browser (n)	ˈbraʊ.zər	Brave, Chrome, Firefox, Opera and Safari are popular browsers.	(Web-)Browser
to comply (v)	kəmˈplaɪ	In the digital age, companies must comply with data protection laws to keep user data safe.	etwas befolgen, einhalten
consent (n)	kənˈsent	You may not post anything without my consent.	Zustimmung, Einwilligung
cursor (n)	ˈkɜ:.sər	I like to use the trackpad instead of a mouse to move the cursor.	Mauszeiger, Cursor
cutting-edge technology (n)	ˌkʌt.ɪŋ ˈedʒ tekˈnɒl.ə.dʒi	This computer features cutting-edge microchip technology.	Spitzentechnologie
data mining (n)	ˈdeɪ.tə ˌmaɪ.nɪŋ	Data mining refers to the process of using special software to look at large amounts of data to obtain useful information.	Data-Mining, Extrahieren von Informationen aus großen Datenmengen
device (n)	dɪˈvaɪs	A smartphone is a device with many functions.	Gerät, Apparat
digital age (n)	ˈdɪdʒ.ɪ.təl ˌeɪdʒ	Digital literacy is a must in the digital age.	digitales Zeitalter
to eliminate (v)	iˈlɪm.i.neɪt	There is no solution that totally eliminates the possibility of identity theft.	beseitigen, eliminieren
embedded (adj)	ɪmˈbed.ɪd	There are many embedded hyperlinks in the document.	eingebettet, verankert
to enable sb to do sth (v)	ɪˈneɪ.bəl	Computerisation has enabled us to get rid of a lot of paperwork.	befähigen, ermöglichen
encrypted (adj)	ɪnˈkɹɪptɪd	Your personal information is fully encrypted and can only be accessed by you.	verschlüsselt
to exploit (v)	ɪkˈsplɔɪt	You should exploit all possibilities to prevent malware and viruses from infecting your computer.	(aus)nutzen, ausschöpfen; ausbeuten

gadget (n)	'gædʒ.ɪt	This is a really handy gadget that saves me a lot of time.	(kleines) Gerät
to generate (v)	'dʒen.ə.reɪt	The release of the new model has generated a lot of interest.	etwas hervorrufen, zu etwas führen, erzeugen
to hijack (v)	'haɪ.dʒæk	The terrorists hijacked the plane.	entführen
to impeach (v)	ɪm'pi:tʃ	Congress impeached the president after he was charged with a crime in connection with his job.	eine/n Amtsinhaber/in anklagen
to implement (v)	'ɪm.plɪ.ment	The changes will be implemented after the update.	etwas ausführen, umsetzen, durchführen
incentive (n)	ɪn'sen.tɪv	What's the incentive to purchase an antivirus programme?	Anreiz, Ansporn, Vorteile bringend
insight (n)	'ɪn.saɪt	The survey gave the researchers some interesting insights into human behaviour.	Einblick, Verständnis, Einsicht
intruder (n)	ɪn'truː.dər	The alarm went off because the intruder triggered it.	Eindringling, Einbrecher/in
intrusive (adj)	ɪn'truː.sɪv	The questions in the interview were nosy and really intrusive.	aufdringlich
invasion of privacy (n)	ɪn'veɪ.ʒən	Some people consider CCTV cameras to be an invasion of privacy.	Eingriff in die Privatsphäre
to jam a signal	dʒæm ɪt 'sɪɡnəl	Some schools consider jamming the signal to stop students from using their smartphones during lessons.	ein Signal blockieren, die Übertragung eines Signals stören
to leak (v)	li:k	The hacker leaked classified information.	etwas durchsickern lassen, jemandem geheime Informationen zuspieren
light-years ahead (adj)	'laɪt ʒɪəz ə'hed	This company's technology is light-years ahead of the competition.	Lichtjahre voraus
malware (n)	'mæl.weər	Malware damages the operation of the computer.	Schadprogramm, Schadsoftware
methodical (adj)	mə'θɒd.ɪ.kəl	Methodical workers make fewer mistakes because they are very careful.	systematisch, sorgfältig
to navigate (v)	'næv.ɪ.geɪt	Their website is very easy to navigate.	navigieren, sich zurechtfinden
obsolete (adj)	,ɒb.sə'lɪ:t	Floppy disks have become obsolete.	veraltet, überholt
to obtain (v)	əb'teɪn	They obtained a very clear result in the experiment.	bekommen, erhalten
on-demand (adj)	,ɒn.dɪ'ma:nd	Robots fetch products on an on-demand basis from the warehouse.	auf Verlangen, auf Abruf, auf Nachfrage
persuasive (adj)	pə'sweɪ.sɪv	The ad is extremely persuasive, which makes it tremendously effective.	überzeugend
phishing (n)	'fɪʃ.ɪŋ	Phishing emails can look as if they come from a real bank email address.	Phishing, betrügerisches Ausspionieren von Passwörtern und Benutzerdaten

to plug sth in (v)	ˈplʌɡ	The printer will begin to work as soon as you plug it in.	etwas anstecken, einstöpseln
plug-in (n)	ˈplʌɡ.ɪn	A plug-in is a computer programme that expands the features of another programme or that makes it run faster.	Plug-in, Erweiterung für ein existierendes Softwareprogramm
portable (adj)	ˈpɔː.tə.bəl	The laptop's design and materials make it extremely portable.	tragbar
predictive (adj)	priˈdɪk.tɪv	Google Maps has a predictive algorithm that tells you when you will arrive at your destination.	vorhersagend, vorausschauend, prognostizierend
privacy (n)	ˈprɪv.ə.sɪ	The new law is designed to protect people's privacy.	Privatsphäre
to regain (v)	rɪˈɡeɪn	After the data breach they needed to work hard to regain their users' trust.	etwas wiederbekommen, zurückerlangen
revealing (adj)	rɪˈviː.lɪŋ	Google searches can be very revealing about what someone's really thinking.	aufschlussreich
scam (n)	skæm	Some virus notifications are scams.	Betrug
scare tactics (n)	ˈskeər ˌtæktɪks	Some of the companies employ scare tactics to sell their products.	Panikmache
search engine (n)	ˈsɜːtʃ ˌen.dʒɪn	Google, Bing, Ecosia and DuckDuckGo are examples of search engines.	Suchmaschine
state-of-the-art (adj)	ˌsteɪt.əv.ðiːˈɑːt	IT-companies spend a lot of money on research and development to create state-of-the-art technology.	auf dem neuesten Stand der Technik
surveillance (n)	səˈveɪ.ləns	More countries are now installing surveillance cameras in public places.	Überwachung
to trigger (v)	ˈtrɪɡ.ər	A virus can trigger a computer malfunction.	auslösen
vulnerable (adj)	ˈvʌl.nərə.ə.bəl	Computers without antivirus software are vulnerable to attacks.	anfällig sein für etwas, verletzlich sein
whistle-blower (n)	ˈwɪs.əl.bləʊ.ər	A whistle-blower is a person who reveals something illegal that is happening in their workplace.	Whistleblower/in; Person, die Missstände enthüllt
wiretap (n)	ˈwaɪə.tæp	The police put a wiretap on the suspect's phone.	Abhörgerät, Wanze

Unit 2 • Tracing digital footprints | Functions

consistently (adj)	kənˈsɪs.tənt.li	This brand is consistently the top rated one.	stetig, gleichbleibend, durchwegs
controversial (adj)	ˌkɒn.trəˈvɜː.ʃəl	The book about Cambridge Analytica was very controversial.	umstritten, kontrovers
educated guess	ˌed.ju.keɪ.tɪd ˈges	If you are unsure about something but have some knowledge, you can make an educated guess.	wohlbegründete Vermutung, fundierte Annahme
I haven't made myself clear.		I haven't made myself clear which is why there is a misunderstanding.	Ich habe mich nicht klar ausgedrückt.

I take your point		I take your point, but I still can't agree with you.	Ich verstehe, was du meinst, ...
I wonder if ...		I wonder if the company will be as successful in the near future.	Ich bin gespannt, ob ...
I'm afraid ...		I'm afraid I can't help you.	Ich befürchte ...
I'm awfully sorry ...		I'm awfully sorry, but I cannot fix your computer.	Es tut mir schrecklich leid ...
Let me make sure that ...		Let me make sure that you understand the issue.	Lassen Sie/Lass mich sichergehen, dass ...
sweeping changes	'swi:pɪŋ tʃeɪnʤɪz	After the leak of top-secret information, sweeping changes were made in the company.	einschneidende Veränderung, radikale Änderungen
That's very kind of you.		Thank you for taking the time to help me. That's very kind of you.	Das ist sehr nett von Ihnen/dir.
vital (adj)	'vai.təl	It's vital that you do exactly as the expert says.	unerlässlich, essentiell, lebenswichtig
What seems to be the problem?		–	Wo liegt denn das Problem?
With all due respect, ...		With all due respect, I cannot agree with you at all.	bei allem (nötigen/ gebotenen) Respekt; mit Verlaub
Would you mind ...?		Would you mind helping me change my settings?	Würde es Ihnen/dir etwas ausmachen, wenn ...?

