

# Vocabulary reference

## Best Shots. Student's book 5

adj = adjective | adv = adverb | coll = colloquial | conj = conjunction | n = noun | prep = preposition | v = verb

### Unit 1 • Things from the past | Topic-related vocabulary

to accuse sb of doing sth (v)	ə'kju:z əv	Mr Carleson was accused of stealing the silver spoon.	jemanden einer Sache beschuldigen
to act like (coll)	'ækt laɪk	She acted like nothing was wrong at all.	so tun, als ob
advertisement (n)	əd'vɜ:tɪsmənt	I find the frequent advertisements during films annoying.	Werbung
to avoid (v)	ə'vɔɪd	Some people avoid situations they are uncomfortable with.	etwas vermeiden
bad check (AE), cheque (BE) (n)	bæd 'tʃek	When you take a bad check to the bank, they will inform the police. (AE)	gefälschter Scheck, nicht gedeckter Scheck
to be keen to (adj)	ki:n tə	After the presentation the students were keen to talk to the professor.	etwas gerne tun wollen
to be moved to tears (coll)	'mu:vəd tə 'teəz	Listening to him talk about his dead father moved me to tears.	zu Tränen gerührt sein
clients (n)	'klaɪənts	As a client the estate agent works for you.	Klient/in, Kundin/Kunde
collectible (n)	kə'lektəbəl	When I was young, Matchbox cars were just toy cars, but today they are collectibles.	Sammlerstück
commission (n)	kə'mɪʃən	In some jobs you live on commissions alone.	Provision
content (n)	'kɒntent	The bottle wasn't closed properly so it spoiled the entire content of my bag.	Inhalt
to decorate (v)	'dekəreɪt	My baby sister decorated her room with lots of pink things.	renovieren (Innenausbau), dekorieren
device (n)	dɪ'vaɪs	People in Japan have all sorts of funny devices that can do incredible things.	Gerät, Apparat
sth is devoted to sth (v)	dɪvəʊtɪd tə	The entire TV programme today is devoted to the events of 9/11.	etwas ist etwas gewidmet
to disappear (v)	dɪs'əpiəʃ	Hey, can someone help me! My cat has disappeared.	verschwinden
embed (v)	ɪm'bed	Did you know that digital pictures have your location embedded?	einbetten
false lead (coll)	fɔls li:d	So far everything has turned out to be a false lead.	falsche Fährte
first edition (n)	fɜ:st ɪ'dɪʃn	Usually it's the first edition that becomes a collectible.	Erstausgabe
flea market (n)	'fli: mɑ:kɪt	Most of my furniture comes from flea markets.	Flohmarkt
geeky (adj)	'gi:kɪ	We celebrated Pi-day at school – I still think that's super geeky.	verschroben, komisch, schlau und gleichzeitig unbeholfen
to get in touch with (v)	get ɪn 'tʌtʃ wɪð	As soon as I found the passport, I got in touch with the police.	jemanden kontaktieren

