

# Vocabulary reference

## Best Shots. Student's book 6

adj = adjective | adv = adverb | conj = conjunction | n = noun | num = numeral | prep = preposition | v = verb

### Unit 1 • Who (else) speaks English? | Topic-related vocabulary

to abolish (v)	ə'bɒlɪʃ	The government abolished the death penalty for any crime.	abschaffen
a bunch (n)	bʌntʃ	There's a bunch of reason(s) why I am not voting for that party.	ein Bund, eine Menge, viele
alien (n)	'eɪliən	Alien is a less common word for foreigner.	Ausländer/in
anthem (n)	'ænthəm	Every country has a national anthem, some even have an unofficial one.	Hymne
to apply (v)	ə'plai	This rule only applies to citizens of the UK.	zutreffen, gelten, sich für etwas bewerben
to bar (v)	bɑ:	Under 16-year-olds were barred from attending prom.	etwas verwehren, von etwas ausschließen
to capture (v)	'kæptʃə	The island was captured by different nations throughout its history.	einnehmen, erobern, einfangen
circumstance (n)	'sɜ:kəmstəns	The circumstances have changed and so has my opinion.	Umstand
citizenship (n)	'sɪtɪzənʃɪp	In most countries you need citizenship in order to be able to vote.	Staatsbürgerschaft
to declare (v)	dɪ'kleə	I hereby declare the hospital officially open.	sich als etwas darstellen, jemanden (volljährig/schuldig/verheiratet) erklären, verkünden
to develop (v)	dɪ'veləp	We developed a plan to build a new football field over the summer.	entwickeln
diverse people	daɪ'vɜ:s pi:pl	Countries like the US have a very diverse people.	vielfältiges/heterogenes Volk
to encourage (v)	ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ	Francine was always encouraged to try out everything.	ermuntern, bestärken
to endure (v)	ɪn'dʒʊə	She endured his nagging for over three years.	aushalten
entire population (coll)	ɪn'taɪə ,pɒpjʊ'leɪʃn	The entire population of the island was threatened by the hurricane.	gesamte Bevölkerung
to execute (v)	'eksɪkjʊ:t	Many kings and queens were executed in the past.	exekutieren, töten, durchführen
to expel (v)	ɪk'spel	What do you mean "he was expelled"? From school? – No, from the country!	ausweisen
to flee (v)	fli:	As a result of the war in Syria, thousands of people had to flee their homes.	flüchten
forced labour	ˌfɔ:st 'leɪbə	There is still a lot of forced labour going on in the world.	Zwangsarbeit
to get by (v)	get baɪ	Financially, they are only just getting by.	auskommen, durchkommen

to get on (v)	get ɒn	I hate being stuck; I really want to get on with things in my life.	weiterkommen
to grant (v)	grɑ:nt	Her father granted his daughter her biggest wish.	gewähren, stattgeben
hostile (adj)	'hɒstail	Many refugees find themselves in a hostile environment.	feindselig
independent (adj)	ˌɪndɪ'pendənt	After being a colony, Jamaica became an independent state.	unabhängig
inhabitant (n)	ɪn'hæbɪtənt	Not all the city's inhabitants are citizens of Austria.	Einwohner/in
initial (adj)	ɪ'nɪʃl	After the initial enthusiasm it was difficult to find volunteers.	anfänglich
to keep a record of (v)	ki:p ə 'rekɔ:d əv	Do you really keep a record of all the people who have insulted you?	eine Akte über etwas führen
labour market (n)	'leɪbə mə:kɪt	The current situation on the labour market is not good for older employees.	Arbeitsmarkt
leisure time (n)	'leɪzə taɪm	In his leisure time he plays pool.	Freizeit
to let (v)	let	This fall semester I'm going to let my house to a student since it's close to the college campus.	vermieten
loan (n)	ləʊn	We had to take out a loan in order to buy the house.	Kredit, Darlehen
main cause	meɪn kɔ:z	The main cause for his loss in the election was his affair with his secretary.	Hauptursache, Hauptgrund
major political party	'meɪdʒə pə'litɪkl 'pɑ:ti	In the US, there are only two major political parties.	größte politische Partei
notorious (adj)	nəʊ'tɔ:riəs	He is a notorious liar.	berüchtigt
occupation (n)	ˌɒkjʊ'peɪʃn	The American occupation of Austria brought some positive effects.	Besetzung
to occur (v)	ə'kɔ:	Accidents occurred more often before the invention of traffic lights.	vorkommen
on the basis of	ɒn ðə 'beɪsɪs əv	Donny was fired on the basis of his inability to be observant.	auf Grund von
passport (n)	'pɑ:spɔ:t	I have to apply for a new passport.	Reisepass
pavement (n)	'peɪvmənt	The child dropped the ice-cream and it landed on the pavement.	Straßenpflaster
peace treaty (n)	pi:s 'tri:ti	The peace treaty was signed by all fighting parties.	Friedensvertrag/ -abkommen
plain (n)	pleɪn	Driving through the US includes driving through seemingly endless plains.	Ebene, flaches Land
present-day (adj)	'preznt 'deɪ	Present-day Austria is much smaller than it was at the early 20 <sup>th</sup> century.	heutige(r/s)
to raise a flag	reɪz ə flæg	To signify that someone has died, many cultures will raise a black flag.	Flagge hissen
to settle (v)	'setl	After that they settled in southern Italy.	sich niederlassen
settlement (n)	'setlmənt	Many of the largest towns began with a series of small settlements.	Siedlung
shortage (n)	'ʃɔ:tɪdʒ	During the crisis there was a shortage of toilet paper.	Knappheit

slavery (n)	'sleɪvəri	Slavery was abolished in the US in the late 19 <sup>th</sup> century.	Sklaverei
sth is just round the corner	dʒʌst raʊnd ðə 'kɔːnə	I can feel it, good news is just round the corner.	etwas ist wirklich nahe (zeitlich oder örtlich)
successive (adj)	sək'sesɪv	Successive leaders avoided the party's history during World War II.	folgende(r/s), nachfolgende(r/s)
to suffer (v)	'sʌfə	Following the accident, he suffered from memory loss.	erleiden, leiden
to vanish (v)	'væniʃ	After the accident, the witness just vanished.	verschwinden
vast (adj)	vɑːst	We discovered vast forests just round the corner from us.	ausgedehnt, weit, enorm
to work as (v)	wɜːk əz	During her early career, she worked as a doctor in a rural hospital.	arbeiten als
work permit (n)	'wɜːk pɜːmɪt	Are you sure he has a work permit for Austria?	Arbeitserlaubnis
wrecked (adj)	rækəd	The car was completely wrecked.	durch einen Unfall zerstört, havariert

### Unit 1 • Who (else) speaks English? | Functions

during an extensive research trip	'dʒuəriŋ ən ɪk'stensɪv 'riːsɜːtʃ trɪp	The team discovered a new species during an extensive research trip.	während einer ausgedehnten Forschungsreise
people seem to overlook the fact that	'piːpl siːm tə əʊvə'lʊk ðə fækt ðæt	People seem to overlook the fact that ships go missing regularly all over the world.	viele scheinen die Tatsache zu übersehen, dass
the findings suggest	ðə 'faɪndɪŋz sə'dʒest	The findings suggest that ships go missing because of bad radar reception.	die Resultate zeigen/legen nahe
the research carried out has shown	ðə 'riːsɜːtʃ 'kæərɪd aʊt hæz ʃəʊn	The research carried out has shown that the number of ships sinking is average.	die durchgeführte Forschung zeigt
there is a lot of evidence	ðeə ɪz ə lɒt əv 'eɪvɪdəns	There is a lot of evidence that points to these discoveries being simply tales and not reality.	es gibt viele Beweise/Belege
there is no evidence to suggest	ðeə ɪz nəʊ 'eɪvɪdəns tə sə'dʒest	There is no evidence to prove that gigantic sea creatures have eaten the ships.	es gibt keine Beweise/Belege, die zeigen/naheliegen
to say with absolute confidence	seɪ wɪð 'æbsəluːt 'kɒnfɪdəns	I can say with absolute confidence that the Bermuda Triangle is a dangerous place.	etwas mit größter Überzeugung sagen

### Unit 2 • Shopping, browsing, bargain hunting | Topic-related vocabulary

to afford sth (v)	ə'fɔːd	He can't afford to buy these designer sneakers, so he will choose a more affordable brand.	sich etwas leisten können
aisle (n)	aɪl	You can find the dairy products in the next aisle.	Gang
appearance (n)	ə'piərəns	Your appearance is important if you want to make a good first impression.	Aussehen, Auftreten
bargain (hunting) (n)	'bɑːgɪn 'hʌntɪŋ	I love to go bargain hunting, to sift through piles and go through racks to find the best bargain.	Schnäppchenjagd
cash register (n)	'kæʃ ,redʒ.ɪ.stər	Where are the cash registers?	Registrierkassa
change (n)	tʃeɪndʒ	Do you have change? I need it for the vending machine.	Wechselgeld

to charge sb (v)	tʃɑːdʒ	They charge you \$ 20 just to get in the club.	Geld/Gebühr für etwas von jemandem verlangen
checkout (n)	ˈtʃek.aʊt	Please, proceed to the checkout area.	Kassa(bereich)
clearance (sale) (n)	ˈklɪə.rəns	The shop has a clearance sale this week, everything has to go!	Räumungsverkauf
consumer (n)	kənˈsjʊ.mər	Shops were lowering prices to attract more consumers.	Konsument/in, Verbraucher/in
convenient (adj)	kənˈviː.ni.ənt	This shop has very convenient opening hours.	praktisch, bequem, günstig
(to) cost (n, v)	kɒst	When you buy a new computer, you usually get software included at no extra cost.	Preis, Kosten für etwas; kosten
counterfeit (adj)	ˈkaʊn.tə.fit	There is a lot of counterfeit luxury brand merchandise.	gefälscht, nachgemacht
currency (n)	ˈkʌr.ən.si	Worldwide, people pay with lots of different national currencies.	Währung
customer (n)	ˈkʌs.tə.mər	Staff were told that the customer is always right.	Kunde/in
debit card (n)	ˈdeb.ɪt ˌkɑːd	I need to make sure that I still have enough money in my bank account before I pay with my debit card.	Debit-Karte, Bankkarte
to deduct (v)	dɪˈdʌkt	Each month a small amount is deducted from her wages for health insurance.	etwas von etwas abziehen
delivery (n)	dɪˈlɪv.ər.i	Delivery is free on orders over £ 30.	Zustellung, Lieferung
designer label (n)	dɪˈzaɪ.nər ˈleɪ.bəl	I don't have the cash to spend on designer labels.	Markenname
discount (n)	ˈdɪs.kɑʊnt	Do you offer a discount for students?	Rabatt, Preisnachlass
empty-handed (adj)	ˌemp.tɪˈhæn.dɪd	Why did you come back empty-handed?	mit leeren Händen
expense (n)	ɪkˈspens	We need to cut down on our expenses because we are spending too much.	(Geld-)Ausgabe, (Un-)Kosten, Spesen
fashionable (adj)	ˈfæʃ.ən.ə.bəl	It's not fashionable to wear sandals with white socks.	modisch
faulty (adj)	ˈfɔl.tɪ	The tablet didn't work because it was faulty.	fehlerhaft, defekt
fitting room (n)	ˈfɪt.ɪŋ ˌru:m	Could you show me where the fitting rooms are?	Umkleidekabine
goods (n)	ɡʊdz	Many companies use the internet to sell their goods.	Waren
high street BE (n)	ˈhaɪ ˌstri:t	Have you heard there is a new shop opening on the high street?	Einkaufstraße
in debt (n)	ɪn det	Why are banks allowed to let people go this deeply into debt?	Schulden
in / out of stock (adj)	stɒk	I'm sorry but those pants are out of stock. You could come by later this week when they might be back in stock.	vorrätig/nicht vorrätig
to last (v)	lɑːst	The cheaper smartphone should last about two years.	halten, andauern
latest (adj)	ˈleɪ.tɪst	What's the latest fashion trend?	neueste(r/s), aktuellste(r/s), „der letzte Schrei“
to lend (v)	lend	The bank refuses to lend money to students.	jemandem Geld leihen