Unit 3 • Coming of age | Topic-related vocabulary

to abbreviate (v)	ə'brɪ:vɪət	Growing up with mobile phones, millennials began to abbreviate words to reply faster.	kürzen, abkürzen
accomplishment (n)	ə'kʌmplɪʃmənt	The Most Remarkable Teen program recognises teenagers for their outstanding accomplishments.	Leistung, Errungenschaft; erfolgreiche Beendigung
adolescence (n)	ˌædə'lesən(t)s	They had a troubled adolescence.	Jugendzeit, Pubertät, Adoleszenz
adolescent (n, adj)	ˌædə'lesənt	It was decided to vaccinate adolescents.	Jugendliche/r; heranwachsend, jugendlich
age bracket (n)	eɪdʒ 'brækət	This style only appeals to a certain age bracket.	Altersgruppe, Altersklasse/-kohorte
age of majority (n)	eɪdʒ ɒv mə'ʤɔrəti	The age of majority was 21 in former times.	Zeitpunkt der Volljährigkeit
to associate with (v)	ə'səʊʃɪət	What do you associate with a beneficial learning environment?	in Verbindung bringen
authorisation (n)	ɔ:θɔ:ɹɪ'zeɪʃ(ə)n	To get a tattoo, you need your parents' authorisation.	Zustimmung, Ermächtigung, Bewilligung
ballot (n)	'bælət	You get your ballot at the polling station.	Stimmzettel, Wahlzettel

to be at the forefront		She was one of the politicians at the forefront of the campaign to lower the voting age.	an vorderster Front sein
to be bound to	baʊnd	You're bound to feel nervous about your coming-of-age ritual.	zwangsläufig, bestimmt sein
to be entitled to	m'taɪtlɪd	Austrians are entitled to vote at 16.	berechtigt sein
to branch out	brɑ:n(t)ʃ aʊt	The company branched out its operations regionally.	Geschäftsfeld erweitern, umsatteln
collaborative (adj)	kə'læbərətɪv	It took a collaborative effort.	kollaborativ, zusammenarbeitend
to come / be of age (v)		My parents came of age during the 1990s.	mündig/volljährig werden/sein
confirmation (n)	ˌkɒnfə'meɪʃən	Confirmation is an important event for Roman Catholics.	Bestätigung; hier: Firmung
crappy (adj)	'kræpi	The new film was just crappy.	äußerst mies (ugs.)
culmination (n)	ˌkʌlmɪ'neɪʃən	Greta Thunberg's speech marked the culmination of the conference.	Höhepunkt
denomination (n)	dɪˌnɒmɪ'neɪʃən	People of all denominations follow some rituals.	Religionszugehörigkeit
to determine (v)	dɪ'tɜ:mɪn	What determines success or failure?	entscheiden, beschließen
to dilute (v)	dai'lu:t	Some critics say that texting and slang dilute the richness of traditional language.	abschwächen, verdünnen
fluid (adj)	'flu:ɪd	The job market is getting increasingly fluid.	veränderlich, instabil
to graduate (v)	'grædʒueɪt	She graduated from Cambridge University.	einen akademischen Abschluss erwerben
to grant (v)	grɑ:nt	Lots of refugees from 2015 were granted asylum.	gewähren, bewilligen
granted that	'grɑ:ntɪd	Granted that the story is true, what should we do?	angenommen, dass
to jam-pack (v)	'dʒæm'pæk	I jam-packed my backpack until it couldn't hold anything more.	randvoll packen
to mediate (v)	'mi:diət	Today, most information is mediated by the internet.	vermitteln
naivety (n)	naɪ'ɪ:vəti	They started their gap year full of naivety.	Naivität, Einfalt
narcissistic (adj)	ˌnɑ:sɪ'sɪstɪk	He has a narcissistic personality.	narzisstisch, selbstverliebt
obligation (n)	ˌɒblɪ'geɪʃən	When you get older you have to meet more obligations.	Verpflichtung
to predominate (v)	pri'dɒmɪneɪt	Female teachers predominate in primary schools.	vorherrschen, überwiegen
purity (n)	'pjʊərəti	Purity of thought refers to how sincere and honest one's intentions are.	Reinheit, Unberührtheit, Klarheit
referendum (n)	ˌrefərə'endəm	The British voted for Brexit in the 2016 referendum.	Referendum, Volksentscheid

to reset (v)	ˌriːˈset	Sometimes one has to reset one's priorities.	zurücksetzen, neu starten/einstellen
retirement (n)	rɪˈtaɪəmənt	She worked hard till her retirement.	Pensionierung, Ruhestand
rite of passage (n)	ˌraɪt əv ˈpæs.ɪdʒ	Most cultures have their own rites of passage.	Übergangsritus
to signify (v)	ˈsɪgnɪfaɪ	Coming of age signifies more responsibility.	bedeuten
suffrage (n)	ˈsʌfrɪdʒ	In Austria, universal suffrage was granted in 1919.	Wahlrecht
trade-off (n)	ˈtreɪd.ɔf	That was the trade-off of moving out early.	Kompromiss, (Ab-)Tausch
transition (n)	trænˈzɪʃən	Adolescence is a period of transition.	Übergang, Wechsel
to transplant (v)	trænˈsplɑːnt	Hundreds of thousands of Rohingyas have been transplanted to neighbouring countries.	transplantieren, umsiedeln
(voter) turnout (n)	ˈtɜːnaʊt	The voter turnout was shockingly low.	(Wahl-)Beteiligung, Teilnahme
to uproot (v)	ʌpˈruːt	The war in Syria uprooted millions of people.	entwurzeln, herausreißen
to yearn (v)	jɜːn	In many countries people yearn for more freedom.	sich sehnen, nach etwas verlangen

Unit 3 • Coming of age | Functions

to follow suit (v)	ˈfɒl.əʊ sjuːt	Other schools will probably follow suit and do the same thing.	mitziehen, nachmachen, dem Beispiel folgen, dasselbe tun
to settle down (v)	ˈset.əl daʊn	After graduation, he settled down in a small town.	sich häuslich niederlassen, ein geregeltes Leben beginnen
to shift between (v)	ʃɪft bɪˈtwiːn	After graduating, young adults often shift between jobs.	wechseln zwischen, lavieren, sich bewegen zwischen
to slack off (v)	slæk ɒf	People tend to slack off a bit on Fridays.	langsamer werden, abflauen, nachlassen

Unit 4 • India – diverse and divided | Topic-related vocabulary

agglomeration (n)	əˌɡlɒməˈreɪʃən	Delhi is one of the world's largest urban agglomerations.	hier: Ballungsraum/-zentrum
amenities (n)	əˈmiːnətɪz	In the past, communities didn't share amenities like roads, wells, and hospitals.	Annehmlichkeiten; Freizeiteinrichtungen
to avenge oneself	əˈvenʃ	Hindus have avenged themselves countless times in ancient history.	sich rächen
awe-inspiring (adj)		The Taj Mahal is an awe-inspiring sight.	ehrfurchtgebietend
caste (n)	kɑːst	In India, caste still plays a huge role.	Kaste, Kastenordnung

charoli (n)		Charoli are the almond-flavoured dried seeds of a bush.	Charol, Samen des Chironji-Baumes, Gewürz für Süßes
cinnamon (n)	'sɪnəmən	Cinnamon and a lot of other spices came from India.	Zimt
clove (n)	kləʊv	Add some cloves to your rum punch.	Gewürznelke
to clutch (v)	klʌtʃ	He clutched his parent's hand in fear.	umklammern
compartment (n)	kəm'pɑ:tmənt	They had a compartment all to themselves.	(Zug-)Abteil
composure (n)	kəm'pəʊzəʃ	He lost his composure.	Fassung, Beherrschung
compound (n)	'kɒmpaʊnd	A compound is a guarded residential area.	Gelände, Gebäudekomplex, Wohnanlage
to comprise (v)	kəm'praɪz	The programme comprises several concerts.	bestehen aus, umfassen, beinhalten, einschließen
contractions (n) AE	kən'trækʃənz	Eating dates before labour has been shown to improve uterine contractions.	Wehen
crumbling (adj)	'krʌm-b(ə-)lɪŋ	Some of India's remarkable palaces are crumbling.	verfallend, bröckelnd, zerfallend
to crush a rebellion / riot / uprising		There's no indication that the leader ever apologised for the brutal manner in which he crushed the rebellion.	eine Rebellion/einen Aufstand niederschlagen
culprit (n)	'kʌlprɪt	After a week, police found the culprit.	Schuldige/r, Täter/in
cumin (n)	'kʌmɪn	A lot of Indian dishes contain cumin.	Kreuzkümmel
to disregard (v)	ˌdɪsrɪ'gɑ:d	They clearly disregarded the rules.	ignorieren, nicht beachten, missachten
entrepreneur (n)	ˌɒntrəprə'nɜ:ɪ	Mr Jadhav was one of the entrepreneurs who made their money in pharmaceutical industry.	Unternehmer/in
entrepreneurial (adj)	ˌɒntrəprə'nɜ:riəl	Has Indian society become more entrepreneurial?	unternehmerisch
eternal (adj)	ɪ'tɜ:nəl	Rome is called the Eternal City.	ewig, immerwährend
fennel seeds (n)	'fenəl si:ds	Fennel seeds add sweetness to Indian tea.	Fenchelsamen
fenugreek seeds (n)	'fenjʊɡri:k si:ds	Fenugreek seeds can be combined with chili and garlic.	Bockshornklee
garam masala (n)	ɡɑ:rəm mə'sɑ:lə	Garam masala is a spice mixture of ground spices.	Garam Masala
ginger (n)	'dʒɪŋdʒəʃ	Ginger provides a feeling of warmth.	Ingwer
to grind (v) – ground	ɡraɪnd	Many people prefer to grind their own coffee at home.	mahlen
groom (n)	ɡru:m	Bride and groom hardly knew each other.	Bräutigam
helipad (n)	'helɪpəd	Emergency hospitals have a helipad.	Hubschrauberlandeplatz
heritage (n)	'herɪtɪdʒ	India has nominated the Indian dance form Garba to be inscribed on UNESCO's intangible cultural heritage list.	Erbe, Erbschaft
hesitating (adj)	'hezɪteɪtɪŋ	His hesitating glance told her he was nervous.	zögernd, zögerlich