a glimpse into the past (coll)	ə ˈɡlɪmpz ɪntə ðə pɑːst	Looking at toys is a glimpse into the past.	ein flüchtiger Blick in die Vergangenheit
good condition (coll)	ɡʊd kənˈdɪʃən	I'm looking for used shoes that are still in good condition.	guter Zustand
immaculate (adj)	ɪˈmækjələt	As usually her flat was immaculate.	makellos
to inspect (v)	ɪnˈspekt	After the accident the police inspected the street carefully.	etwas inspizieren, etwas prüfen, etwas untersuchen
to list a house (coll)	ˈlɪst ə haʊz	The agency has finally listed our house.	ein Haus auf die Zu-Verkaufen-Liste setzen
medieval (adj)	medɪˈi:vəl	Quite a few surnames come from medieval England.	mittelalterlich
memory (n)	ˈmeməri	My grandmother is starting to lose her memory.	Erinnerung
to misplace (v)	mɪsˈpleɪs	Oh no, I misplaced my keys again!	etwas verlegen
nerdy (adj)	ˈnɜːdi	All the nerdy kids at school meet up for computer games at weekends.	intelligent, aber sozial unbeholfen
obvious (adj)	əbˈvɪəs	It's obvious to me that you didn't do anything wrong.	offensichtlich
owner (n)	ˈəʊnə	Owners usually want to get as much money for their property as possible.	Besitzer/in
to pass sth on to (v)	ˈpɑːs ɒn tə	I passed the message you gave me on to my sister.	etwas weiterleiten, weitergeben
a peek into the past (coll)	ˈpiːk ɪntuː ðə pɑːst	Your old calenders are a lovely peek into your past.	kurzer Blick in die Vergangenheit
period (n)	ˈpɪəriəd	The Middle Ages were a dark period in British history.	Epoche (Geschichte)
to place sth swth (v)	ˈpleɪs	Before I got into the car, I placed the box of eggs onto the roof.	etwas hinlegen
previous (adj)	ˈpri:vɪəs	My friend's previous boyfriend was from Portugal.	vorhergehend, vorig
property (n)	ˈprɒpəti	Treat other people's property with respect!	Besitz, Eigentum
to purchase (v)	ˈpɜːtʃəs	I purchased the TV in the mall.	kaufen, erwerben
purse (n)	ˈpɜːs	Do you always have coins in your purse?	Handtasche, Geldbörse
real estate agent (n)	ˈriːəl ɪst,et ˌeɪdʒənt	The real estate agent showed me around the garden.	Immobilienmakler/in
to realise sth (v)	rɪəˈlaɪz	I can still remember the moment I realised I would fail the test.	etwas begreifen, etwas erkennen
receipt (n)	rɪˈsiːt	Usually there are more receipts in my purse than bank notes.	Rechnungsbeleg
to recognize (AE), to recognise (BE) (v)	ˈrekəɡnaɪz	I immediately recognized the phone she was holding as my own. (AE)	wiedererkennen
to recover (v)	rɪˈkʌvəd	We were able to recover our suitcase many months later.	wiederfinden, wiedererlangen, wiedergewinnen
to remain untouched (coll)	rɪˈmeɪn ʌnˈtʌtʃt	The schoolbag remained untouched for over 25 years.	unberührt bleiben
to remodel (v)	rɪˈmɒdəl	After 35 years it was time to remodel the kitchen.	umgestalten, neu gestalten

to replace (v)	rɪˈpleɪs	I had to replace my phone since I lost it last week.	etwas ersetzen
reunion (n)	riːˈjuːnjən	High school reunions are just places to show off how great you are.	Treffen, Wiedervereinigung
to reunite (v)	riːjuːˈnaɪt	Many years later Mr Harper was reunited with his long-lost cat.	wiedervereinigen
reward for (n)	rɪˈwɔːd fɔː	Did you get a reward for returning the wallet?	Belohnung, Finderlohn für
search party (n)	ˈsɜːtʃ pɑːtɪ	None of the search parties have found anything so far.	Suchtrupp
sth seems like a long shot (coll)	ˈsiːmz laɪk ə lɒŋ ʃɒt	Wanting to meet the president seemed like a long shot, but it worked!	es scheint unwahrscheinlich
to sift through (v)	ˈsɪft θruː	If you want to find your ring, you will have to sift through everything in here.	etwas durchsehen, etwas durchforsten
to take the opportunity to (coll)	ˈteɪk ðə ɒpəˈtjuːnəti	My friend took the opportunity to ask the reporter some questions.	die Möglichkeit ergreifen
various (adj)	ˈveəriəs	Dad has various interests: sport, literature, gardening, DIY and beekeeping.	verschiedene
vintage (adj)	ˈvɪntɪdʒ	Buying vintage clothes is a very hip thing to do today.	altmodisch, klassisch (positive Bedeutung)
to volunteer (v)	ˈvɒləntɪə	My parents volunteered with Oxfam, collecting money for schools.	sich freiwillig melden
to wind up (v)	ˈwaɪnd ʌp	Somehow the bank note wound up again thousands of miles away.	landen, auftauchen