loyalty card (n)	'lɔɪ.əl.ti ˌkɑːd	Do you already have our new loyalty card which offers you a 25% discount?	Kundenkarte
manufacturing (n)	ˌmæn.jə'fæk.tʃə.rɪŋ	The manufacturing of most electronic gadgets takes place in China.	Herstellung, Produktion
mass-produced (adj)	ˌmæs.prə'dʒuːst	The clothes they wear are cheap and mass-produced.	massenweise produziert
merchandise (n)	'mɜː.tʃən.dɑɪs	Customers complained about poor quality merchandise.	(Handels-)Ware
mint condition	mɪnt kən'dɪʃ.ən	My grandfather's car is in mint condition.	in exzellentem, tadellosem Zustand
on a (tight) budget	'bʌdʒ.ɪt	I'm on a tight budget this month to save money for our holiday.	ein knappes Budget, wenig Geld
to pay in cash (v)	peɪn kæʃ	Can I pay in cash?	etwas (in) bar zahlen
price tag (n)	'praɪs ˌtæg	Can you tell me how much it is? I can't find the price tag.	Preisschild
pricey (adj)	'praɪsi	The restaurant is a bit pricey, but the food is delicious and worth every penny.	kostspielig, teuer
(to) purchase (v, n)	'pɜː.tʃəs	Don't forget to purchase the tickets two weeks in advance.	etwas kaufen, erwerben; Einkauf
queue BE / line AE (n)	kjuː / laɪn	I always get angry when someone jumps the queue / line.	(Warte-)Schlange
rack (n)	ræk	My shirts hang neatly on the rack in my wardrobe.	Regal, Kleiderständer
receipt (n)	ri'siːt	Make sure that you keep the receipts for the items you buy in case you need to return them.	Quittung, (Zahlungs-)Beleg
(to) refund (n, v)	'riː.fʌnd	I took the stained shirt back to the shop and demanded a refund.	Rückerstattung, -zahlung; zurückerstatten
regrettable (adj)	ri'gret.ə.bə	Have you ever made a regrettable purchase?	bedauerlich, enttäuschend
retail therapy (n)	'riː.teɪl ˌθer.ə.pi	The shopaholic needed a lot of retail therapy to help get over the breakup.	Shopping-„Therapie“
retailer (n)	'riː.teɪ.lər	Some customers buy products directly from a retailer.	Einzelhändler/in
(to) rip off (n, v)	'rɪp.ɒf	Don't eat in a restaurant in the tourist area because it's often a rip-off.	Schwindel, Wucher; jemanden übers Ohr hauen, klauen
sale (n)	seɪl	The government wants to limit the sale of sugary drinks.	Verkauf
self-service (n)	ˌself'sɜː.vɪs	To save costs, some banks only offer self-service banking.	Selbstbedienung
shelf (n)	ʃelf	Can you help me reach the bottle on the top shelf?	Regalbrett
(shopping) spree (n)	spriː	Young adults often go on a shopping spree when they earn their first salary.	Einkaufstour
side hustle (n)	'saɪd ˌhʌs.əl	Promoting parties is my side hustle but eventually I want to start my own business.	Nebenverdienst
sustainable (adj)	sə'steɪ.nə.bəl	Fast fashion is not very sustainable.	nachhaltig
trolley BE (n) / cart AE (n)	'trɒl.i / kɑːt	Did you put everything that you want in the trolley?	Einkaufswagen

warranty (n)	'wɒr.ən.ti	I paid extra to extend the warranty, so our TV repairs should still be covered.	Garantie
window shopping (n)	'wɪn.dəʊ ʃɒp.ɪŋ	We like to go window shopping on the weekends rather than buying anything.	Schaufensterbummel
withdrawal (n)	wɪð'drɔːəl	There's a cash withdrawal limit of € 500 per day.	Abhebung, Entnahme

## Unit 2 • Shopping, browsing, bargain hunting | Functions

(well) below the standard	bɪ'ləʊ ðə 'stænd.dəd	It was well below the standard that is required by law.	weit unter dem Standard
customer service	ˌkʌs.tə.mə 'sɜː.vɪs	They're a company known for their terrible customer service.	Kundenservice
I couldn't agree more	ə'griː	I couldn't agree with you more. Buying that painting is a wonderful idea.	ganz meine Meinung, jemandem beipflichten
I feel the same.	fiːl ðə seɪm	I feel the same, I just don't like shopping.	Mir geht es ganz genauso.
I see where you're coming from.	'kʌmɪŋ frɒm	I don't agree with your position, but I see where you're coming from. Maybe we can find a compromise?	Ich verstehe, was du meinst.
I share your view.	ʃeə vjuː	I share your view on this matter.	Ich teile deine/Ihre Ansicht.
in poor condition	pɔːr kən'dɪʃ.ən	The products I purchased were in poor condition when they arrived.	in schlechtem Zustand
inconvenience (n)	ˌɪn.kən'viː.ni.əns	Changing planes was an inconvenience, but there were no direct flights.	Unannehmlichkeit
to insist on (v)	ɪn'sɪst	He insisted on telling her every detail of what they had done to him.	auf etwas bestehen, beharren, drängen
to make matters worse	meɪk 'mæt.ərz wɜːs	They had no luck finding the perfect present and to make matters worse, it then started to rain heavily.	zu allem Unglück, zu allem Übel dann auch noch
to side with sb on sth	saɪd	If there was ever any sort of argument, she'd always side with my parents.	zu jemandem halten, Partei für jemanden ergreifen
staff	stɑːf	There is a good relationship between staff and pupils at the school.	Mitarbeiter/innen, Personal, Belegschaft
there is no doubt about sth	daʊt	There is no doubt about the fact that fast fashion isn't sustainable.	es besteht kein Zweifel
to draw sb's attention to sth	drɔː ə'ten.ʃən	The colourful advertisement drew my attention to the shop.	jemandes Aufmerksamkeit auf etwas lenken
urgent matter	'ɜː.dʒənt 'mæt.ə	This is an urgent matter that needs to be dealt with promptly.	eilige Angelegenheit
You've got a point.	pɔɪnt	I had never thought about it like that, but you've got a good point.	Du hast recht. Das ist ein guter Punkt.

### Unit 2



#### features of clothes

antimicrobial • breathable • smart • easy-to-maintain • eco-friendly • long-lasting • lightweight • high-performance • machine washable • moisture-wicking • odour resistant • odour absorbing • protective • waterproof • water-resistant • sun protective

### Unit 3 • There is no planet B | Topic-related vocabulary

to adopt a vegan diet (v)	ə'dɒpt ve'gɑ:n 'daɪ.ət	Tamara decided to adopt a vegan diet for ethical reasons.	vegan werden
to alter one's lifestyle (v)	ˈɔ:lteɪ 'laɪf.staɪl	Steve finally decided to alter his lifestyle and start exercising.	den Lebensstil ändern
aviation (n)	ˌeɪvɪ'eɪʃən	Aviation produces around 2% of the CO <sub>2</sub> emissions.	Luftfahrt
to avoid (v)	ə'vɔɪd	I try to avoid flying.	vermeiden
to be / get trapped	træpt	Heat gets trapped in the atmosphere.	eingeschlossen/ gefangen sein
to become extinct (v)	bɪ'kʌm ɪk'stɪŋkt	Thousands of species have become extinct.	aussterben
to biodegrade (v)	ˌbaɪ.əʊ.dɪ'greɪd	Plastic particles do not biodegrade.	biologisch abgebaut werden, sich zersetzen
biodiversity (n)	ˌbaɪəʊdaɪ'vɜ:sɪti	Biodiversity is in danger.	Artenvielfalt
carbon footprint (n)	'kɑ:bən	We have to reduce our carbon footprint.	CO <sub>2</sub> -Fußabdruck, -Bilanz
close to the expiration date	kləʊs tu: ðə ˌek'spə'reɪʃən ,deɪt	This milk is close to the expiration date; we should use it today.	fast abgelaufen
contamination (n)	kən'tæmɪ'neɪʃən	Water contamination is a serious problem.	Verunreinigung, Ver- schmutzung
deliver a message	dɪ'lɪvə	At the UN, Thunberg delivered a strong message.	liefern, zustellen; verkünden
to dispose of waste (v)	dɪ'spəʊz əv weɪst	It's crucial that cities dispose of waste properly.	entsorgen, beseitigen
to dissolve (v)	dɪ'zɒlv	If left for long periods, paper fibres will dissolve in water.	sich auflösen
dystopian scenario (n)	dɪs'təʊpiən sɪ'nɑ:ri.əʊ	What are some of the dystopian scenarios for the future?	schreckliches Zukunfts- szenario
eco-friendly (adj)	'i:kəʊ,frend.li	We should invest more in eco-friendly transportation.	umweltfreundlich
to emit CO <sub>2</sub> (v)	i'mɪt ˌsi:əʊ'tu:	Mankind emits way too much CO <sub>2</sub> .	CO <sub>2</sub> ausstoßen
emphatic (adj)	ɪm'fætɪk	She delivered an emphatic message.	eindringlich, nach- drücklich
fossil fuels (n)	fɔ'si:l 'fju:əlz	Coal and oil are fossil fuels.	fossile Brennstoffe
to generate (v)	'dʒenəreɪt	The concern for the environment generates a lot of activist engagement.	hervorrufen, erzeugen
governor (n)	ˌgʌvənəɪ	Arnold Schwarzenegger was governor of California.	Gouverneur/in
(to) impact (n, v)	'ɪmpækt	Climate change has an impact on the glaciers.	Auswirkung, Einfluss (haben)
to implement (v)	'ɪmplɪmənt	New technologies have to be implemented.	umsetzen, ausführen
to ingest (v)	ɪn'dʒest	The chemicals can be poisonous if ingested.	aufnehmen
in bulk (n)	ɪn bʌlk	You should buy some stuff in bulk to avoid packaging.	in großen Mengen
ingredient (n)	ɪn'ɡri:diənt	Pay attention to the ingredients in your diet	Zutat, Bestandteil
landfill (n)	'lænd,fɪl	Loads of electronic waste ends up in African landfills.	Mülldeponie



natural habitat (n)	'nætʃ.ər.əl 'hæbitæt	The new motorway destroyed valuable habitats.	Lebensraum
to occur (v)	ə'kɜːr	What will occur if CO <sub>2</sub> emissions are not reduced?	geschehen, sich ereignen
to raise awareness	reɪz ə'weɪrənəs	Fridays for Future wants to raise environmental awareness.	Bewusstsein schärfen
to release into (v)	rɪ'liːs	Too many greenhouse gases are released.	freisetzen, freilassen
(to) request (n, v)	rɪ'kwest	As requested, I prepared a report.	Bitte; bitten
to resort to activism	rɪ'zɔːt tuː 'æk.tɪ.vɪ.zəm	More and more young people resort to eco-activism.	zum Mittel des Aktivismus greifen
to skip doing sth (v)	skɪp	The student skipped taking some of their classes.	etwas ignorieren, auslassen
sustainable (adj)	sə'steɪnəbl	Agriculture must become more sustainable.	nachhaltig, zukunftsfähig
sustainability (n)	sə'steɪ.nə'bɪl.ə.ti	One of the biggest sustainability question marks is how our global economy will adjust to the ongoing automation.	Nachhaltigkeit
to unplug (v)	ʌn'plʌg	You should always unplug your charger when it's not being used.	(Stecker) herausziehen
(to) volunteer (n, v)	ˌvɒləntɪə	They volunteered for a beach clean-up.	Freiwillige/r; ehrenamtlich arbeiten
to wrangle about (v)	'ræŋɡl ə'baʊt	Numerous governments continue to wrangle about climate targets.	streiten