to hurl (v)	hɜ:l	The student hurled a book towards the desk.	schleudern, werfen
lodging (n)	ˈlɒdʒɪŋ	A budget hotel is the ideal lodging for a short trip.	Unterkunft
mace (n)	meɪs	Mace was imported from the Moluccas.	Muskatblüte; Mazisblüte
to marginalise (v)	ˈmɑ:ʤɪnəlaɪz	India's farmers feel increasingly marginalised.	an den Rand drängen, marginalisieren
mustard seeds (n)	ˈmʌstəd ˈsi:dz	Mustard seeds are used a lot in Indian cuisine.	Senfkörner
nutmeg (n)	ˈnʌtmeg	Season the cream sauce with some salt, pepper and nutmeg.	Muskatnuss, Muskat
pace of life (n)	peɪs ɒv laɪf	We have a slower pace of life in the countryside.	Lebensrhythmus
partition (n)	pɑ:ˈtɪʃən	The partition of India left many people traumatised.	Teilung
to pave the way for sth (v)		Indian scientists hope that data will pave the way for other vaccines.	etwas den Weg ebnen
piri-piri flakes (n)	ˈpɪr.i.pɪr.i fleɪks	Piri-piri flakes are made from red chilli peppers.	Chiliflocken
pomegranate seeds (n)	ˈpɒmɪgrænt si:dz	Pomegranate seeds contain antioxidants.	Granatapfelkerne
prevalence (n)	ˈprevələn(t)s	Scientists are studying the prevalence of the new virus.	Häufigkeit, Verbreitung
property (n)	ˈprɒpəti	Women's rights to property are still an issue.	Eigentum
prospective (adj)	prəˈspektɪv	The parents introduced their son to a prospective partner.	voraussichtlich, potentiell
regal (adj)	ˈri:gəl	Some buildings in Vienna are still packed with regal symbols.	königlich
retreat (n)	rɪˈtri:t	The cool northern regions of India are still a perfect summer retreat.	Zufluchtsort, Rückzugsort
saffron (n, adj)	ˈsæfrən	The rice stew is flavoured with saffron.	Safran; safrangelb
societal (adj)	səˈsaɪətəl	Dalits are still seen as societal underdogs.	gesellschaftlich
spouse (n)	spaus	Indian parents often find suitable spouses for their kids.	Ehegatte/-gattin
star anise / anise (n)	stɑ: ˈæni:s	The sauce tasted strongly of star anise.	Sternanis
subsequent (adj)	ˈsʌbsɪkwənt	Because of its heaviness, St. Edward's Crown is replaced with the lighter Imperial State Crown during royal appearances at subsequent formal occasions.	nachfolgend
supremacy (n)	su:ˈpreməsi	In the US, many fear the further rise of white supremacy.	Vormachtstellungen, Überlegenheit
turmeric (n)	ˈtɜ:məɪk	Turmeric is an essential ingredient of Indian curries.	Kurkuma, Gelbwurz
to underlie (v)	ʌndəˈlaɪ	They tried to find out the underlying problems.	zugrunde liegen

unification (n)	ˌjuːnɪfɪˈkeɪʃən	The unification of Germany entered into force in October 1990.	Vereinigung
vessel (n)	ˈvesəl	In former times, kitchen vessels were handmade.	Gefäß, Geschirr; Schiff
well (n)	wel	New wells have to be dug to provide a village with water.	Brunnen
to withstand (v) – withstood	wɪðˈstænd	The school was built to withstand a strong earthquake.	standhalten

Unit 4 • India – diverse and divided | Functions

to coincide with (v)	ˌkəʊɪnˈsaɪd	The arrival of the Europeans coincided with the fall of the former empire.	übereinstimmen, zusammenfallen mit
to conform to (v)	kənˈfɔːm	They tried to conform to the expectations.	entsprechen, konform gehen, sich anpassen
to conjure up (v)	ˈkɒndʒəʊ	The performance conjured up a world of emotions.	etwas (herauf)beschwören, hervorzaubern

Unit 5 • Work the world | Topic-related vocabulary

aptitude (n)	ˈæptɪtjuːd	Employers use aptitude tests to determine if an applicant is suitable for a job.	Begabung, Talent, Eignung
assessment centre (n)	əˈsesmənt sentə(r)	In order to get this corporate job, you need to take part in their assessment centre.	Assessment-Center; eine Veranstaltung, bei der mit verschiedenen Tests ein/e Kandidat/in für einen Job ausgesucht wird
to be laid off (v)		Due to the staff cuts, he was laid off.	entlassen werden
to be replaced by sb		She was replaced by a foreign worker who earned half her salary.	von jemandem ersetzt werden
benefits (n)	ˈbenɪfɪts	This job comes with additional benefits.	(zusätzliche) Vergünstigung; Beihilfe, Zuschüsse
biased (adj)	ˈbaɪəst	Some candidates were rejected because the recruiter was biased.	voreingenommen
bonus (n)	ˈbəʊnəs	She got a bonus for reaching her sales targets.	Prämie
to climb the career ladder		He climbed the career ladder until he became the CEO of the company.	die Karriereleiter hinaufklettern
degree (n)	dɪˈɡriː	The job ad says that you need a degree in engineering.	Abschluss, Titel
department (n)	dɪˈpɑːtmənt	I started out in the sales department, but I transferred to customer service one year later.	Abteilung
determination (n)	dɪˌtɜːmɪˈneɪʃn	During her internship, she demonstrated a clear determination to improve performance.	Entschlossenheit
employer (n); employee (n)	ɪmˈplɔɪə(r) / ɪmˈplɔɪiː	Employers need to focus on the needs of their employees to keep their staff.	Arbeitgeber/in; Arbeitnehmer/in

entry-level position (n)	'entrɪlɛvl pə'zɪʃn	After university I got an entry-level position as a junior project manager.	Einsteigerposition
executive (n)	ɪg'zɛkjətɪv	After twenty years at the company, she was promoted to Executive Vice President.	Führungskraft, Vorstand
to exploit sb (v)	ɪk'splɔɪt	The company exploited its staff, who had to work long hours without fair pay.	jemanden ausnützen
fast-paced environment (n)	'fɑːst 'peɪst ɪn'vaɪrənmənt	Candidates are expected to work well in a fast-paced environment.	ein sich rasant entwickelndes Umfeld, ein Umfeld mit vielen Veränderungen
to feel challenged	fi:l 'tʃælɪndʒd	I changed jobs because I wanted to feel challenged.	sich gefordert fühlen
freelance work	'fri:lɑːns wɜ:k	In college I did some freelance work as a programmer for a tech company.	freiberufliche Arbeit
financial reward	fə'næɪnʃl rɪ'wɔːd	This new programme offers financial rewards for living a healthy lifestyle.	finanzielle Vergütung
gross pay (n); net pay (n)	grəʊs peɪ / net peɪ	If your gross pay is about \$ 3,000, your net pay will be around \$ 2,000 after taxes.	Bruttolohn (vor Steuern); Nettolohn (nach Steuern)
healthcare plan (n)	'helθ keə(r) plæn	Although her current job pays well, it does not offer a healthcare plan.	Gesundheitsvorsorge, Krankenversicherung
to hire sb (v)	'haɪə(r)	The recruiter hired him on the spot.	jemanden einstellen, anstellen
income (n)	'ɪŋkʌm	My wife and I have a disposable income of about € 70,000.	Einkommen
internship (n)	'ɪntɜːnʃɪp	During the summer, I did an internship at a local company.	Praktikum
job opportunities (n)	dʒɔb ,ɒpə'tjuːnəti	We have great job opportunities in a range of locations worldwide.	Stellenangebot, berufliche Chance
job security (n)	dʒɔb sɪ'kjʊərəti	Due to the recent economic crisis, job security has become a big concern.	Jobsicherheit
to jump through hoops		He had to jump through so many hoops to get his current position.	sich ein Bein ausreißen, sich besonders anstrengen, um etwas zu erreichen
leadership (n)	'liːdəʃɪp	There are efforts to increase the number of women in leadership positions.	Führung, Führungs-
leverage (n)	'levərəɪdʒ	They didn't have enough political leverage to pass the bill.	Einfluss, Hebelkraft, Druckmittel
to make a career move		She made a career move by applying for the senior position.	einen Karriereschritt machen, eine Karriereentscheidung treffen
manual labour	'mænjʊəl 'leɪbə(r)	Making this bag involved a lot of manual labour.	körperliche Arbeit, Handarbeit
mortgage (n)	'mɔːgɪdʒ	My parents needed 30 years to pay off their mortgage on the house.	Hypothek; Kredit für ein Haus