### Unit 3 • There is no planet B | Functions

to enhance (v)	ɪn'hɑːn(t)s	Access to clean water enhances people's health.	verbessern, stärken
to express concern	ɪk'spres kən'sɜːn	The petition expressed concern about the environment.	Sorge, Besorgnis ausdrücken
literally (adv)	'lɪtərəli	The book's title, <i>An Inconvenient Truth</i> , describes the impact of climate change quite literally.	buchstäblich, in der Tat
occasion (n)	ə'keɪzən	They bought gifts for every occasion.	Gelegenheit, Anlass
vulnerable (adj)	'vʌlnərəbəl	Old people were the most vulnerable group in the Covid crisis.	verwundbar, verletzlich

### Unit 4 • Then and now | Topic-related vocabulary

acquaintance (n)	ə'kwem.təns	An acquaintance of mine is a historian.	Bekanntschaft, Bekannte/r
to adorn (v)	ə'dɔːn	Many queens adorned their hair with jewels and other ornaments as symbols of their royalty.	schmücken
air raid (n)	reɪd	He will never forget the air raids by German bombers he lived through as a child.	Luftangriffe
artifact (n)	'ɑː.tɪ.fækt	Artifacts are objects or tools made by a person in the past.	Gegenstand
bauble (n)	'bɔː.bəl	Baubles are mostly made of glass. They are round and shiny objects to decorate the Christmas tree.	Christbaumkugel



bustle (n)	'bʌs.l	Imagine all the bustle in a family of seven around Christmas.	Trubel, Hektik
carving knife (n)	naɪf	Ted says the turkey is ready to eat. Get him the carving knife.	Fleischmesser
cheap labour (n)	'leɪbə(r)	Children were employed as cheap labour back then.	billige Arbeitskraft
chestnut (n)	'tʃes.nʌt	Chestnuts are usually eaten in autumn or winter.	Kastanie, Maroni
chimney sweep (n)	'tʃɪm.ni swi:p	Small children worked as chimney sweeps in the Victorian Age.	Rauchfangkehrer/in
coat hanger (n)	kəʊt 'hæŋ.ə	You need a coat hanger, so your shirt doesn't get wrinkled.	Kleiderbügel
to comprise (v)	kəm'praɪz	The trip comprises of visits to three different historic sites.	beinhalten, umfassen
consistency (n)	kən'sɪs.tən.si	Consistency is one of the key facts in education.	Konsequenz
copper (n)	'kɒp.ə	Many old roofs are made of copper.	Kupfer
corpse (n)	kɔ:ps	A male corpse was found lying behind some shrubs in this area of the city.	Leichnam
crack (n)	kræk	Did you hear that crack? – Oh, that was just Bob splitting a log for firewood.	Knacksen
to cram (v)	kræm	The children were cramming their mouths full as if they hadn't eaten for days.	hineinstopfen
to defy (v)	dɪ'faɪ	French revolutionaries defied the authority of the monarchy in the 18 <sup>th</sup> century.	trotzen
discovery (n)	dɪ'skʌvəri	We made a strange discovery in the attic yesterday.	Entdeckung
(to) ditch (v, n)	dɪtʃ	Sooner or later, I will ditch my old bike and get myself a new one.	wegwerfen; Graben
(to) dump (v, n)	dʌmp	Even though it's a vintage model, it's time to dump the old sofa.	wegwerfen; Müllhalde
edge (n)	edʒ	Peter felt like he was on the edge of despair after his brother died.	Abgrund, Kante
empire (n)	'empaɪə(r)	The British Empire was the biggest empire the world has ever seen.	Imperium, Reich
flow (n)	fləʊ	Often it's important to just go with the flow.	das Vorbeiziehen, der Fluss
food rationing (n)	fu:d 'ræʃ.ən.ɪŋ	Food rationing was common after the war to make items last for as long and for as many as possible.	Lebensmittelrationierung
foreshore (n)	'fɔ:ʃɔ:ɪ	She searched the foreshore of the river for valuables.	Uferland, Gezeiten-saum
to foster (v)	'fɒs.tə	An interest in their country's past should be fostered with children.	fördern
handle (n)	'hændl	My old umbrella had a wooden handle.	Griff
hearth (n)	hɑ:θ	There's a fire burning brightly in the hearth.	Kamin
to hoard (v)	hɔ:d	He's hoarding old postcards in his basement.	horten, sammeln
household chores (n)	'haʊs.həʊld tʃɔ:	Doing the dishes is one of my household chores.	Hausarbeit

in abundance (n)	ɪn əˈbʌnd.əns	The apple harvest is excellent this year. We will have apple pie in abundance.	im Überfluss
to knit (v)	nɪt	I have never tried knitting anything myself, although I like working with my hands a lot.	stricken
lately (adv)	ˈleɪt.li	I haven't seen my former teachers lately.	in letzter Zeit
lawful (adj)	ˈlɔː.fəl	It's not lawful to take home goods other people have dumped at the bulky waste disposal.	rechtmäßig
lest (conj)	lest	Let's go home lest mother thinks we got lost.	damit nicht
medieval (adj)	ˌmed.iˈiː.vəl	I love to visit medieval houses in England.	mittelalterlich
mince pie (n)	ˌmɪns ˈpaɪ	Mince pies are a Christmas treat made of dried fruits.	Mince Pie (typisches Weihnachtsgebäck), kleines gedecktes Küchlein mit in Sirup getränktem Dörrobst
nanny (n)	ˈnæ.n.i	Well-off families can afford a nanny to bring up their children.	Kindermädchen
nativity scene (n)	nəˈtɪvɪtɪ siːn	A nativity scene includes Joseph, Mary, Little Jesus, an ox and a donkey.	Krippenszene
notion (n)	ˈnəʊ.ʃən	A notion is a concept or an idea.	Vorstellung, Begriff
obligatory (adj)	əˈblɪɡ.ə.tər.i	Class attendance is obligatory if you want to pass the class.	verpflichtend
occupation (n)	ˌɒk.juˈpeɪ.ʃən	He's got a very interesting occupation: he repairs old kitchen tools.	Beschäftigung
(to) peak (v, n)	pi:k	At its peak, the British Empire had 458 million inhabitants, a quarter of the world's population.	(den) Gipfel (erreichen); Höchstleistung bringen
permit (n)	ˈpɜːmɪt	Did you bring your driving permit?	Erlaubnis, Genehmigung
prehistoric (adj)	ˌpriː.hɪˈstɔːr.ɪk	She has already found some prehistoric artifacts.	prähistorisch, vorgeschichtlich
to recreate (v)	ˌriː.kriˈeɪt	Recreating things means to do them again and again.	wieder beleben
redundant (adj)	rɪˈdʌn.dənt	Most of what he told us was absolutely redundant.	überflüssig, mehrfach vorhanden, überzählig
(to) reign (n, v)	reɪn	Shakespeare lived during the reign of Queen Elizabeth I.	Regentschaft; regieren
to reinforce (v)	ˌriː.nɪˈfɔːs	If you reinforce and praise the good things a child does, it will pay off.	(positiv) verstärken
remains (n)	rɪˈmeɪnz	The remains of the old stone wall are barely visible.	Reste, Überbleibsel
robin (n)	ˈrɒb.ɪn	A robin is a bird with a red breast.	Rotkehlchen
rope (n)	rəʊp	He managed to climb out with the help of a long rope.	Seil
to scatter (v)	ˈskæt.ər	Don't scatter your things all over the place.	verstreuen
to scour (v)	skauə	A wooden floor needs scouring with a rough cloth.	schrubben
shard (n)	ʃɑːd	We found this glass shard while going for a walk. I guess it's from an old bottle.	Scherbe
shelter (n)	ˈʃeltə(r)	We hid in the air raid shelters until the "all clear" sign was heard.	Zufluchtsort

slang (n)	slæŋ	Tabloid papers use a lot of slang expressions.	Slang, Jargon
sovereignty (n)	'sɒv.rɪn.ti	Sovereignty means you have supreme power and are free from external control.	Vorherrschaft
(to) steam (n, v)	sti:m	James Watt is falsely said to have invented the steam engine.	Dampf; dampfen
Suffragettes (n)	ˌsʌf.rə'dʒet	The Suffragettes fought for women's right to vote.	Suffragetten
supposition (n)	ˌsʌp.ə'zɪʃ.ən	Please explain your supposition that Marty stole the car.	Annahme
susceptible (adj)	sə'sep.tɪ.bəl	James is really susceptible to infections.	anfällig für
swiftness (n)	'swɪft.nəs	Years have passed with a swiftness that's hard to imagine.	Schnelligkeit
(to) target (n, v)	'tɑ:ɡɪt	We haven't reached this year's target yet.	Ziel; (ab)zielen
textile mill (n)	'tek.staɪl mɪl	In the textile mills in northern England, children did hazardous and hard work.	Textilfabrik
the Wise Men (n)	waɪz men	The Wise Men or Three Kings or Three Magi raise money for Third World countries.	Heilige Drei Könige
theatrical (adj)	θi'ætrɪ.kəl	Her behaviour always becomes more theatrical when she's in a big group.	theatralisch
tide (n)	taɪd	There's low tide and high tide or ebb and flow.	Gezeiten, Tide
tinsel (n)	'tɪn.səl	In the 1970s tinsel was a glittery form of decoration for Christmas trees and very popular.	Lametta
tumbler (n)	'tʌm.blər	We still need to polish the tumblers.	kurzes Trinkglas mit dickem Boden
universal (adj)	ˌju:nɪ'vɜ: səl	English is often regarded as a universal world language.	allgemein, generell
vintage (adj)	'vɪn.tɪdʒ	Many teens are keen on vintage clothing these days.	älter und gebraucht, retro, Jahrgangs-, antik
wire (n)	'waɪə(r)	Wire is a very flexible material.	Draht

#### Unit 4 • Then and now | Functions

to fall prey to (v)	fɔ:l preɪ	I don't want to fall prey to any of his tricks again.	zum Opfer fallen
I would / I used to (v)	wʊd / 'ju:stʊ	I would sing and dad used to play the harmonica at Christmas.	etwas regelmäßig in der Vergangenheit gemacht haben
to revolve around (v)	rɪ'vɒlv ə'raʊnd	Everything these days revolves around our well-being.	sich drehen um
safe and sound (adj)	seɪf ənd saʊnd	So glad you're all back safe and sound.	gesund und munter

#### Unit 4



## Unit 5 • The highest good | Topic-related vocabulary

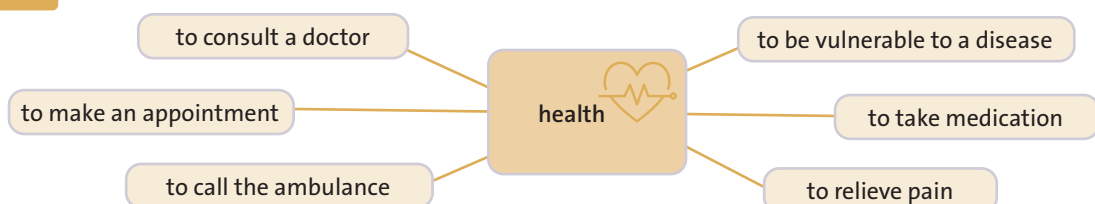
a gaping wound (n)	'geɪ.pɪŋ wu:nd	The shark bite had left a gaping wound that had to be stitched closed. Luckily, the patient survived.	tiefer Riss
acid (n)	'æsɪd	Acids are very bad for your teeth. They may cause tooth decay.	Säure
adhesive bandage (n)	əd'hi: sɪv 'bæn.dɪdʒ	I am looking for some adhesive bandage to cover up the wound.	Wundverband
aftercare (n)	'ɑ:f.tə.keə	I had my plaster cast taken off last Friday. Now I'm in aftercare.	Nachsorge
agitated (adj)	'ædʒɪ.tetɪt	After almost being run over by a car, the old lady was very agitated.	aufgewühlt
ailment (n)	'eɪl.mənt	Old Mrs Webster knows plant remedies to treat all kinds of ailments.	Leiden
ambulance (n)	'æmbjələns	Call the ambulance!	rettung
anaesthetics (n)	ˌæn.əs'θet.ɪk	The use of anaesthetics for women giving birth goes back to the Victorian Age.	Betäubung, Narkose
antiallergic (n)	ə'li:z.dʒɪk	I need an antiallergic. Many trees are currently in bloom.	Antiallergikum
antidote (n)	'æn.tɪ.dəʊt	New technologies allow doctors to make customized antidotes for certain poisons very quickly.	Gegengift
autoimmune disease (n)	ˌɔ:.təʊ.ɪ'mju:n dɪ'zi:z	The number of people suffering from autoimmune diseases is growing.	Autoimmun- erkrankung
bedridden (adj)	'bed.rɪ.dən	Liv's uncle is bedridden. He can't leave his bed anymore.	bettlägerig
bladder (n)	'blæd.ər	Elderly women and men often have a sensitive bladder.	Blase (Organ)
blister (n)	'blɪs.tər	I've got a blister on my finger from cutting baguettes for half an hour.	Blase (Hohlraum)
blood pressure (n)	'blʌd ˌpreʃ.ər	Max suffers from a high blood pressure.	Blutdruck
brittle (adj)	'brɪt.l̩	My fingernails are brittle. I have been using a lot of nail polish recently.	brüchig
bruise (n)	bru:z	He got a bruise on his leg when he ran into the side of the table.	blauer Fleck, Hämatom
cancer (n)	'kænsə(r)	Cancer is a very serious diagnosis.	Krebs
cardiologist (n)	ˌkɑ:.dɪ'ɒl.ə.dʒɪst	Paul wants to become a cardiologist. His twin brother died of a serious heart disease.	Herzspezialist/in
cardiovascular (adj)	ˌkɑ:.dɪ.əʊ'væs. kju.lər	The incidence of cardiovascular diseases is increasing.	das Herzkreislauf- system/die Herzkranz- gefäße betreffend
casualty ward (n)	'kæʒ.ju.əl.tɪ wɔ:d	They took him to the hospital casualty ward.	Notaufnahme
cataract (n)	'kæt.ə.rækt	Mrs Hay had an eye operation for cataracts.	grauer Star, Katarakt
cavity (n)	'kæv.ɪ.tɪ	The dentist filled my cavity.	Zahnloch
check-up (n)	'tʃek.ʌp	I'm going to have my yearly check-up with the eye doctor next week.	Untersuchung, Kontrolle
chronic pain (n)	'krɒn.ɪk peɪn	Various relaxation techniques have proved helpful in the treatment of chronic pain.	chronische Schmerzen
compassion (n)	kəm'pæʃ.ən	His compassion for his fellow people is unique.	Mitgefühl

concussion (n)	kən'kʌʃ.ən	While Maddie was learning to snowboard, she almost got a concussion.	Gehirnerschütterung
condition (n)	kən'diʃn	A lack of exercise can result in many different health conditions.	Zustand; Erkrankung, Leiden
constipation (n)	sti'peɪʃn	If you suffer from constipation, try drinking more water.	Verstopfung
contagion (n)	kən'teɪ.dʒən	Some form of financial contagion on other emerging markets may be seen.	Ansteckung
contagious (v)	kən'teɪ.dʒəs	Beware because it's highly contagious.	ansteckend, übertragbar
cough (n)	kɒf	Cough and a fever are some of the most common symptoms.	Husten
crutches (n)	kɹʌtʃəz	Mr Fletcher sent her home with a pair of crutches.	Krücken
cure (n)	kjʊə(r)	There's no cure for this serious condition right now.	Heilung, Heilmittel
dementia (n)	dɪ'men.jə	Dementia is difficult to deal with, as it is an incurable and chronic disease.	Demenz
dentist (n)	'den.tɪst	You ought to see your dentist twice a year.	Zahnärztin/-arzt
diarrhoea (n)	ˌdaɪ.ə'ri:ə	Be careful, because you might get diarrhoea from unwashed fruits.	Durchfall
dilated pores (n)	daɪ'leɪ.tɪd pɔ:ɪz	This cream can help shrink dilated pores that often appear during puberty.	erweiterte Poren
to discharge (v)	dɪs'tʃɑ:dʒ	I suppose they will discharge him tomorrow morning.	jemanden entlassen
to disinfect (v)	ˌdɪs.m'fekt	During the Corona crisis, all desks had to be disinfected regularly.	desinfizieren
dizziness (n)	'dɪzɪnəs	One side-effect of these pills is dizziness.	Schwindel
drill (n)	dri:l	Please hand me the drill so I can bore a hole in this wall.	Zahnarztbohrer
emergency (n)	i'mɜ:dʒənsi	It's essential that you know basics of first aid in an emergency.	Notfall
enamel (n)	'næm.əl	The enamel of your teeth is the hardest substance in the human body.	Zahnschmelz
failure (n)	'feɪljə(r)	Heart failure is a common cause of death in Austria.	Versagen
fertility (n)	fə'tɪl.ɪ.ti	Fertility rates in western Europe have been low for a long time.	Fruchtbarkeit
fracture (n)	'fræk.tʃər	He suffered a fracture of his shin.	Knochenbruch
gallstone (n)	'gɔ:l.stəʊn	Quite a lot of people develop gallstones.	Gallenstein
germs (n)	dʒɜ:mz	No item is absolutely free from germs.	Keime
giddy (adj)	'ɡɪd.i	After she got off the rollercoaster, she felt a bit giddy.	schwindelig
GP (n)	ˌdʒɪ:'pi:	My general practitioner (GP) is Mr Jones; he's treated me since I was a baby.	Allgemeinmediziner/in, Hausärztin, -arzt
to heal (v)	hi:l	Jenny's wound healed pretty well.	heilen
implant (n)	ɪm'plɑ:nt	Evi received her first breast implants when she was 27.	Implantat
impurity (n)	ɪm'pjʊə.rɪ.ti	Many youngsters suffer from skin impurities.	Unreinheit

inevitable (adj)	ɪn'evɪtəbl	I'm sorry to inform you that in your case, surgery will be inevitable.	unvermeidlich
inflammation (n)	ɪn.flə'meɪ.ʃən	If piercings are not done professionally, inflammation can result.	Entzündung
injury (n)	'ɪndʒəri	He suffered a serious brain injury.	Verletzung
intolerance (n)	ɪn'tɒl.ər.əns	Food intolerances are getting more and more common and nobody knows why.	Unverträglichkeit
irritability (n)	'ɪr.ɪ.tə.bəl	When small children fall ill it usually starts with irritability.	Reizbarkeit, Gereiztheit
kidneys (n)	'kɪd.nɪz	Mandy's dad died of kidney failure.	Nieren
lethal (adj)	'li:θəl	This disease is potentially lethal.	tödlich
limp (n)	lɪmp	She's been walking with a limp ever since she fell down the stairs.	Hinken, Humpeln
maternity (n)	mə'tɜ:.nə.ti	Marlies is currently on maternity leave. Her baby is due in about three weeks.	Mutterschaft
measles (n)	'mi:zlz	My little son hasn't had the measles yet.	Masern
medication (n)	pri'skrɪp.ʃən	We have to go to the chemist's to get her medication.	Medikament
midwife (n)	'mɪd.waɪf	<i>Call the Midwife</i> is a fascinating novel written by a midwife during World War II.	Hebamme
mindfulness (n)	'maɪndfʊlnəs	Mental health starts with mindfulness.	Achtsamkeit
nauseated (adj)	'nə:zi,eɪ.tɪd	After accidentally eating spoiled food, Ely felt nauseated.	übel, angeekelt
nurse on duty (n)	nɜ:s ɒn 'dʒu:ti	Tonight, my aunt is the nurse on duty.	diensthabende Krankenschwester
obesity (n)	əu'bi:sɪ.ti	Obesity has many bad side effects.	Fettleibigkeit
obstetrician (n)	ɒb.stə'trɪʃ.ən	An obstetrician is usually present when a woman is giving birth.	Geburtshelfer/in
ovaries (n)	'əʊ.vər.ɪz	In order for a woman to get pregnant, her ovaries must release eggs at the right time.	Eierstöcke
physiotherapy (n)	'fɪz.i.əʊ'θer.ə.pi	John's mum owns a successful physiotherapy practice.	Physiotherapie
plaster (n)	'plɑ:.stər	They had to put my dad's leg in plaster.	Gips
posture (n)	'pɒs.tʃər	Good posture supports your health in many different respects.	Haltung, Körperhaltung
precious (adj)	'preʃ.əs	Mind your health – it's precious.	wertvoll
pregnancy (n)	'preg.nən.si	Her baby was born in her 38 <sup>th</sup> week of pregnancy.	Schwangerschaft
prescription (n)	pri'skrɪp.ʃən	My GP gave me a prescription for cough medicine.	Verschreibung, Rezept
prevention (n)	pri'ven.ʃən	Focusing on the prevention of illnesses is better than needing a cure.	Vorbeugung
properties (n)	'prɒp.ə.tɪz	The properties of a given medicine play a decisive role in its success.	Eigenschaften
rash (n)	ræʃ	I guess I'm allergic to the lotion; I've got a rash on my arms.	Ausschlag
relief (n)	rɪ'li:f	The patient has asked for some pain relief.	Erleichterung
remedy (n)	'rem.ə.di	That's the best remedy I know to treat an upset stomach.	Heilmittel, Medizin

rotten teeth (n)	'rɒt.ən ti:θ	Dentists need to treat rotten teeth as soon as possible after they are discovered.	faulige Zähne
seizure (n)	'si:zər	Robert is an epileptic. Luckily, his last seizure was in October.	Krampfanfall
shortsighted (adj)	'ʃɔ:t'saɪtəd	My mum is heavily shortsighted. You can also say nearsighted.	kurzsichtig
sling (n)	slɪŋ	Josh has to wear his arm in a sling although it's not broken.	Schlinge
solid (adj)	'sɒlɪd	The substance becomes solid at room temperature.	fest
to soothe (v)	su:ð	This medicine will soothe your pain in less than a couple of minutes.	lindern
sore (adj, n)	sɔ:(r)	My feet are sore from walking all day.	wund, entzündet; Wunde
spine (n)	spaɪn	A healthy spine is often a matter of both posture and training.	Wirbelsäule
to sprain (v)	spreɪn	I sprained my ankle hiking in the Alps.	verstauchen
to stitch up (v)	stɪtʃ ʌp	They had to stitch him up. His cut was deep and long.	(Wunde) (zu)nähen
strain (n)	streɪn	You should be able to do it without strain.	(Über-)Anstrengung
stressors (n)	'stres.ərz	During my first semester, upcoming tests were the biggest stressors.	Stressfaktoren, Stressoren
sunscreen (n)	'sʌn.skri:n	Don't forget to put on sunscreen!	Sonnenschutz
surgeon (n)	'sɜ:.dʒən	Mark is interested in becoming a surgeon.	Chirurg/in
swelling (n)	'swelɪŋ	It all started with a small swelling on his lower leg.	Schwellung
tissue (n)	'tɪʃ.u:	During some operations, surgeons remove cancerous tissue.	Gewebe
tooth decay (n)	tu:θ drɪ'keɪ	Many young children have problems with tooth decay these days.	Karies
to treat (v)	tri:t	Chemotherapy is one way of treating cancer.	behandeln
treatment (n)	'tri:tmənt	There are all kinds of treatment options.	Behandlung
ulcer (n)	'ʌl.sər	Luis has got a very nasty stomach ulcer.	(Magen-)Geschwür
vaccination (n)	ˌvæk.sɪ'neɪ.ʃən	Experts are trying hard to find a vaccination for Corona.	Impfung
veins and arteries (n)	veɪnz ænd 'ɑ:.tər.ɪz	Red wine is said to be good for your veins and arteries.	Venen und Arterien
wisdom tooth (n)	'wɪz.dəm tu:θ	I am getting my last wisdom tooth taken out this week.	Weisheitszahn
wound (n)	wu:nd	First, we must clean the wound.	Wunde