notice (n)	'nəʊtɪs	Due to the toxic environment at the office, he handed in his notice.	hier: Kündigung
to outsource sth (v)	'aʊtsɔ:s	Many jobs were lost because they were outsourced to India or China.	auslagern, outsourcen
outstanding (adj)	aʊt'stændɪŋ	He was praised because of his outstanding performance at the meeting.	herausragend, außergewöhnlich
performance review (n)	pə'fɔ:məns rɪ'vju:	She got a good evaluation in her performance review.	Mitarbeiterevaluierung, Mitarbeitergespräch
perks (n)	pɜ:kz	His new job comes with quite a few perks.	Vergünstigungen, Nebenleistungen, Zulagen
promotion (n)	pɹə'məʊʃn	She got a promotion and is now the regional manager of the Vienna branch.	Beförderung
to pursue a career		After graduating from law school, he pursued a career in advertising.	eine Karriere verfolgen
to push the boundaries		In this film they pushed the boundaries of what is possible with CGI.	die Grenzen erweitern/verschieben, sich oder etwas weiterentwickeln
to put in for vacation		He put in for vacation three months ago, but his boss has not approved his request yet.	Urlaub anmelden
raise (n)	reɪz	After reaching her performance targets, she got a raise of 7%.	Gehaltserhöhung
to recruit sb (v)	rɪ'krʊ:t	A head-hunter recruited me for my current position.	rekrutieren, anwerben
resilience (n)	rɪ'zɪliəns	Special resilience training gives police officers the tools to deal with trauma and stress.	Widerstandsfähigkeit, Belastbarkeit, Resilienz
to retire (v); retirement (n)	rɪ'taɪə(r) / rɪ'taɪəmənt	My aunt retired at the age of sixty-five.	in Pension gehen; Pension
to screen sb (v)	skri:n	Every employer screens potential employees before they start work here.	überprüfen, durchleuchten
senior role (n)	'si:niə(r) rəʊl	In my last job, I held a senior role in the accounts department.	leitende Position, wichtige Rolle
shift (n)	ʃɪft	The night shift ends at six o'clock in the morning.	Schicht
to submit an application		I submitted my application one day before the deadline expired.	eine Bewerbung abgeben
to take on responsibility		For my new position, I had to take on more responsibility.	Verantwortung übernehmen
tech-savvy (adj)	'tek 'sævi	The job advertisement was aimed at tech-savvy university graduates.	technisch versiert, technikaffin
trait (n)	treɪt	Assessment centres are used to identify candidates with the right traits and abilities.	Eigenschaft, Charakterzug
white collar worker (n); blue collar worker (n)		Being an unskilled blue-collar worker increases the chance of becoming unemployed.	Büroangestellte/r; (industrielle/r) Arbeiter/in
to work a nine-to-five job		These days, young people prefer remote work to nine-to-five jobs.	geregelte Arbeitszeiten haben

to work flexitime BE/ to work flexitime AE		He works flexitime, which means that he can start work between six and ten o'clock.	Gleitzeit arbeiten
to work full-time		When she came back from maternity leave, she decided to work full-time right from the start.	Vollzeit arbeiten
to work long hours		During her first years as a resident at the local hospital, she had to work long hours.	Überstunden machen
to work part-time		When I was still in school, I worked part-time to afford a few luxuries.	Teilzeit arbeiten
to work remotely		Working remotely allows you to work from all around the world.	im Homeoffice arbeiten

Unit 5 • Work the world | Functions

to be geared towards sth		I wanted to be a nurse, so all of my focus was geared towards nursing.	auf etwas gerichtet sein, auf etwas abzielen
to be offset by sth		All of the benefits to employment in Europe may be offset by higher pay in the US.	etwas ausgleichen, etwas wettmachen
to commit to sth (v)	kə'mɪt	Not everybody wants to commit their life to being a leader.	sich zu etwas verpflichten, sich binden, sich widmen
to compensate for sth (v)	'kɒm.pən.seɪt	It's not clear to me that the extra money compensates for the lack of healthcare.	etwas kompensieren, etwas ausgleichen
desirable (adj)	dɪ'zaɪərəbl	Graphic and web design experience is desirable.	wünschenswert
to excel at sth (v)	ɪk'sel	While Lamarcus excelled at his career, it wasn't fulfilling.	sich durch etwas auszeichnen, sich hervortun, hervorragend sein in/bei
to experience sth first hand		I am convinced that managing a remote team can be done successfully, as I experienced it first hand.	aus erster Hand erfahren, persönlich erfahren
to give sth a try		I wanted to make great money, but also see the world, so I wanted to give this job a try.	etwas ausprobieren
to have a good command of sth		Our new correspondent has a good command of Japanese.	gute ...-kenntnisse haben
hands-on experience (n)	'hændz 'ɒn ɪk'spɪəriəns	Our degree is designed to give you a hands-on experience of video production.	praktische Erfahrung
to have no animosity towards sb	həv nəʊ 'æ.nɪ'mɒs.ə.ti tə'wɔːdɪz	The employees who were laid off had no animosity towards their replacements.	keine Feindseligkeit gegenüber jemanden haben
to incorporate sth (v)	ɪn'kɔːpəreɪt	Candidates will need to identify trends and incorporate them into our social media presence.	etwas einbeziehen, etwas aufnehmen
intertwined (adj)	ɪntə'twaɪnd	The histories of the US and Britain are inseparably intertwined.	verwoben, verflochten

to make a sweeping generalisation	meɪk ə 'swi:piŋ ,dʒen.ər.əl.aɪ'zeɪ.ʃən	Since work cultures vary a lot between companies, it's dangerous to make sweeping generalisations.	eine pauschale Verallgemeinerung machen
to miss out on sth		I wanted to see Tokyo and I didn't want to miss out on it because of work.	sich etwas entgehen lassen
to shine (v)	ʃaɪn	An assessment centre can be an opportunity to shine in front of a potential employer.	glänzen, brillieren
to take sth into account		Make sure to take into account the entire package you get, not just the gross pay.	etwas miteinbeziehen

Unit 6 • Taken to extremes | Topic-related vocabulary

austere (adj)	ə'stɪə	She led an austere lifestyle and never bought anything fancy or expensive.	karg, nüchtern, asketisch
blaze (n)	bleɪz	The firefighters could not extinguish the blaze.	Brand, Feuer
blue gum (n)	blu: ɡʌm	Blue gum trees are fast-growing.	Eukalyptus
boulder (n)	'bəʊldə	He was hit by a boulder.	Felsbrocken, Felsblock
casualty (n)	'kæʒjuəlti	Fortunately, there were no casualties despite the disaster.	Unfallopfer, Verletzte
chunk (n)	tʃʌŋk	I just wanted a chunk of cheese.	Stück, Brocken
to circumnavigate (v)	,sɜ:kəm'hævɪgeɪt	Bartolomeu Dias was the first to circumnavigate the Cape of Good Hope.	umfahren, umrunden
crippling (adj) AE	'krɪplɪŋ	They suffered from a crippling attack of malaria.	schwer, erdrückend
dehydration (n)	,di:haɪ'dreɪʃən	Drinking a lot prevents dehydration.	Austrocknung, Dehydrierung
deliberate (adj)	dɪ'libərət	This was a deliberate decision.	bewusst, absichtlich
to descend (v)	dɪ'send	He descended down the mountain after reaching the summit at sunrise.	absteigen, heruntergehen
drought (n)	draʊt	Climate change might cause prolonged drought in some areas.	Dürre, Trockenheit
edible (adj)	'edɪbəl	They grew edible flowers in their garden.	essbar, genießbar
to exacerbate (v)	ɪg'zæsəbeɪt	Poor rainfall exacerbated the drought.	verschlimmern, verschärfen
fatal (adj)	'fætəl	A lot of fatal avalanche accidents are caused by careless athletes.	tödlich, verhängnisvoll
to gnaw (v)	nɔ:	Nervous people sometimes gnaw their fingernails.	nagen, kauen
grave (adj)	ɡreɪv	Climate change has become a grave problem.	ernst, schlimm, gravierend, schwerwiegend
harrowing (adj)	'hærəʊɪŋ	The wildfires were a harrowing experience.	entsetzlich, grauenvoll
imminent (adj)	'ɪmɪnənt	The imminent danger of an eruption caused great concern.	unmittelbar bevorstehend
inaudible (adj)	ɪ'nɔ:dəbəl	Some sounds are inaudible for the human ear.	unhörbar

to incinerate (v)	ɪnˈsɪnəreɪt	A lot of waste is incinerated.	verbrennen, einäschern
landslide (n)	ˈlænd(s)laɪd	Landslides often are caused by torrential rainfall.	Erdrutsch
lethal (adj)	ˈliːθəl	The radiation levels were lethal.	tödlich
marrow (n)	ˈmæərəʊ	People suffering from leukemia might need a bone marrow transplant.	Knochenmark
mindset (n)	ˈmaɪn(d)set	Brands have strongly influenced our mindset.	Denkart, Mentalität, Haltung
perilous (adj)	ˈperələs	The sailboat ride around the world was a perilous undertaking.	gefährlich, riskant
to pester (v)	ˈpestəʳ	As a child she constantly pestered her siblings for attention.	belästigen, plagen, quälen
pine (n)	pɑɪn	Huge pine forests were destroyed by wildfires.	Kiefer (Baum)
recreation (n)	ˌriːkriˈeɪʃən	There are many opportunities for local recreation.	Erholung, Freizeitbeschäftigung
resilience (n)	rɪˈzɪliəns(t)si	Resilience against climate change must be prioritised.	Widerstandskraft, -fähigkeit
shattered (adj)	ˈʃætəd	After three consecutive busy night shifts, the rescue workers were shattered.	völlig erschöpft, am Boden zerstört
shift (n)	ʃɪft	They worked 14-hour shifts.	Schicht
to stave off (v)	steɪv	Mangroves can stave off storm surges.	abwehren, hintanhaltend
surge (n)	sɜːdʒ	The hurricane caused an enormous surge.	Flutwelle
torrential (adj)	təˈren(t)ʃəl	Torrential rains cause severe floods.	sintflutartig
unprecedented (adj)	ʌnˈpresɪdəntɪd	The 2020 wildfires were unprecedented weather events.	beispiellos, noch nie da gewesen
vulnerable (adj)	ˈvʌlnərəbəl	Old people were most vulnerable to Covid-19.	anfällig, verwundbar, verletzlich

Unit 6 • Taken to extremes | Functions

to embark on (v)	ɪmˈbɑːk, emˈ-	The council embarked on a new school project.	in Angriff nehmen, beginnen mit
to enhance (v)	ɪnˈhɑːn(t)s	We should try to enhance our resilience.	verbessern, stärken, erhöhen, steigern
to perceive (v)	pəˈsiːv	Many young people perceive climate change as a threat.	wahrnehmen, empfinden