### Unit 5





## Unit 5 • The highest good | Functions

to have a sweet tooth	swi:t tu:θ	Tony bakes a lot and has a big sweet tooth.	gerne Süßes mögen
to keep a cool head	ki:p ə ku:l hed	Keep a cool head. You are well prepared for the exam.	einen kühlen Kopf bewahren
to keep an eye on	ki:p ən ai ɒn	Would you please keep an eye on my dog for a minute?	im Auge behalten
to keep your fingers crossed	ki:p jɔ:r 'fɪŋ.gəz ˌkrɒst	Let's hope for the best. Just keep your fingers crossed for me.	Daumen drücken
to lose face	lu:z feɪs	He won't admit his mistake. He doesn't want to lose face.	das Gesicht verlieren
to lose your head	lu:z jɔ:r hed	Don't lose your head yet, maybe it's not as bad as you think.	den Kopf verlieren
to operate on (v)	'ɒp.ə.r.eɪt ɒn	Doctors will operate on her tomorrow morning.	operieren
out of hand	aʊt ɒv hænd	The situation on the first day got completely out of hand. Everybody ran around without knowing where they were actually heading.	aus den Fugen geraten
to poke your nose into sth	pəʊk jɔ:r nəʊz 'ɪn.tu:	You shouldn't always poke your nose into other people's business.	die Nase in etwas stecken
tongue in cheek	tʌŋ ɪn tʃi:k	When you say something tongue in cheek you actually don't mean it literally.	ironisch
to turn a deaf ear to	tɜ:n ə def iər tu	She asked him but he turned a deaf ear to her requests.	sich taub stellen

## Unit 6 • Living in the global village | Topic-related vocabulary

to abolish (v)	ə'bɒlɪʃ	Abraham Lincoln abolished slavery.	abschaffen, (Gesetz) aufheben
abolition (n)	ˌæbə'liʃən	The reforms that followed led to the abolition of the monarchy.	Abschaffung, Aufhebung (eines Gesetzes)
to accelerate (v)	ək'seləreɪt	Globalisation has accelerated the exchange of goods.	beschleunigen
agency (n)	'eɪdʒən(t)si	International agencies should monitor working conditions in sweatshops.	Agentur, Behörde
to assemble (v)	ə'sembəl	When I was younger, I assembled parts of model planes.	zusammenbauen
barrier (n)	'bæriə	Women still face significant barriers on their way to success.	Barriere, Hindernis
biosphere (n)	'baɪ.əʊ.sfiə	What is the impact of climate change on the biosphere?	Biosphäre
convenience (n)	kən'vi:nɪən(t)s	We can hardly imagine living without the conveniences of smartphones.	Annehmlichkeit, Komfort
core principle (n)	kɔ:ɹ 'prɪn.sə.pəl	One core principle of Fairtrade is paying fair prices.	Hauptprinzip
counterpart (n)	'kaʊn.tə.pɑ:t	US employees would earn a lot more than their Asian counterparts.	Gegenüber, Gegenstück, Pendant
to decolonise BE, to decolonize AE (v)	ˌdi:kəʊl.ə.naɪz	After World War II, many regions of the world were decolonised.	entkolonialisieren
disposal (n)	dɪ'spəʊzəl	The correct disposal of garbage is a serious problem.	Entsorgung

to empower (v)	ɪm'paʊəʔ	Fairtrade practices empower farmers to fight for a better life.	befähigen, ermächtigen
to flourish (v)	'flaʊrɪʃ	In recent years, Austria's tourism industry has flourished.	blühen, florieren
fraternity (n)	frə'te:nəti	The French Revolution was based on the ideas of liberty, equality and fraternity.	Brüderlichkeit
garment (n)	'gɑ:mənt	The garment industry has been outsourced.	Kleidungsstück; Textil-
to grow accustomed to	grəʊ ə'kʌstəmd tu:	People in the western world have grown accustomed to an immense supply of goods.	sich an etwas gewöhnen
in the scope of	ɪn ðə skəʊp ɒv	Name social changes that have happened in the scope of globalisation.	im Rahmen von
labour BE / labor AE costs (n)	'leɪbəʔ kɒsts	In Bangladesh, labour costs are extremely low.	Löhne, Arbeitskosten
(to) manufacture (v, n)	ˌmænjə'fæktʃəʔ	Most of our clothing is manufactured by Asian women.	herstellen; Herstellung, Erzeugung
millennium (n), pl. millennia	mɪ'leniəm	In 2000, the globe welcomed a new millennium.	Jahrtausend
to mitigate (v)	'mɪtɪgeɪt	Companies have to mitigate the effects transportation has on the climate.	lindern, mildern
to outsource (v)	'aʊt.sɔ:s	The manufacture of clothes has long been outsourced.	auslagern, ausgliedern
persistent fever (n)	pə'sɪstənt 'fi:vəʔ	Covid-19 patients often suffer from persistent fever.	hartnäckiges, anhaltendes Fieber
(to) purchase (v, n)	'pɜ:tʃəs	Some people purchase way too many garments.	kaufen; Kauf
refugee camps (n)	ˌrefju'dʒi: kæmps	The conditions in the refugee camps on Lesbos are horrendous.	Flüchtlingslager
remote (adj)	rɪ'məʊt	Even people in remote places have access to a smartphone.	fern, abgelegen
respiratory syndrome (n)	rɪ'spɪr.ə.tər.i 'sɪndrəʊm	Pneumonia can lead to a serious form of respiratory syndrome.	Atemwegssyndrom
retailer (n)	'ri:teɪlə	Retailers were hit hard by the lockdowns.	Einzelhändler/in
subsistence (n)	səb'sɪstən(t)s	Many workers earn just enough for a bare subsistence.	Lebensunterhalt
supply chain (n)	sə'plɑɪ ˌtʃeɪn	The pandemic had a serious impact on global supply chains.	Lieferkette
to tackle (v)	'tækəl	Climate change has to be tackled by all nations and peoples.	in Angriff nehmen, bewältigen

## Unit 6 • Living in the global village | Functions

to acquire (v)	ə'kwɑɪəʔ	Students need to acquire a good knowledge of English.	erwerben, sich aneignen
caption (n)	'kæpʃən	The caption helps to explain the message of the cartoon.	Bildunterschrift, Untertitel
conversely (adv)	kən'veɜ:slɪ	Conversely, support is also given to local workers.	umgekehrt
downside (n)	'daʊn.saɪd	What is the downside of globalisation?	Schattenseite, Kehrseite, Nachteil
in terms of	ɪn tɜ:rmz ɒv	In terms of production costs, globalisation is beneficial.	hinsichtlich, im Sinne von

interdependent (adj)	ˌɪntədɪˈpendənt	Globalisation has made economies more interdependent.	wechselseitig abhängig
(to) label (v, n)	ˈleɪbəl	Flip-flops have been label(l)ed must-have items for summer.	kennzeichnen; Marke
legacy (n)	ˈlegəsi	In the US the legacy of slavery is still noticeable in everyday life and business culture.	Erbe, Vermächtnis
to pass out (v)	pɑːs aʊt	Sandra passes out when she sees even the smallest amount of blood.	in Ohnmacht fallen, das Bewusstsein verlieren
to raise awareness	reɪz əˈweɪərnəs	Amnesty International tries to raise more awareness on human rights issues.	Bewusstsein fördern
to reassure (v)	ˌriːəˈʃʊə	The teacher reassured the students before the test that they were adequately prepared.	beruhigen, rückversichern
thread (n)	θred	What is the main thread in Steinbeck's novel?	Faden, Handlungs-faden

### Unit 7 • Humankind and modern technologies | Topic-related vocabulary

accessibility (n)	əkˌsesəˈbɪlɪti	Due to a lack of accessibility, they offered an internet course.	Zugänglichkeit, Barrierefreiheit
account (n)	əˈkaʊnt	Mrs Ferguson has never had a social media account.	Konto
adjustment (n)	əˈdʒʌstmənt	The students' plan for the trip needs a few adjustments.	Anpassung, Korrektur
to alter (v)	ˈɒltə	Technology has altered the way in which we communicate.	(ab)ändern, modifizieren
to approve (v)	əˈpruːv	Tina wanted to go out yesterday, but her father didn't approve.	anerkennen, genehmigen
attendee (n)	tenˈdiː	Mrs Crainey was one of the numerous attendees at the company's meeting.	Teilnehmer/in
to be aware of (v, adj)	bɪ əˈweɪər ɒv	Many youngsters are not aware of the dangers of social media addiction.	sich bewusst sein
to collaborate (v)	kəˈlæbəreɪt	The chatroom makes it possible for the employees to collaborate regularly.	zusammenarbeiten
customisation BE / customization AE (n)	ˌkʌstəmaɪˈzeɪʃ(ə)n	The programme allows great customisation options.	(kundenspezifische) Anpassung
debris (n)	dəˈbriː	They removed all the debris in the forest.	Trümmer, Schutt
to deploy (v)	dɪˈplɔɪ	Many robots are easy to deploy in this day and age.	anwenden
disruptive (adj)	dɪˈsrʌptɪv	Disruptive behaviour is sometimes a problem in schools.	störend, unterbrechend
distracted (adj)	dɪˈstræktɪd	Sandra often gets distracted when she receives text messages.	abgelenkt
to enhance (v)	ɪnˈhɑːns	The new boss is trying to enhance the communication among his employees.	verbessern, aufwerten
feature (n)	ˈfi:tʃə	The internet offers some great features.	Eigenschaft, Funktion
flawless (adj)	ˈflɔːləs	The presentation by the students was flawless.	einwandfrei, makellos
fossil fuel (n)	ˈfɒsəl ˈfyuːəl	Using fossil fuels should be avoided whenever possible.	fossiler Brennstoff

to found (v)	'faʊnd	A news business was founded in the area last year.	gründen
to harm (v)	'hɔ:m	Too many cars are harming the environment.	schaden
to impact (v)	r'ɪmpækt	Artificial Intelligence will impact many areas of life in the future.	beeinflussen, Auswirkungen haben auf
incremental (adj)	ɪnkrə'mentəl	Changes sometimes should be incremental rather than radical.	schrittweise, stufenweise
to indicate (v)	'ɪndəkeɪt	Growing evidence indicates that climate change will cause more and more problems.	andeuten
to interact (v)	'ɪntərækt	We interact over various channels with our friends.	interagieren, aufeinander einwirken
intermittent (adj)	ɪntə:'mɪtənt	Suddenly, the loud, intermittent noise stopped.	unregelmäßig, periodisch, mit kurzen Unterbrechungen
landfill site (n)	'lændfɪl 'saɪt	They brought all the trash to the landfill site nearby.	Mülldeponie
launch (n)	'ləʊntʃ	Shortly after its launch, the new video game became very popular.	Start, Markteinführung
manmade (adj)	'mæn'meɪd	Numerous issues concerning pollution are manmade.	menschengemacht
natural resources (n)	'nætʃərəl rɪ'sɔ:rsɪz	Many European countries import natural resources from other continents.	Bodenschätze, natürliche Ressourcen
proportion (n)	prə'pɔ:ʃ(ə)n	A high proportion of the teenagers said that they use social media daily.	Anteil
to protect (v)	prə'tekt	It will become more and more important to protect the environment.	(be)schützen
recent (adj)	'ri:sənt	Recent demonstrations have led to new plans by the politicians.	jüngst, kürzlich erfolgt
to record (v)	rə'kɔ:rd	Mike likes to record all the songs he creates with his band.	aufnehmen, eintragen, aufschreiben
reliable (adj)	rɪ'laɪəbəl	The information she found online was not reliable.	zuverlässig, glaubwürdig
remotely (adv)	rɪ'məʊtli	Mr Jones' business operates remotely.	entfernt, abgelegen
to resell (v)	rɪ'sel	Mrs Thomson immediately resold her new vacuum cleaner.	weiterverkaufen, wiederverkaufen
to resolve (v)	rɪ'zɒlv	The activists are trying to resolve a number of environmental problems in the area.	(auf)lösen, beseitigen
to retrieve (v)	rɪ'tri:v	Britney made a list with the things she wanted to retrieve from her old home.	abrufen, wiedergewinnen
seamless (adj)	'si:mləs	There has been seamless communication between the companies' bosses.	einwandfrei, nahtlos
to store (v)	'stɔ:r	On modern computers, people can store huge amounts of data.	abspeichern, lagern
tenacity (n)	tə'næsɪti	Mary showed a lot of tenacity during the tournament.	Hartnäckigkeit, Beharrlichkeit
thread (n)	'θred	With the new communication tool, discussions can be organised within a thread.	Thread, Folge von Nachrichten zu einem Thema in einem Chat
tool (n)	'tu:l	Frank needs some new technological tools for his studies.	Gerät, Instrument, Mittel, Werkzeug

ultimately (adv)	'ʌltəmətli	Ultimately, everybody will need a PC.	schließlich, letztendlich
usage (n)	'ju:zɪdʒ	Social media usage is increasing steadily.	Verwendung, Anwendung
via (prep)	'vaɪə	Connor found some new friends via an app.	über, durch
virtual (adj)	'vɜ:tʃuəl	Some universities use virtual meeting rooms for their students nowadays.	virtuell, scheinbar