Unit 7 • Art – behold it | Topic-related vocabulary

acclaimed (adj)	əkəleɪmd	His grandfather was an acclaimed sculptor.	berühmt, anerkannt, bejubelt, gefeiert
applied art (n)	əˈplaɪd ɑːt	Austria is famous for its longstanding tradition of producing applied art.	Gebrauchskunst, Angewandte Kunst

artisan (n)	'ɑ:tɪzæn	I think artisans are real artists.	Handwerker/in
assumption (n)	əʃʌmpʃn	Her assumption that Turner was a famous horse painter turned out to be wrong.	Annahme
canvas (n)	kænvəs	You usually paint with oil colours on canvas.	Leinwand
to carve (v)	'kɑ:v	You carve wood to give it a special form using tools.	schnitzen
conceptual (adj)	kən'septʃuəl	Conceptual is whatever is related to your ideas and the concept behind them.	konzeptionell
curator (n)	'kjʊr,etə	A curator organises an exhibition.	Kurator/in
dazzling (adj)	dæzliŋ	A dazzling piercing light made it impossible for us to see anything for some seconds.	blendend
disposable (adj)	dɪspəʊzəbl	He makes art of used disposable face masks.	Einweg-, Wegwerf-
divergent thinking (n)	daɪvɜ:nt θɪŋkɪŋ	Divergent thinking helps people to come up with creative ideas.	divergentes Denken
earthwork (n)	ɜ:θwɜ:k	Some artists who make sculptures out of natural materials refer to this process as earthwork.	hier: Erdarbeiten
easel (n)	i:zl	Jeff's got a wooden easel in his studio.	Staffelei
to empathise (v)	ɪmpəθaɪz	During the pandemic I strongly empathised with artists.	mitfühlen
enamel (n)	'næməl	Enamelwork is a beautiful form of art usually involving colours.	Emaillie
endeavour (n)	m'devəʔ	Building a new museum is a great endeavour.	Unternehmen, Unterfangen
fabric (n)	fæbrɪk	I love the rough texture of the fabric and its colourful print.	Stoff, textiles Gewebe
fine arts (n)	faɪn 'ɑ:ts	He's got a PhD in Fine Arts.	Bildende Kunst
historicism (n)	hɪstə'ɪsɪzəm	Historicism is a style of art / design / architecture that seeks its inspiration in the past.	Historismus
hubcap (n)	hʌbkæp	Some people are very keen on stylish hubcaps for their car tyres.	Radkappe, Felgendeckel
to incorporate (v)	ɪn'kɔ:pəreɪt	We'll try to incorporate some of his ideas into our new project.	eingliedern, integrieren
landfill (n)	lændfɪl	Much of what could be upcycled easily ends up in landfills.	Mülldeponie
to linger (v)	lɪŋgə	The sculpture park invites you to linger.	verweilen; im Gedächtnis bleiben
longevity (n)	lɒŋdʒevɪti	The longevity of people is constantly increasing.	Lebensdauer, Langlebigkeit, Beständigkeit
to nurture (v)	nɜ:tʃə	I think that both particularly happy as well as bad events nurture artistic activities.	nähren, fördern
oeuvre (n)	'ɜ:və	Paintings of sunflowers make up a significant portion of Vincent van Gogh's artistic oeuvre.	(Lebens-)Werk
palette (n)	pa:let	You hold a colour palette between your thumb and fingers.	Farbpalette

perseverance (n)	pɜːsɪv.əns	Perseverance usually pays off; you are ready to fight for something over a lengthy period of time.	Beharrlichkeit, Durchhaltevermögen
pigment (n)	pɪgmənt	Red fabrics are often dyed using a pigment made from the shells of a particular species of beetle.	Pigment, Farbstoff
pretentious (adj)	pɹɪtənʃəs	I don't like this kind of jewellery because it's much too flashy and pretentious.	protzig, präntentiös
purport (n)	pɜːpɔːt	He was shocked at the purport of a letter from his ex-husband; apparently, he had never loved him.	Inhalt, Bedeutung, Sinn; Zweck, Intention
scenic (adj)	siːnɪk	The view from the castle was incredibly scenic.	malerisch, landschaftlich schön
to scrutinise (v)	skɹjʊtɪnaɪz	All the vases are scrutinised for damage prior to being dispatched.	genau prüfen
sensual (adj)	ˈsen(t)sjuəl	Tango is a very expressive, beautiful and sensual type of dance.	sinnlich
stencil (n)	stensl	Banksy is famous for using stencils in his art.	Schablone
subversive (adj)	sʌbvɜːsɪv	She was often criticised for her subversive messages.	subversiv, umstürzlerisch
to tailor (v)	teɪlə	The guided tour of the exhibition can be tailored to all age groups, so it is suitable for everybody.	zuschneiden auf, anpassen
timber pallets (n)	tɪmbə pɔːlɪts	Timber pallets are frequently used for making upcycled furniture.	Holzpaletten
upcycling (n)	ʌpsaɪklɪŋ	Upcycling is a relatively young form of art that is also environmentally friendly.	Wiederverwendung, -verwertung; Abfallveredelung
to verbalise (v)	vɜːbəlɪz	Art has helped Talvi verbalise her issues.	verbalisieren, in Worten ausdrücken
versatile (adj)	ˈvɜː.sə.taɪl	Yinka Shonibare is an extremely versatile artist. He uses many different techniques.	vielseitig, vielfältig einsetzbar
yellow press (n)	jeləʊ prɛs	The yellow press publishes a lot of sensational articles whose truth value should be questioned.	Regenbogenpresse, Boulevardblätter

Unit 7 • Art – behold it | Functions

to be renowned for	rɪˈnaʊnd fɔːr	She's renowned for her art installations.	bekannt, berühmt sein für
to recur to	ɹɪkjuːr	He often recurs to ancient cloth-dyeing methods.	zurückgreifen auf
to result in sth	ɹɪˈzʌlt	Her exceptional creativity results in great works of art.	zu etwas führen, in etwas resultieren, zur Folge haben

Unit 8 • Gender and identity | Topic-related vocabulary

apparently (adv)	ə'pærəntli	Apparently, she changed her mind, now she wants chicks for her birthday.	offensichtlich, anscheinend
archetype (n)	'ɑ:kɪtaɪp	The archetype of a man is strong, drinks beer and doesn't help in the house.	Urform, Ausgangsform, Archetyp
to bag (v)	bæg	Zoe was able to bag that dream of a tutoring job.	etwas ergattern
to be agitated (v)	'ædʒɪteɪtɪd	When my partner came home in the evening, they found me still agitated.	aufgeregt, beunruhigt, aufgewühlt sein
capacity (n)	kə'pæsəti	In our company, many people just don't have the capacity to work extra hours.	Vermögen, Fähigkeit
to chat it up (v)	tʃæt ɪt ʌp	Did you see Gerry and Hal chatting it up?	anbandeln
closeted (adj)	'klɒzɪtɪd	I know quite a few closeted kids at my school.	nicht geoutet
to combat (v)	'kɒmbæt	Terry always tries to combat such limited perspectives by educating people.	bekämpfen
con artist (n)	kɒn'ɑ:tɪst	A con artist tried to trick me, but I realised what was going on and reported him to the police.	Hochstapler/in, Gauner/in
to conform to (v)	kən'fɔ:m tu:	Umne just doesn't conform to the norms you would expect.	etwas entsprechen; sich anpassen an
consideration (n)	kən'sɪdər'eɪʃən	He just went ahead with his plan without much consideration of the consequences.	Überlegung
to contract (v)	'kɒntrækt	Joe contracted HIV seven years ago.	sich anstecken mit, sich infizieren
to correspond to (v)	ˌkɒrɪ'spɒnd tu	The amount of attention someone receives in class corresponds to the amount they ask questions and make themselves heard.	entsprechen, übereinstimmen mit
crucial (adj)	'kru:ʃəl	It's crucial that we get Greta into the club, she's the great surprise.	entscheidend
detention (n)	dɪ'ten(t)ʃən	This is my fifth detention this year.	Nachsitzen
eagerness (n)	'i:gənəs	In her eagerness to buy all the food she needed, she forgot to bring her shopping list.	Eifer
to emphasise BE / to emphasize AE (v)	'em(p)ʃəsaɪz	I want to emphasise how important sufficient sleep is for success.	betonen, hervorheben
to enforce (v)	ɪn'fɔ:s	Some laws are easier to enforce than others.	durchsetzen, vollziehen
to foresee (v)	fɔ:'si:	I foresee great changes in the near future.	vorhersehen
harmful (adj)	hɑ:mfəl	Many packaging products are harmful for animals.	schädlich, verletzend
haunted by a memory	'hɔ:ntɪd baɪ ə 'meməri	Patrick was still haunted by the memory of his friend Joe.	von einer Erinnerung verfolgt werden
homophobic (adj)	ˌhɒmə'fəʊbɪk	Thankfully, dealing with homophobic people is not the norm in Austria.	homophob
humiliating (adj)	hju:'mɪliətɪŋ	Slipping and falling down the stairs while telling his grandmother to be careful was humiliating for Joe for many reasons.	demütigend

to inspire (v)	ɪnˈspaɪəʳ	Helena was inspired to study Graphic Arts by the exhibition we visited.	inspirieren, anregen
to join forces	ɔʃɔɪn fɔːsɪz	It seems my History teacher has joined forces with my German teacher in using the same boring lesson plans.	sich verbünden
liberal (adj)	lɪbeˈrɑ:l	His liberal views are in sharp contrast to those of his parents.	liberal, aufgeschlossen
to linger (v)	ˈlɪŋɡə	Somehow, the image of them kissing lingered in his mind long afterward.	im Gedächtnis bleiben, nachklingen; verweilen
to marginalise (v)	ˈmɑ:dʒɪmlaɪz	Schools offering language classes often marginalise languages such as Turkish or Arabic.	an den Rand drängen, marginalisieren
overarching (adj)	ˌəʊvərˈɑ:tʃɪŋ	The overarching theme of this seminar is “tradition and change”.	übergreifend, umfassend
overseas (adj)	ˌəʊvəsi:z	We’ve rarely travelled overseas.	(nach) Übersee, (ins) Ausland
periodically (adv)	ˌpɪəriˈɒdɪkəli	You should get your blood pressure checked periodically.	periodisch, in regelmäßigen Abständen
portrayal of (n)	pɔ:ˈtreɪəl əv	I disagree with the portrayal of women in many popular novels as being weak and helpless.	Darstellung von
preference (n)	ˈprefərən(t)s	Any preferences as to which restaurant we should go to for Granny’s birthday?	Vorliebe
to propose (v)	pɹəˈpəʊz	Therefore, I would propose that we don’t waste any more time, but start a sit-in as soon as possible.	vorschlagen
to rape (v)	reɪp	In some countries, even being raped is not considered a legitimate reason to get an abortion.	vergewaltigen
to re-imagine (v)	ˈrɪ,ɪmədʒɪn	Here’s a re-imagined version of medieval Vienna.	sich etwas neu oder anders vorstellen/ denken, neu konzipieren
to reject (v)	rɪˈdʒekt	I reject the assumption that homosexuality is in any way “unnatural”.	ablehnen, zurückweisen
to relate to (v)	rɪˈleɪt tu:	I just can’t relate to this kind of mindset in any way.	einen Zugang zu etwas finden, nachvollziehen
to require (v)	rɪˈkwaɪəʳ	Each person requires one set of cutlery.	brauchen, benötigen
to review (v)	rɪˈvju:	I guess I need to review my plan for the next weeks.	durchsehen, überprüfen
rigid divide (n)	ˈrɪdʒɪd dɪˈvaɪd	In many communities there is still a rigid divide between the work men can do and the work women can do.	starre Trennung
seed of ... is sown	si:d əv ... ɪz səʊn	There’s nothing you can do about it now; the seed of doubt has been sown.	der Anfang ist/wird gemacht, die Basis ist/wird geschaffen
to seek (v)	si:k	If you feel worse in the morning, seek medical help.	suchen, einholen

shallow (adj)	'ʃæləʊ	Rita is one of the most shallow people I know.	seicht, oberflächlich
sit-in (n)	sɪt ɪn	Staging a sit-in is one of the most visible forms of non-violent protesting.	Sitzstreik
to sneak out (v)	sni:k aʊt	In order to meet Jamal, Tristan sneaked out at 10 pm.	sich davon schleichen
out of one's league	aʊt əv wʌnz li:g	Don't even try, Sahid is way out of your league.	eine Nummer zu groß für jemanden
to be up for grabs (v)	ʌp fə græbz	The biggest prize is still up for grabs.	zu haben sein
straight (adj)	streɪt	Of course, a gay man can have straight friends.	heterosexuell
suspension (n)	sə'spen(t)ʃən	After attacking Jill, he received a suspension notice and wasn't allowed to return to school for three weeks.	Suspendierung
tabloid (n)	'tæblɔɪd	Why would you even read a tabloid?	Boulevardzeitung
tantalising (adj)	'tæntələɪzɪŋ	That is a tantalising offer.	verlockend
there is a plenitude of (n)	ðəʀ ɪz ə 'plenɪtju:d əv	Take as much as you need; there's a plenitude of rosemary in the garden this year.	es gibt einen Überfluss/eine Fülle an
troubling (adj)	'trʌblɪŋ	The views many teenagers have on LGBTQIA+ people are deeply troubling.	beunruhigend
unprovoked (adj)	ˌʌnpɹə'vəʊkt	Ferry was hurt in an unprovoked attack.	grundlos
vacant (adj)	'veɪkənt	Are there any vacant tables for three?	frei, nicht besetzt

Unit 8 • Gender and identity | Functions

Chances are, ... would ...	tʃɑ:nsɪz ɑ: ... wʊd	Chances are, Benjamin would not even know what the machine is for when put in front of it.	Die Chancen stehen gut, dass ...
I suppose ...	aɪ sə'pəʊz	I suppose you could try cooking pasta in a kettle.	Ich nehme an ...
it's (highly) unlikely	ɪtz ('haɪli) ʌn'laɪkli	It's highly unlikely that you will get a one-week extension for your homework assignment.	es ist (höchst) unwahrscheinlich ...
It's a safe bet that most people will ...	ɪtz ə seɪf bet ðət məʊst 'pi:pəl vɪl	It's a safe bet that most people want to know where their small children are at all times.	Man kann davon ausgehen/darauf wetten, dass die meisten ...
It's safe to say ...	ɪtz seɪf tə seɪ	It's safe to say that happiness is one of the most important things in life.	Es lässt sich mit Sicherheit sagen, dass ...
many may even expect	meni meɪ 'i:vən ɪk'spekt	Many may even expect her to take care of Christmas parties as well.	viele könnten sogar erwarten
many most certainly picture	meni məʊst 'sɜ:tənli 'pɪktʃə	Many most certainly picture a microbiologist bent over a microscope all day.	viele stellen sich sicherlich ... vor

Unit 9 • Life is not a spectator sport | Topic-related vocabulary

agile (adj)	'ædʒaɪl	Grandma is still quite agile at age 85.	agil, wendig, beweglich
aspiration (n)	ˌæspə'reɪʃn	Her aspiration is to become a professional athlete.	Ziel, Bestrebung
athlete (n)	'æθli:t	The performance of all athletes was judged by a jury.	Athlet/in, Sportler/in
beneficial (adj)	ˌbenɪ'fɪʃl	Push-ups are beneficial for building upper body strength.	vorteilhaft, zuträglich, nützlich, günstig
blood circulation (n)	bʌd ˌsɜ:kjə'leɪʃn	Doing cardio training will promote blood circulation.	Durchblutung
blood pressure (n)	'blʌd 'preʃə(r)	Some people need medication to lower their blood pressure.	Blutdruck
to broadcast sth (v)	'brɔ:dkɑ:st	Yesterday, all major channels broadcasted the football game.	übertragen, ausstrahlen (im Fernsehen oder Radio)
calorie intake (n)	'kæləri 'ɪnteɪk	In order to lose weight, your calories burned must surpass your calorie intake.	Kalorienzufuhr
cardio (training) (n)	'kɑ:diəʊ 'treɪnɪŋ	You should combine cardio training and weightlifting to create a balanced workout plan.	Cardio(training), Ausdauer(training)
competitive (adj)	kəm'petətɪv	He is a competitive person and always wants to rank at the top of the class.	kompetitiv, leistungsorientiert
competitiveness (n)	kəm'petətɪvnəs	Most athletes demonstrate mental and physical strength as well as high levels of competitiveness.	Konkurrenzdenken, Wettbewerbsfähigkeit
consecutive (adj)	kən'sekjətɪv	Gerald Ford led his football team to consecutive national championships in 1932 and 1933.	aufeinanderfolgend, hintereinander
core (muscles) (n)	'kɔ:(r) mʌsəl	When done properly, push-ups can strengthen your lower back and core muscles.	Rumpf(muskulatur)
dedicated (adj)	'dedɪkeɪtɪd	The Jackie Joyner-Kersey Foundation is dedicated to providing youth and adults with resources to become more athletic.	engagiert, verschrieben; gewidmet
diverse skillset	daɪ'vɜ:s 'skɪlset	Sarah's achievements show her diverse skillset.	vielfältige Kompetenzen
to do an exercise properly		If you don't do this exercise properly, you may tear a muscle.	eine Übung richtig machen
endeavour (n)	ɪn'devə(r)	In an endeavour to promote sports activities, they organised a competition for teenagers.	Anstrengung, Bemühung, Unterfangen
endorsement (n)	ɪn'dɔ:smənt	Michael Jordan's success comes from corporate endorsements from companies such as Nike.	Unterstützung
to enhance sth (v)	ɪn'hɑ:ns	All substances that enhance performance were banned.	etwas verbessern, etwas fördern
to be a fussy eater	ə ˈfʌsi i:təʳ	Her child is a fussy eater; she doesn't even eat tomatoes.	wählerisch sein (beim Essen)