### Unit 7 • Humankind and modern technologies | Functions

as well as (conj)	'æz 'wel 'æz	David bought some drinks as well as some fresh food.	sowohl ... als auch ...
to be after sb	'bi: 'ɑ:fθə	After he had committed the crime, the police was after him.	hinter jemandem her sein
because of (conj)	bɪ'kɔ:z ɒv	Because of an illness, Ryan couldn't participate in the tournament.	wegen
to come to light	'kʌm 'tu: 'laɪt	It has come to light that he was not telling the truth.	ans Licht kommen, zutage treten
face-to-face	'feɪs 'tu: 'feɪs	Online communication is very important in today's world.	persönlich, von Angesicht zu Angesicht
fast forward	'fɑ:st 'fɔ:wəd	Fast forward one decade, and face-to-face communication has become less important.	schnell vorwärts, im Zeitraffer
for ages	'fɔ: 'eɪdʒəz	Monica has collected stamps from different countries for ages.	seit Ewigkeiten
to go digital	'gəʊɪŋ 'dɪdʒətəl	Going digital can help our nature in certain ways.	digital arbeiten
large scale (conj)	'lɑ:dʒ 'skeɪl	Large scale businesses are often the most successful ones in this time and age.	großangelegt, großflächig
let's face it	'lets 'feɪs 'ɪt	Let's face it, we need to do more for our younger generation!	seien wir doch ehrlich
to pop up (v)	'pɒp 'ʌp	Suddenly, a number of protesters popped up.	aufkreuzen, auftauchen
rather than (conj)	'rɑ:ðə 'ðæn	Rather than doing her homework, Lisa watched a documentary last night.	eher als
to save costs (v)	'seɪv 'kɒsts	The boss of the company tries to save costs by using robots.	Kosten sparen
to stamp out	'stæmp 'aʊt	The doctors have been trying to stamp out the disease.	aus der Welt schaffen, ausrotten
up to date	'ʌp 'tu 'deɪt	Mr Burns' PC is not really up to date anymore.	auf dem neuesten Stand, modern
when it comes to (conj)	'wen 'ɪt 'kʌmz 'tu:	When it comes to sports, Sheila prefers tennis.	was ... anbelangt

#### Unit 7

#### smart homes



advantages

- an easier and more convenient life
- higher resale value of house
- increased energy efficiency
- improved home security
- benefits for elderly people living alone
- benefits for people with disabilities
- the ability to control home functions remotely
- customisable systems

disadvantages

- high installation costs
- a steep learning curve for non-tech savvy people
- dependency on an internet connection
- the danger of being hacked

## Unit 8 • Idealism and our emotions | Topic-related vocabulary

altruism (n)	'æl.tru.ɪ.zəm	Altruism is unselfish concern for other people's happiness and wellbeing.	Altruismus, Uneigennützigkeit
anxious (adj)	'æŋk.jəs	All this waiting is making me anxious.	besorgt, sorgenvoll
to backfire (v)	'bæk'faɪər	Her plans to make him jealous backfired on her when he started dating her friend.	nach hinten losgehen
to be fond of sth / sb (v)	bɪ fɒnd ɒv	My siblings are very fond of pointing out my mistakes.	jemanden/etwas gern haben
to bottle sth up (v)	'bɒt.əl ʌp	When you bottle things up, you refuse to talk about things that make you angry or worried.	etwas in sich hineinfressen, etwas unterdrücken
to burst into tears (v)	bɜːst 'ɪn.tuː tɪəz	The strict teacher made the student burst into tears.	in Tränen ausbrechen, losheulen
to calm down (v)	kɑːm daʊn	Unless you calm down, you will have a panic attack.	sich beruhigen
to cheer sb up (v)	tʃɪər ʌp	If he needs to cheer himself up, he goes shopping.	jemanden aufmuntern, die Stimmung heben
cheerful (adj)	'tʃɪə.fəl	This cheerful song put me in a really cheerful mood this morning.	fröhlich, heiter, gut gelaunt
confidence (n)	'kɒn.fɪ.dəns	Passing my driving test was such a boost to my confidence.	(Selbst-)Vertrauen
contempt (n)	kən'tempt	Terrorists who senselessly kill innocent people display total contempt for human life.	Verachtung, Geringschätzung
to despise (v)	dɪ'spaɪz	I really despise this company because it destroys the environment.	verachten, aus tiefster Seele hassen
disgust (n)	dɪs'gʌst	The children wrinkled their noses in disgust.	Abscheu, Ekel
dread (n)	dred	The scene in the horror movie filled the audience with dread.	Furcht, große Angst
empathy (n)	'em.pə.θi	You are showing empathy by imagining what it would be like to be in another person's situation.	Einfühlungsvermögen, Empathie
euphoric (adj)	ju:'fɒr.ɪk	They were euphoric because they knew they were going to win the contest.	euphorisch, extrem glücklich und aufgeregt
to evoke sth in (v)	i'vəʊk ɪn	This smell always evokes memories of my childhood.	eine Erinnerung wachrufen, etwas hervorgerufen
facial expression (n)	'feɪ.ʃəl ɪk'spreʃ.ən	We communicate with gestures, our facial expression and our voice.	Mimik, Gesichtsausdruck
to fall for sb (v)	fɔːl fɔː	I fell in love the way you fall asleep: slowly, and then all at once.	sich in jemanden verlieben
to fall out with sb (v)	fɔːl aʊt wɪð	The children left home after falling out with their parents.	sich mit jemanden zerstreiten
to feel for sb (v)	fiːl fɔː	I know what it's like to be lonely, so I do feel for my grandmother.	mit jemandem mitfühlen, jemanden bedauern, bemitleiden
(to) frown (n, v)	fraʊn	People who frown a lot usually develop wrinkles on their forehead as they get older. Alice threw him a warning frown as he prepared to interrupt.	die Stirn runzeln, missbilligend ansehen; Stirnrunzeln, warnender Blick

frustration (n)	frʌs'treɪ.ʃən	He finally quit in frustration.	Frust(ration), Enttäuschung
furious (adj)	'fjʊə.ri.əs	My parents are furious with me when I come home too late.	sehr wütend, erzürnt, tobend
grateful (adj)	'greɪt.fəl	The students are very grateful for their teacher's support.	dankbar
gratitude (n)	'græ.tɪ.tʃʊd	She sent them a present to express her gratitude.	Dankbarkeit
to grow apart from sb (v)	grəʊ ə'pɑ:t frɒm	They broke up because they had grown apart.	sich auseinanderleben
grumpy (n)	'grʌm.pi	I hadn't had enough sleep and was feeling tired and grumpy.	grantig, mürrisch
heartbroken (adj)	'hɑ:t,brəʊ.kən	Romeo was heartbroken when he thought Juliet had died.	untröstlich, todunglücklich
hypocritical (adj)	ˌhɪp.ə'krɪt.ɪ.kəl	It's rather hypocritical of you, telling me not to shout when I've seen you do it so many times.	scheinheilig, heuchlerisch
to idealise (v)	aɪ'diə.laɪz	Why do people idealize their school days?	idealisieren, besser in Erinnerung haben, als es war/ist
idealism (n)	aɪ'diə.li.zəm	Idealism are the beliefs and behaviour of someone who has ideals and who tries to base their behaviour on these ideals.	Idealismus
immature (adj)	ˌɪm.ə'tʃʊər	The children are rather immature for their age, don't you think?	kindisch, unreif
impersonal (adj)	ɪm'pɜ:.sən.əl	Hospitals always seem so impersonal with their rows of identical beds in identical rooms.	unpersönlich
in a foul mood	ɪn ə faʊl mu:d	Why are you in such a foul mood this morning?	schlecht gelaunt
inconsiderate (adj)	ˌɪn.kən'sɪd.ər.ət	My brother is very inconsiderate – he is always listening to loud music late at night.	rücksichtslos
insincere (adj)	ˌɪn.sɪn'sɪər	I won't accept your apology because it is insincere.	unaufrichtig, unehrlich
irritating (adj)	'ɪr.ɪ.teɪ.tɪŋ	They have the irritating habit of interrupting all the time.	irritierend, lästig, nervend
joy (n)	dʒɔɪ	This song fills me with joy when I listen to it because it is so upbeat.	Freude, Vergnügen
to know sth inside out (v)	nəʊ m'saɪd aʊt	I've listened to the song so many times that I know the lyrics inside out.	etwas auswendig kennen, etwas hervorragend beherrschen
lively (adj)	'laɪv.li	We love to listen to lively music.	lebhaft, lebendig, munter
to loathe (v)	ləʊð	I loathe doing homework.	etwas nicht ausstehen können, etwas verabscheuen
to lose your temper (v)	lu:z jər 'tem.pər	To lose your temper is an idiom that means to become very angry.	wütend werden
mood (n)	mu:d	Why are you in such a good mood this morning?	Laune, Stimmung
off-key (adv)	ˌɒf'ki:	If you sing or play music off-key, you produce sounds that are slightly higher or lower than they should be.	falsch (singen), verstimmt; unangemessen



overjoyed (adj)	ˌəʊ.vəˈdʒɔɪd	I'm overjoyed to hear that you're coming to visit.	übergücklich
playful (adj)	ˈpleɪ.fəl	He was in a playful mood and so he joked around a lot.	spielerisch
powerful (adj)	ˈpaʊə.fəl	The lyrics of the song are really powerful.	mächtig, kraftvoll
rage (n)	reɪdʒ	Have you ever been filled with jealous rage when you saw your girlfriend flirting?	Wut, Zorn, Rage
(to) regret (v, n)	rɪˈɡret	I've had a great life and I don't regret anything.	etwas bedauern; Reue, Bedauern
resentment (n)	rɪˈzent.mənt	Resentment is a feeling of anger because you have been forced to accept something that you don't like.	Verbitterung, Groll
satisfaction (n)	ˌsæt.ɪsˈfæk.ʃən	I believe that job satisfaction is more important than salary.	Zufriedenheit, Befriedigung
stunned (adj)	stʌnd	I am stunned by this news because it happened so unexpected.	fassungslos, sprachlos, geschockt
to succeed (v)	səkˈsi:d	He's been trying to pass his driving test for months and now he's finally succeeded.	Erfolg haben
tearful (adj)	ˈtiə.fəl	We always say a tearful goodbye at the train station.	den Tränen nahe, weinerlich, tränenreich
to turn sth upside down (v)	tɜ:n ˌʌp.saɪd ˈdaʊn	Their lives were turned upside down after the disaster.	etwas auf den Kopf stellen
unselfish (adj)	ʌnˈsel.fɪʃ	An unselfish person thinks about what is good for other people and not just about their own advantage.	selbstlos
upbeat (adj)	ˈʌp.bi:t	You should have a playlist of upbeat music ready when you wake up.	beschwingt, optimistisch, fröhlich, gut gelaunt

### Unit 8 • Idealism and our emotions | Functions (adjective prefixes)

auto-	ˈɔ:.təʊ	The doors of the car lock <b>auto</b> matically.	selbst
anti-	ˈæn.ti	A thief displays <b>anti</b> social behaviour.	gegen
co-	kəʊ	They managed to meet the deadline because of <b>co</b> ordinated effort.	zusammen
dis-	dɪs	It is really <b>dis</b> appointing how <b>dis</b> organised the student's folder is.	nicht
de-	di:	Getting bad grades can be really <b>de</b> motivating.	rückgängig
im-	ɪm	The customer was not only <b>im</b> patient but also very <b>im</b> polite.	nicht
in-	ɪn	The new employee is <b>in</b> secure because he is <b>in</b> experienced.	nicht
ir-	ɪr.	It is <b>ir</b> relevant why you did what you did because what matters is that you were <b>ir</b> responsible.	nicht
inter-	ɪnˈtɜ:r	The UN is an <b>inter</b> national and <b>inter</b> racial organisation.	zwischen, unter
mis-	mɪs	This is a story that is often <b>mis</b> understood.	fälschlich
non-	nɒn	He was smoking <b>non</b> -stop in a <b>non</b> -smoking area.	nicht

out-	aʊt	In this class, boys are <b>out</b> numbered by girls.	mehr als, besser als
over-	ˈəʊ.vər	Unfortunately, the fish was <b>over</b> cooked and <b>over</b> priced which caused me to <b>over</b> react.	zu viel
post-	pəʊst	The student decided to focus on <b>post</b> modern art.	nach-
pre-	pri:	Have you already <b>pre</b> -ordered the sequel?	vor-
re-	rɪ / ri:	This is such a <b>re</b> petitive exercise but for some reason it is <b>re</b> assuring.	wieder
self-	self	He was <b>self</b> -confident when he went to the doctor with his <b>self</b> -diagnosed illness.	selbst
sub-	sʌb	It was a <b>sub</b> conscious decision that I made without thinking much about it.	unter
super-	ˈsu:.pər	Spiderman has <b>super</b> natural powers that make him a <b>super</b> hero.	mehr, besser, über
un-	ʌn	It is <b>un</b> believable how <b>un</b> fair, <b>un</b> certain and <b>un</b> predictable life can be.	nicht, rückgängig machen
under-	ˈʌn.dər	The <b>under</b> estimated student surprised everyone in class.	unter
ultra-	ʌl.trə	The blanket is <b>ultra</b> soft which makes it perfect for my <b>ultra</b> sensitive skin.	über

### Unit 9 • Aspects of American history | Topic-related vocabulary

to accompany (v)	əˈkʌmpəni	She hopes that many of her friends will accompany her during her protest march.	begleiten
activist (n)	ˈæktəvɪst	The activists fought for more rights for African Americans.	Aktivist/in
to adapt (v)	əˈdæpt	When you move to a new country, you have to adapt to a new culture.	angleichen, anpassen
adjustment (n)	əˈdʒʌstmənt	Before finishing the project, the architect had to make a few adjustments.	Anpassung, Abgleich
agriculture (n)	ˈægrɪkʌltʃə:	In the 1800s, the economy in America's south was based on agriculture.	Landwirtschaft
ancestor (n)	ˈænsəstə:	Nora's ancestors lived in Australia.	Vorfahrin/Vorfahre
barren (adj)	ˈbærən	Sadly, their new home was surrounded by barren fields.	karg, unfruchtbar
to capitalise BE / capitalize AE (v)	ˈkæpətəlaɪz	They decided to capitalize on the new rights they were granted.	Kapital schlagen, verwerten, zunutze machen
civil rights (n)	ˈsɪvəl ˈraɪts	Many African Americans fought for their civil rights in the 1950s and 1960s.	Bürgerrechte
citizenship (n)	ˈsɪtɪzənʃɪp	Mrs Lennon got a new citizenship three years after moving to Ireland.	Staatsbürgerschaft
decade (n)	deˈkeɪd	Mary has lived in Chicago for more than a decade.	Jahrzehnt
to depict (v)	dɪˈpɪkt	The book depicts the story of a real-life person.	schildern, abbilden, darstellen
discriminated against (adj)	dɪˈskrɪmɪneɪtəd əˈɡenst	African Americans are sometimes still discriminated against.	diskriminiert (werden)

diverse (adj)	dai'vɜ:s	Because of migration, there are many diverse countries in today's world.	vielfältig
divisive (adj)	di'vaɪsɪv	Divisive politics have led to more challenges for factory workers.	polarisierend, kontrovers
to emigrate (v)	'eməgrɛt	Mr Wallace and his wife emigrated from New Zealand because of a lack of job opportunities.	auswandern
to exhibit (v)	'ɛgzɪbɪt	Geronimo exhibited a lot of courage during his fight for equality.	aufweisen, zeigen
to expel (v)	'ɪkspeɪl	If he does not stop behaving aggressively, he will be expelled from the team.	hinauswerfen, verbannen
famine (n)	'fæməŋ	A famine has hit a whole region.	Hungersnot
to flee (v)	'fli:	Many people had to flee from Ireland in the nineteenth century.	fliehen, flüchten
foreign affairs (n)	'fɔ:ɪən ə'ferz	The US' foreign affairs have often been in question.	Außenpolitik
grocery store (n)	'grəʊsɜ:rɪ 'stɔ:r	Sandra went to the grocery store to buy some fruit and vegetables.	Lebensmittelmarkt, Lebensmittelgeschäft
hostile (adj)	'hɒstəl	The atmosphere during the debate was really hostile.	feindselig
immigrant (n)	'ɪməgrənt	Immigrants often come to Austria because of war in their home country.	Einwanderer/in, Zuwanderer/in
indefinitely (adv)	'ɪndɛfɪnətli	They extended the boycott indefinitely.	unbegrenzt, auf unbestimmte Zeit
jail (n)	'dʒeɪl	After the man had been found guilty, he was taken to jail.	Gefängnis, Knast
might (n)	'maɪt	The US are famous for their military might.	Macht
novel (n)	'nɒvəl	The Jungle is a novel which is very realistic.	Roman
orator (n)	'ɔ:rətɜ:	Martin Luther King Jr was a wonderful orator.	Redner/in
to perceive (v)	pɜ:'si:v	America is often perceived as the land of opportunities.	wahrnehmen, empfinden
persecution (n)	pɜ:sə'kyu:ʃən	The man has been a victim of religious persecution.	Verfolgung
plant (n)	'plænt	Mr Morris works in a plant in Seattle.	Betriebsgebäude, Fabrik, Werk
policy (n)	'pɒləsɪ	Government policy has often led to the oppression of natives.	Strategie, Politik
port (n)	'pɔ:t	The girls were waiting at the port when their mother arrived.	Hafen
to publish (v)	'pʌblɪʃ	She has already published more than ten poems.	veröffentlichen, publizieren
resident (n)	'rezɪdənt	Many of the residents in the area want a new shopping centre nearby.	Bewohner/in, Anwohner/in
to resume (v)	rɪ'zu:m	The natives resumed their fight against white supremacy.	fortsetzen
seamstress (n)	'si:mstɪs	Rosa Parks worked as a seamstress in the 1950s.	Näherin, Schneiderin
segregation (n)	sɛgrə'geɪʃən	Sadly, racial segregation has a long history in the US.	Trennung, Absonderung
to settle (v)	'setəl	The tribe settled near the east coast.	sich ansiedeln

settler (n)	'setəɪz:	The settlers found a new home near Los Angeles.	Siedler/in
to slaughter (v)	'slɔ:tɜ:	Many pigs were slaughtered in Chicago's meatpacking industry.	schlachten
stereotype (n)	'steriətaɪp	Ethnic minorities are often confronted with stereotypes.	Klischee, Stereotyp
tension (n)	'tenʃən	Social tensions between different cultures are a regular issue.	Spannung
to trigger (v)	'trɪgɜ:	The actions by the police triggered a mass protest.	einleiten, auslösen
successor (n)	sə'ksesɜ:	Dr Boyd's successor is doing a fine job as a boss of the company.	Nachfolger/in
to surrender (v)	sɜ:'endɜ:	Finally, the leader of the tribe decided to surrender.	aufgeben, kapitulieren, sich ergeben
to sustain (v)	sə'steɪn	The civil rights leaders sustained the protest for another two weeks.	aufrechterhalten, aus-halten
turmoil (n)	'tɜ:mɔɪl	The crowd was in turmoil after they had been stopped by the police.	Aufruhr, Tumult
unconstitutional (adj)	ʌnkɒnstə'tu:ʃənəl	The law was declared unconstitutional by the supreme court.	verfassungswidrig
vengeance (n)	'venʒəns	After losing the fight, they were looking for quick vengeance.	Rache, Vergeltung

### Unit 9 • Aspects of American history | Functions

at the hands of	'æt ðə 'hændz 'ʌv	He was shocked by his friend's injuries at the hands of a few criminals.	von jemandem
to come to be known (conj)	'kʌm 'tu 'bi 'nəʊn	The place came to be known as a tourist centre.	bekannt werden
in the course of (conj)	ɪn ðə 'kɔ:rs 'ʌv	In the course of history, many immigrants have come to the US.	im Verlauf, während
to make way (conj)	'meɪk 'weɪ	After finishing his part during the presentation, he made way for his partner.	Platz machen
no fewer than	'nəʊ 'fyu:zə 'ðæn	It is expected that no fewer than 50,000 fans will watch the match.	nicht weniger als
on the outskirts	'ɒn ðə 'aʊtskɜ:ts	The family is living on the outskirts of New York City.	am Stadtrand
to scratch a living	'skrætʃ 'ə 'lɪvɪŋ	When he moved to the US, he did not want to scratch a living all his life long.	einen kümmerlichen Lebensunterhalt verdienen
sparsely populated (conj)	'spɜ:slɪ 'pɒpjələɪtəd	Many areas in Australia are sparsely populated	dünn besiedelt
special permission (conj)	'speʃəl pɜ:'mɪʃən	The students are allowed to leave early with a special permission from the headmaster.	Sondererlaubnis
to stay off	'steɪ 'ɔ:f	She has stayed off bars for nearly a year now.	wegbleiben
streets paved with gold	'stri:tɜz 'peɪvd 'wɪð 'gəʊld	In the past, many foreigners believed the streets in the US were paved with gold.	mit Gold gepflasterte Straßen, das Geld liegt auf der Straße
thus (adv)	'ðʌs	The children are new in town. Thus, they are looking to make friends here.	daher, deshalb, folglich