to gain muscle	ɡeɪn ˈmʌs.əl	After she started her dumbbell workouts, she gained muscle quickly.	Muskeln aufbauen
to have a good work ethic		He has become a successful athlete because he has a good work ethic.	eine hohe Arbeitsmoral haben
health stats (n)	ˈhelθ stæts	She can check her health stats at any time with her new smartwatch.	Gesundheitsdaten, Gesundheitsstatistiken
to hunch over sth (v)	hʌntʃ ˈəʊvə(r)	Avoid holding onto the handrail – it can mess up your posture as you hunch over the machine.	einen Buckel machen, sich krümmen
to injure oneself (v)	ˈɪn.dʒər ˌwʌnˈself	Paul injured himself during football practice.	sich verletzen
a level playing field		The regulations of the government established a level playing field for all companies.	einheitliche Wettbewerbsbedingungen
long-term injury (n)	ˌlɒŋ ˈtɜːm ˈɪndʒəri	She won a gold medal while battling a long-term injury.	langwierige Verletzung
to monitor sth (v)	ˈmɒnɪtə(r)	It's important to monitor your sleep schedule so that you are always well-rested for hard workouts.	etwas beobachten, etwas kontrollieren
obligation (n)	ˌɒblɪˈɡeɪʃn	Coke is a sponsor of the UEFA and as part of that commitment, there are contractual obligations for teams.	Verpflichtung
off-season (n)	ˌɒf ˈsiːzn	During off-seasons, athletes focus on lower intensity training.	Nebensaison
penalty (n)	ˈpenəlti	After a basic assessment of the situation, the referee will decide on the penalty for the team.	Strafe
perseverance (n)	ˌpɜːsəˈvɪərəns	Professional athletes need a lot of dedication and perseverance.	Durchhaltevermögen, Ausdauer
posture (n)	ˈpɒstʃə(r)	Doing yoga will help you improve your posture.	(Körper-)Haltung
to pull a muscle	pʊl ə ˈmʌs.əl	Because he didn't do his warm-up exercises, he pulled a muscle.	sich einen Muskel zerren
to put in a lot of effort		She put in a lot of effort into her career as a professional swimmer.	sehr viel Energie/Arbeit in etwas hineinstecken
to rank first / second / third		When she was 18 years old, Sharapova was ranked No. 1 in the world.	den ersten/zweiten/dritten Rang einnehmen
to regenerate (v)	rɪˈdʒenəreɪt	Once my season is over, I take two, three, maybe four weeks to regenerate.	sich regenerieren, sich erholen
to relieve pain	rɪˈliːv peɪn	Massages help to relieve muscle pain.	Schmerzen lindern
to rise to the challenge		The team rose to the challenge and beat their opponent.	einer Herausforderung gewachsen sein
roaring success	ˈrɔːrɪŋ səkˈses	The new sports programme at Eleonor High is a roaring success.	Riesenerfolg, ein voller Erfolg
season (n)	ˈsiːzn	During football season, players should be mindful of sports injuries.	Saison, Jahreszeit
to set a record	set ə ˈrek.ɔːd	She set the record for high jump this year.	einen Rekord aufstellen

to sign with a team		Michael signed with the Red Sox after a solid junior season with his old team.	einem Profiverein beitreten (und Geld dafür bekommen)
sore muscles (n)	sɔ:(r) 'mʌsls	He had sore muscles after yesterday's workout.	Muskelkater, schmerzende Muskeln
squad (n)	skwɒd	A squad is a team in sports from which the players for a match are chosen.	Mannschaft, Team, Gruppe
stamina (n)	'stæm.i.nə	This competition is a great test of stamina.	Ausdauer, Durchhaltevermögen
to stand by sb (v)	stænd baɪ	Friends are supposed to stand by each other in difficult times.	zu jemandem stehen
stimulant (n)	'stm.jə.lənt	The use of stimulants in sports can be traced back to antiquity.	Aufputschmittel
strain (n)	streɪn	Jogging puts a lot of strain on the knees.	(Über-)Belastung; Zerrung
to strengthen sth (v)	'streŋ.θən	She showed me some exercises that would strengthen the muscles in my lower back.	kräftigen
to be stripped of a medal	stript əv ə 'med.əl	The athlete was stripped of his medal after the commission discovered that he had cheated.	eine Medaille aberkannt bekommen
supplement (n)	'sʌp.lɪ.mənt	The doctor said that I should be taking vitamin supplements.	(Nahrungsmittel-) Ergänzung
to surpass (v)	sə'pɑ:s	His time surpassed the previous world record by one tenth of a second.	übertreffen
to suspend (v)	sə'spend	The referee suspended the athlete for being disrespectful on the field.	jemanden suspendieren, sperren, ausschließen
to take a stand		Professional athletes are role models and thus should take a stand on important controversial issues.	eine Position beziehen, ein Zeichen gegen etwas setzen
tension (n)	'ten.ʃən	NFL players get massages after playing to ease some of the tension in the muscles.	Spannung, Anspannung
title (n)	'taɪ.tl	He has held the title since he won it a few years ago.	Titel
to tolerate (v)	'tɒl.ər.eɪt	Ballet dancers often tolerate a lot of pain.	etwas dulden, ertragen, tolerieren
toned body	təʊnd bɒdi	Bodybuilders have extremely toned bodies.	muskulöser Körper
tournament (n)	'tʊə.nə.mənt	This golf tournament is only open to professionals.	Turnier, Wettkampf
treadmill (n)	'tred.mɪl	A treadmill is an exercise machine on which you walk without moving forward.	Laufband
to twist one's ankle	twɪst wʌnz æŋkəl	I twisted my ankle yesterday while I was playing tennis.	mit dem Knöchel umknicken

Unit 9 • Life is not a spectator sport | Functions

... changed slightly	tʃeɪndʒd 'slɑ:t.li	The rules have changed slightly in the past decade.	sich leicht verändern
... has always been my priority		Having fun while playing the game has always been my priority.	... war vorrangig, ... hatte Priorität
to accomplish sth (v)	ə'kʌm.plɪʃ	They've really accomplished a lot in a brief period of time.	etwas schaffen, ein Ziel erreichen
to achieve a goal	ə'tʃi:v eɪ gəʊl	I'm training consistently because I want to achieve my goal of participating in a marathon.	ein Ziel erreichen
to be a testament to		This award is a testament to their high standards.	etwas beweisen, Zeugnis sein für
hard to juggle sth	hɑ:d tu 'dʒʌg.əl	It can be hard to juggle training and schoolwork.	etwas ist schwierig unter einen Hut zu bringen
to be regarded as sth	rɪ'gɑ:dɪd	Rugby is regarded as one of the toughest and most brutal collision sports.	als etwas gelten
bustling (adj)	'bʌs.lɪŋ	The stadium, usually bustling with activity, was eerily silent.	belebt, geschäftig, voller Leben
to come alive		The city really comes alive whenever there is a big tournament.	lebendig werden
to come out of one's shell		If you come out of your shell, you become more willing to talk to other people and take part in social activities.	aus sich herausgehen
crucial (adj)	'kru:ʃəl	It's crucial that they score a goal in the next few minutes.	entscheidend, äußerst wichtig
to factor sth in	'fæk.tər	The age of the athletes must be factored into the results.	etwas berücksichtigen, miteinbeziehen
flip side (n)	'flɪp ,saɪd	The flip side of taking part in competitions is that you have to spend a lot of time preparing for them.	Kehrseite
to have a negative / positive impact on sth	'negətv / 'pɒzətv 'ɪm.pækt	Being active and doing sports can have a positive impact on a person's mood.	eine negative/positive Auswirkung auf etwas haben
to hit rock bottom	hɪt rɒk 'bɒt.əm	The athlete hit rock bottom after the scandal broke.	am Tiefpunkt angelangt sein, am Boden zerstört sein
in that case, ...	ɪn ðæt keɪs	In that case, you should go see a doctor and ask him or her about it.	in diesem Fall
inauthentic (adj)	ɪn.ə:'θen.tɪk	Her reaction at the presentation of prizes just seemed so inauthentic.	nicht authentisch, gekünstelt
to make sure (v)		Make sure that you're home before it starts to rain.	sichergehen, für etwas sorgen
outdated (adj)	ˌaʊt'deɪ.tɪd	This technique is completely outdated.	veraltet, überholt
overwhelming (adj)	ˌəʊ.və'wel.mɪŋ	She said how much she appreciated the overwhelming support of her fans.	überwältigend

picture-perfect (adj)	ˌpɪk.tʃəˈpɜː.fɪkt	Photoshopped images always look picture-perfect.	bildschön, (scheinbar) perfekt, makellos
pristine (adj)	ˈprɪs.tiːn	The snow on the slopes is pristine.	unberührt
radiant (adj)	ˈreɪ.di.ənt	Did you see his radiant smile at the presentation of prizes?	strahlend
sheer (adj)	ʃɪər	Her success was due to sheer determination.	bloß, rein, schier, pur
to step out of one's comfort zone		You have to step out of your comfort zone and challenge yourself.	die Komfortzone verlassen
to use one's time wisely		You really ought to use your time more wisely.	die Zeit gut nutzen
vibrant (adj)	ˈvaɪ.brənt	It's a vibrant and fascinating city.	lebhaft, dynamisch

Unit 10 • On being British | Topic-related vocabulary

amusements BE (n)	əmjuzmənts	Have you got some small change for the amusements near the pier?	Spielhalle
to assemble (v)	əˈsem.bəl	The hut was assembled in less than a day.	aufbauen, zusammenbauen; versammeln
to assert (v)	ə-ˈsɜːt	He asserted his opinion with conviction, making it clear what he stood for.	beteuern, verfechten, bekräftigen
to assimilate (v)	əˈsɪməˌleɪt	He found it hard to assimilate and adapt to the climate in Spain.	sich anpassen, angleichen
to behold (v)	bɪˈhəʊld	The lady beheld a little bird from a distance.	betrachten, anschauen, erblicken
bingo (n)	bɪŋɡəʊ	When TV gained popularity in Britain, most social halls used as theatres became bingo halls.	Bingospiel
breed (n)	briːd	What breed is your dog? – He's a German Shepherd.	Rasse
Brummie (n)	brʌmi	I love his Brummie accent, but I don't understand a single word.	Akzent von Birmingham; Person aus Birmingham
bucket and spade (n)	ˈbʌk.ɪt ənd speɪd	I loved building sandcastles with bucket and spade during holidays in Italy when I was a child.	Kübel und Sandschaufel
to chisel (v)	ˈtʃɪz.əl	With her father's help, Sammy chiselled a small, round bird out of stone.	meisseln
coded language (n)	ˈkəʊdɪd ˈlæŋɡwɪdʒ	Cockney English is a coded language so that people are not so easily understood.	geheimer Code, verschlüsselte Sprache
conservatory (n)	kɒnsəˈveɪtɪrɪ	My mum loves the conservatory because it enhances the feeling of warmth and light throughout the year.	Wintergarten
contributor (n)	kənˈtrɪb.jə.tər	President Joe Biden described the long-reigning British monarch Queen Elizabeth II as a key contributor to the strong relationship between the US and UK.	Beitragende/r