## Unit 10 • Watching and reading | Topic-related vocabulary

acceleration (n)	ək,selə'reɪʃn	Acceleration is an important factor in physics.	Beschleunigung
to accompany (v)	ə'kʌmpəni	The roast was accompanied by mash and peas.	begleiten
advent (n)	'ædvent	At the advent of this crises nobody thought it would become this bad.	Beginn, Anbruch
attendance (n)	ə'tendəns	Attendance was more than poor last night.	Besuch, Anwesenheit
to be an understatement	'ʌndəsteɪtmənt	Saying he is unfriendly it the understatement of the year.	etwas ist übertriebene Bescheidenheit, Tiefstapelei
to be exposed to (v)	bɪ ɪk'spəʊzd tu	Have you ever been exposed to tear gas?	etwas ausgesetzt sein
to be impaired (adj)	bɪ ɪm'peəd	She has been visually impaired since her accident.	beeinträchtigt
to blend in (v)	blend ɪn	Blending in was extremely important to her, until she found out that she herself was more important.	sich in die Umgebung einfügen
to bob your head back and forth	bɒb jə hed bæk ənd fɔ:θ	Thinking about his suggestion she bobbed her head back and forth.	Kopf nach vorne und hinten wiegen
booth (n)	bu:ð	There they were, cuddling and kissing in the booth at the far end of the restaurant.	Kabine, Koje
to brush past each other (v)	bɹʌʃ pɑ:st i:tʃ 'ʌðə	When they brushed past each other, she began to shiver.	im Vorübergehen aneinander streifen
to contain (v)	kən'teɪn	No other drink contains more sugar than this one.	beinhalten
to creak (v)	kri:k	The door creaked as he opened it.	knarren, quietschen
to determine (v)	dɪ'tɜ:mɪn	We will have to determine what the next steps will be.	etwas festlegen, bestimmen
distribution (n)	ˌdɪstrɪ'bju:ʃn	Although there is donated food and medicine, its distribution is not working.	Verteilung
drug abuse (n)	drʌg ə'bju:s	Drug abuse is a major issue in some suburbs.	Drogenmissbrauch
to dwindle (v)	'dwindl	Since the new boss took over, the number of sales have been dwindling.	schwinden, schrumpfen
to enable (v)	ɪ'neɪbl	Enabling people to think independently is highly important.	jemanden befähigen
to establish (v)	ɪ'stæblɪʃ	The company was established in 1884.	etwas begründen, etablieren
exhibition (n)	ˌeksɪ'bɪʃn	I've never been to an exhibition of this sort before.	Ausstellung, Herzeigen
to explore (v)	ɪk'splɔ:(r)	She decided to explore different school options in more detail.	erkunden, erforschen, untersuchen
facial expression (n)	'feɪʃl ɪk'spreʃn	He said he was okay, but his facial expression told a different story.	Gesichtsausdruck
from ... onwards	fɹəm ... 'ɒnwədz	From 1915 onwards things really went downhill for my great-grandfather.	von ... an
to gather (v)	'gæðə	So the policemen gathered all the evidence.	zusammensuchen, sammeln
gesture (n)	'dʒestʃə	What did that gesture mean?	Handbewegung, Geste
guardian (n)	'gɑ:diən	Did you guardian bring you here?	Vormund, Betreuer/in

to handle (v)	'hændl	As a babysitter I learnt to handle difficult children.	mit etwas umgehen können
to ignite (v)	ɪg'naɪt	His statement about Africa ignited a debate on charities.	(sich) entzünden
to immerse (v)	ɪ'mɜ:s	Immerse yourself into a strange culture.	eintauchen, sich vertiefen
inconvenient (adj)	ɪn'kɒn'vi:niənt	Would it be inconvenient if I stayed for another night?	ungünstig, ungelegen
infidelity (n)	ɪnfi'deləti	Infidelity is the main reason for divorce these days.	Untreue
to invent (v)	ɪn'vent	Who invented the washing machine?	erfinden
to invest (v)	ɪn'vest	Nobody will be investing into your dog-grooming-company if you are scared of dogs.	investieren
to prohibit (v)	prə'hɪbɪt	In the 1920s alcohol was prohibited in the US.	verbieten
to prove unreliable	pru:v ,ʌnrɪ'laɪəbl	Unfortunately, the spare tire proved more than unreliable.	sich als unzuverlässig herausstellen
leading (adj)	'li:ɪdɪŋ	Leading scientists are warning people about this drug.	führend, herausragend
mature elements	mə'tʃʊə(r) 'elɪmənt	I'm still wondering where the mature elements were.	Aspekte für ein reifes Publikum
monotone (adj)	'mɒnətəʊn	Professor Lewis's lectures are always so monotone!	einsilbig, eintönig
nudity (n)	'nju:dəti	Some people don't mind nudity, while other take offence.	Nacktheit
offensive (adj)	ə'fensɪv	Much of his language is simply offensive.	bösartig, beleidigend
patronizing (adj)	'pætrənaɪzɪŋ	I can't accept any advice from her, as she is always so patronizing.	herablassend
principal (adj)	'prɪnsəpl	The principal question we need to ask ourselves is: How badly do we need him?	vorherrschend, wichtigste(r/s)
prop (n)	prɒp	All props must be returned to this table after the show.	Requisite
to range from ... to (conj)	reɪndʒ frəm ... tə	The complaints we deal with range from late busses to unfriendly drivers.	von ... bis reichen
to reassure (v)	ɪ'ri:ə'sʊə	As a doctor you often need to reassure patients that they didn't do anything wrong.	versichern, wiederholt sicherstellen
to regain (v)	rɪ'geɪn	Following his defeat last year, he regained confidence over the winter.	wiedererlangen
to replace (v)	rɪ'pleɪs	If the remote doesn't work properly, it's time to replace the batteries.	etwas ersetzen
to shelter (v)	'ʃeltə	My parents sheltered me from seeing more of the attack, by turning around and leaving with me.	schützen, vor etwas bewahren
to snap out of it (v)	snaep aʊt əv ɪt	When do you think he will snap out of it?	etwas überwinden, aus etwas herauskommen
to spark (v)	spɑ:k	The news report sparked an interesting discussion.	entfachen, verursachen
to stick out like a sore thumb	stɪk aʊt laɪk ə sɔ: θʌm	His massive bow-tie stuck out like a sore thumb on the class picture.	stark herausragen, etwas sticht einem sofort ins Auge
to stride off (v)	straɪd ɒf	Seeing them, we turned around and stored off.	davonschreiten

to stumble (v)	'stʌmbəl	That is how he stumbled across our family secret.	stolpern
subtle (adj)	'sʌtl	He was not exactly subtle about what he thinks is right.	feinsinnig, scharfsinnig, subtil
successful (adj) / successfully (adv)	sək'sesfəl(i)	We have successfully completed the quiz.	erfolgreich
surface (n)	'sɜ:fɪs	On the surface he may seem like a nice guy, but he can be cruel too.	Oberfläche
synchronised dialogue (n)	'sɪŋkrənəɪzd 'dɪələʊg	What they called synchronised dialogue, was very much out of sync.	synchronisierter Dialog
to target (v)	'tɑ:ɡɪt	Such adverts target your women, making them feel unhappy about their body.	abzielen
to treble (v)	'trebl	The number of children needing psychological help has trebled over the past 50 years.	sich verdreifachen
violent (adj)	'vɪələnt	This dog looks like it could be rather violent.	gewalttätig
vocal or written consent	'vəʊkl ɔ: 'rɪtn kən'sent	Anyone wishing to leave early, needs to provide the teacher with vocal or written consent of their parents.	mündliche oder schriftliche Zustimmung

### Unit 10 • Watching and reading | Functions

... yet on the other hand ... (conj)	jet ɒn ðə 'ʌðə hænd	Yes, childhood is an important part of life, yet on the other hand so is teenage hood.	doch andererseits
But on the contrary ... (conj)	bət ɒn ðə 'kɒntrəri	But on the contrary, there is a lot of danger in this.	Doch im Gegenteil ...
my experience is different ...	maɪ ɪk'spɪəriəns ɪz 'dɪfərənt	My experience is different to the one portrayed here.	meine Erfahrungen sind anders
Nevertheless, we must consider ...	ˌnevədəð'les wi mʌst kən'sɪdə	Nevertheless, we must consider how this will affect the elderly.	Nichtsdestotrotz müssen wir bedenken/berücksichtigen ...
The text doesn't look into ...	ðə tekst 'dʌznt lʊk 'ɪntə	The text doesn't look into possible side-effects.	Der Text bespricht/untersucht nicht ...
The text fails to consider ...	ðə tekst feɪls tə kən'sɪdə	The text fails to consider the financial aspects.	Der Text verabsäumt es ... zu betrachten.

### Unit 10

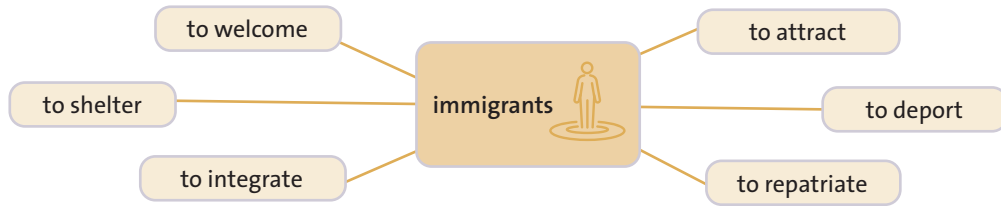


#### types of films BE / movies AE

a drama • a comedy • a romantic comedy • an action film • an adventure film • a crime and gangster film • a thriller • a mystery film • a horror film • a science fiction film • a fantasy film • a sports film • a musical film • a cartoon • an animated film • a documentary • a war film • a western • a historical film • a classic • a family film • a children's film • a young adult film • a foreign film • an independent film



## Unit 1



## Unit 3



### consequences of global warming

- the permafrost thaws
- polar ice caps melt and the Arctic ice shrinks
- the sea level rises
- coastal regions get flooded
- oceans become warmer
- hurricanes happen more often
- coral reefs are destroyed
- heat waves happen more often
- droughts are more likely and lead to wildfires
- the glaciers melt
- changing rain and snow patterns lead to flooding
- drinking water becomes scarce
- lifecycles of plants and animals are altered
- impact on hibernation and animal migration
- species become endangered and extinct
- severe weather increases
- conflict and war caused by food scarcity and human migration

## Unit 6

### positive impacts of globalisation



- no trade barriers like taxes
- lower prices for consumers
- greater choice of goods
- bigger export markets for manufacturers
- technological and economic development in poor countries
- rising living standards and prosperity in poor countries
- debt relief for poor countries
- free movement of labour
- exposure to new cultures
- increased cultural awareness and respect
- improved transport and cheaper travel options
- technological innovation and creativity
- quick spread of information and awareness of global issues
- easy and instant communication
- international agreements addressing environmental problems
- stabilisation of world politics
- increased democratisation
- access to international aid and support
- international cooperation rather than conflict



### negative impacts of globalisation

- tax competition and tax avoidance
- exploitation of workers
- deterioration of working conditions
- transfer of jobs to low-cost countries
- multinational corporations dominate world trade
- profit return to developed countries
- economic dependence of poor countries
- brain drain from poor countries
- less cultural diversity
- destruction of local cultures, habits and customs
- westernisation and cultural imperialism
- cultural discrimination and xenophobia
- increase of human trafficking and crime
- technologies get copied or stolen
- spread of diseases and pandemics
- more rapid spread of dangerous or violent ideologies
- increased pollution due to economic growth
- state sovereignty is reduced and big countries dominate decisions
- coordination of supranational organisations is difficult and expensive
- disorientation caused by rapid change
- increased gap between generations
- increased division between globalised cities and less globalised rural areas

## Unit 8



### negative emotions teenagers may be feeling

hopeless • powerless • enraged • unworthy • overwhelmed • ashamed • confused • self-conscious • left out • rootless • isolated • misunderstood • inferior • uncertain • under pressure • nervous • afraid of failure • threatened • insulted • anxious • jealous • dissatisfied • angry • sad • criticised • blamed • rejected • treated unfairly • defeated • bullied • unsettled • targeted • overly emotional • depressed • prickly

## Unit 9

### the Statue of Liberty

a statue at the entrance of New York harbour, which represents a female figure carrying a book of laws in one hand and a torch in the other and is a symbol of welcome to people coming to live in the US



from rags to riches  
from being extremely poor to being very rich



the American Dream  
the belief that America offers the opportunity to everyone of a good and successful life achieved through hard work

### Native Americans

the people living in the present day United States prior to the arrival of Europeans in around 1500



the Civil Rights Movement  
(in the US) the campaign in the 1950s and 1960s to change the laws so that African Americans have the same rights as others

<b>Unit 1 • Who (else) speaks English?</b>	pp. 1–3	<b>Functions</b>	p. 3
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<b>Unit 7 • Humankind and modern technologies</b>	pp. 18–20	<b>Functions</b>	p. 20
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