to crack (v)	kræk	The wooden floor cracked because the chest was so heavy.	zerspringen, krachen, bersten
crumpled (adj)	'krʌm.pəld	I found this crumpled can of Coke in our garden.	zerbeult, zerknüllt, zerknautscht
cue (n)	kju:	You need a cue to play pool.	Billiardqueue
to deceive (v)	dɪ'si:v	You can't deceive me, so you better tell the truth.	täuschen
demographic (adj)	demə'græfɪk	Life expectancy and birth rates are two important demographic aspects.	bevölkerungsstatistisch, demografisch
detached house (n)	dɪ:tætʃt haʊs	They moved into a spacious detached house on the edge of town, surrounded by a large garden.	Einfamilienhaus
ditch (n)	dɪtʃ	He landed in the ditch after losing control of his bike.	Graben
Ferris wheel (n)	'fer.ɪs ˌwi:l	Let's have a ride on the Ferris wheel.	Riesenrad
flat race (n)	flæt ˈleɪs	The run at Epsom Downs Racecourse is a famous flat race, not a steeplechase.	Flachrennen
to fluctuate (v)	'flʌktʃueɪt	The number of participants fluctuates from year to year.	fluktuieren, schwanken
Geordie (n)	ˈdʒɔ:di	What are some characteristics of the Geordie accent?	Akzent von Newcastle/Tyne
glum (adj)	glʌm	The situation looks rather glum, there's not much hope.	düster
heath (n)	hi:θ	Heather is one of the typical plants that grow in the heath.	Heide
hedges (n)	hedʒɪz	Hedges are important for the environment because they are a habitat for many animals.	Hecken
heraldic beast (n)	her'æl.dɪk bi:st	The eagle is one of the most common heraldic beasts.	Wappentier
hunt racing (n)	hʌnt ˈleɪsɪŋ	Hunt racing is a popular sport in Britain.	Jagdrennen
intertwined (adj)	ˌɪntə'twʌɪnd	The English and the British identities are closely intertwined.	miteinander verflochten
lace (n)	leɪs	I bought a white blouse with a lace collar.	Spitze
lesser-known (adj)	ˌles.ə'nəʊn	He is one of the lesser-known artists of his time.	weniger bekannt
lure (n), to lure (v)	'ljʊər	The lure of earning their first money is very strong for teenagers.	Anziehungskraft; anlocken, ködern
manners (n)	mænəz	Some of the children have very good table manners, others don't.	Manieren
to meander (v)	mi'æn.dər	She sometimes meanders around the shops of her hometown without buying anything.	schlendern, (sich) schlängeln
migrant (n)	maɪgrənt	Many new migrants have arrived on buses at the Port Authority Terminal.	Migrant/in, Wanderer/Wanderin
to misconceive (v)	ˌmɪs.kən'si:v	However misconceived or opaque acts of Parliament might be, parliamentary sovereignty trumps everything else.	missverstehen

nocturnal (adj)	nɒk'tɜːnəl	Do you remember our nocturnal parties in your granny's garden?	nächtlich
offence (n)	ə'fens	Vandalism is a criminal offence.	Vergehen, Straftat
to operate (v)	'ɒpə'reɪt	This bus operates from 6 in the morning till 8 pm.	verkehren, in Betrieb sein
pace (n)	'peɪs	It's important to keep a steady pace while competing in a running event.	Tempo
penny pusher (n)	penɪ puʃə	Penny pushers were common in arcades and allowed you to try your luck at winning coins or other prizes.	Münz-/Pfennigschieber, Spielautomat
phone booth (n)	fəʊn buːð	A phone booth is a rare sight these days.	Telefonzelle
predecessor (n)	'priː.dɪ'ses.ər	Who was your headmaster's predecessor?	Vorgänger/in
prejudice (n)	prɪ'dʒuːdɪs	Elderly people often still feel prejudice toward people whose language they do not understand.	Vorurteil
prevalence (n)	'preɪvələns	The prevalence of the illness is low in Europe.	Häufigkeit, Verbreitung
racecourse (n)	reɪskɔːs	There are often campsites near English racecourses.	Pferderennbahn
rear (adj)	rɪər	There's a crack in your left rear mirror.	hintere(r/s), Hinter-/Rück-
to recall (v)	rɪ'kɔːl	I find it hard to recall what the house was like.	sich (zurück)erinnern; abrufen
to recollect (v)	ˌrek.ə'lekt	I recollect visiting this village before.	sich erinnern, sich entsinnen
replica (n)	ˌreplɪkə	You can see a replica of Shakespeare's Globe theatre in London.	Replika, Nachbildung
Scouse (n)	skaʊs	Do you understand Scouse?	Akzent von Liverpool
to scrutinise (v)	skruːtɪnaɪz	She scrutinised his face and tried to read his true thoughts from it.	eingehend prüfen, untersuchen
seafarer (n)	siːfeəɪə	The southern-most building in the British Isles is not a lonely lighthouse, flashing a warning beacon to passing seafarers; it is a public toilet.	Seefahrer/in
semi-detached house (n)	semi diːtætʃt haʊs	We moved to a semi-detached house when I was pregnant. We swapped our flat for something more spacious.	Doppelhaushälfte
shingle beaches (n)	'ʃɪŋ.ɡəl biːtʃɪz	Frankie loves visiting the shingle beaches near her parent's house in Scotland.	Kiesstrände
shortage (n)	'ʃɔː.tɪdʒ	There's a teacher shortage in certain subjects.	Mangel
shortbread (n)	ʃɔːtbɹɛd	Would you like to help me bake shortbread fingers this afternoon?	Shortbread, typisch englisches Gebäck aus süßem Mürbteig
to skip (v)	skɪp	Skipping meals is not healthy.	überspringen, hüpfen
slot game (n)	slɒt geɪm	An online slot machine is a digital version of the classic slot games.	einarmiger Bandit

steeplechase (n)	'sti:pəltʃeis	Is the Royal Ascot a steeplechase racecourse?	Hindernisrennen
stereotype (n)	'steri:ə'taɪp	I think it is very important to talk about stereotypes at school to reduce prejudice.	Stereotyp, Vorurteil
to stroll (v)	stɹəʊl	He strolled among the moss-draped oaks and tried to imagine what it must have been like to be there more than 40 years ago.	bummeln, schlendern, prominieren
teetotaler (n)	ti:'təʊ.təl.ə	Mr Maven was known by all as the teetotaler of the town; no one had ever seen him take even the smallest sip of alcohol.	Abstinenzler/in, Antialkoholiker/in
temporary (adj)	tempɹəɹɪ	There's a new temporary exhibition at our local gallery.	temporär, vorübergehend, auf bestimmte Zeit
terraced house (n)	'ter.əst haʊs	Terraced houses are an affordable form of housing.	Reihenhaus
thoroughbred (n)	'θʌrəbrɛd	His latest horse is a thoroughbred. Thoroughbreds are usually seen as good for flat races.	Vollblut
timbered house (n)	tɪmbəd haʊs	Most timbered houses in Britain date from the Elizabethan era.	Fachwerkbau/-haus
to utter (v)	'ʌt.ər	He uttered a final wish: to see his son one last time.	äußern, aussprechen
viable (adj)	'vaɪ.ə.bəl	Let's find a viable solution to your problem.	machbar, gangbar, praktikabel
to warrant (v)	'wɒr.ənt	Your symptoms don't necessarily warrant medicine, but it's worth giving these pills a try, as they don't have any side effects.	gewährleisten, zusichern; erfordern, benötigen
wilderness (n)	'wɪl.də.nəs	I would love to spend a night in the wilderness one day.	Wildnis

Unit 10 • On being British | Functions

to crack a record		Last week Fred cracked his own record: he managed to finish three of his stories within two days.	einen Rekord knacken
to differentiate	ˌdɪfə'renʃieɪt	It's not easy to differentiate between the various British accents if you're not a native English speaker.	unterscheiden, abgrenzen
at someone's expense	ət 'sʌm.wʌnz ɪk'spens	You shouldn't make jokes at other people's expense.	auf jemandes Kosten
to apologise for	ə'pɒlədʒaɪz	He apologised for his bad behaviour.	sich entschuldigen für
jump the queue	dʒʌmp də kju:	Jumping the queue is a no-go.	sich vordrängen
it's your turn	jər tɜ:n	Come on, it's your turn to tell your story now.	du bist dran/an der Reihe
a sense of belonging	sens əv bɪ'lɒŋ.ɪŋ	It's important to get to know a culture well to feel a sense of belonging.	ein Gefühl der Zugehörigkeit
to clear a jump		It was easy for his horse to clear the difficult jump.	ein Hindernis überspringen

Unit 1 • Are you a serial ...?	pp. 1–5	Functions	pp. 4–5
Unit 2 • Tracing digital footprints	pp. 5–8	Functions	pp. 7–8
Unit 3 • Coming of age	pp. 8–10	Functions	p. 10
Unit 4 • India – diverse and divided	pp. 10–13	Functions	p. 13
Unit 5 • Work the world	pp. 13–17	Functions	pp. 16–17
Unit 6 • Taken to extremes	pp. 17–18	Functions	p. 18
Unit 7 • Art – behold it	pp. 18–20	Functions	p. 20
Unit 8 • Gender and identity	pp. 21–23	Functions	p. 23
Unit 9 • Life is not a spectator sport	pp. 24–28	Functions	pp. 27–28
Unit 10 • On being British	pp. 28–31	Functions	p. 31