### Unit 1 • Things from the past | Functions

to have fond memories about / of doing (coll)	həv fɒnd ˈmemərɪz əˈbaʊt/əv	Most people have fond memories of their childhood.	liebevolle, schöne Erinnerungen von etwas haben
I wasn't a fan of (coll)	aɪ ˈwɒznt ə ˈfæn əv	I wasn't a fan of reading until I turned twelve or thirteen.	Ich war kein Freund von ...
I wonder why people (coll)	aɪ ˈwʌndə ˈwaɪ piːpəl	I wonder why people don't spend more time outside.	Ich frage mich, warum Menschen ...
it brings back memories of (coll)	ɪt ˈbrɪŋz ˈbæk ˈmemərɪz əv	The playground brings back memories of sunny summerdays.	es weckt Erinnerungen an
it takes me back to (coll)	ɪt ˈteɪks mi ˈbæk tə	This doll takes me back to my kindergarden years.	bringt mich zurück (an einen Zeitpunkt in der Vergangenheit)
sth is a souvenir from (coll)	ɪts ə ˈsuːvənɪə ˈfrɒm	The umbrella is a souvenir from our holiday in Greece.	etwas ist ein Andenken aus/von
since I (don't) enjoy (coll)	sɪns aɪ ˈdəʊnt ɪnˈdʒɔɪ	Since I don't enjoy loud music, I never go to rock concerts.	nachdem ich XY (nicht) genieße/mag ...
sth sounds like fun (coll)	səʊndz laɪk ˈfʌn	A talking robotic dog sounds like fun!	etwas klingt echt lustig

### Unit 2 • Heroes, scoundrels and everything in between | Topic-related vocabulary

anxious (adj)	ˈæŋk.ʃəs	Not many of my classmates are anxious about the results of their exam.	ängstlich, besorgt
appearance (n)	əˈpiː.rəns	His appearance is important to him that's why he pays attention to his looks.	Aussehen, Auftreten

athletic (adj)	æθ'let.ɪk	She's the most athletic person I know because she does many different sports regularly.	sportlich
awful (adj)	'ɔ:fəl	The movie was just awful; I hated it.	furchtbar, schrecklich, scheußlich
bald (adj)	bɔ:ld	At 20 he was already going bald because he was losing his hair.	glatzköpfig
barrier (n)	'bæriə <sup>r</sup>	A barrier is an obstacle that tries to stop someone from going somewhere or doing something.	Hindernis
brave (adj)	breɪv	She was really brave to hide Anne Frank because that also put her in danger.	mutig
cape (n)	keɪp	Superman wears a billowing cape.	Umhang
chapped (adj)	tʃæpt	Your lips are chapped, do you need some lip balm?	spröde, aufgesprungen
chest (n)	tʃest	He has a muscular chest but it's not hairy.	Brustkorb
chin (n)	tʃɪn	He rests his chin on his hands because he is tired and bored.	Kinn
courage (n)	'kʌr.ɪdʒ	You need a lot of courage if you want to be a soldier.	Tapferkeit, Mut, Courage
crew cut (n)	'kru: ʃkʌt	He's a soldier, so he has to have a crew cut.	Kurzhaarhaarschnitt, Bürstenhaarschnitt
crooked (adj)	'krʊkɪd	His teeth and nose are crooked.	schief, krumm
cruel (adj)	'kru:əl	Supervillains can be very cruel to their victims.	grausam, gemein
curly (adj)	'kɜ:li	He has blond, curly hair.	gelockt
to defeat (v)	dɪ'fi:t	To defeat someone means to win against someone in a fight or war.	jemanden besiegen, schlagen
delighted (adj)	dɪ'laɪtɪd	I'm delighted to meet you.	hoherfreut, begeistert
determined (adj)	dɪ'tɜ:mɪnd	The heroine is determined to defeat the villain.	entschlossen
feature (n)	'fi:tʃə <sup>r</sup>	You can distinguish them because they all have unique features.	Merkmal
forehead (n)	'fbrɪd	He has wrinkles on his forehead.	Stirn
form-fitting (adj)	fɔ:m 'fɪtɪŋ	Cat woman wears a really tight form-fitting bodysuit.	enganliegend
freckle (n)	'frek.əl	I always get many freckles on my nose in summer.	Sommersprosse
ginger hair (adj)	'dʒɪŋdʒə <sup>r</sup> heə <sup>r</sup>	Pumuckl and Pippi Longstocking both have ginger hair.	rote Haare
heroic (adj)	hɪ'rəʊ.ɪk	Firefighters are really heroic because they aren't afraid to run into burning buildings.	heldenhaft
lean (adj)	li:n	They have lean bodies because they are very fit and eat healthy food.	schlank, mager
muscular (adj)	'mʌs.kjʌ.lər	Hercules does a lot of weightlifting so he has a really muscular body.	muskulös
overweight (adj)	əʊvə'weɪt	You need to exercise and eat healthy food otherwise you risk becoming overweight.	übergewichtig
pale (adj)	peɪl	You're looking pale – are you feeling well?	blass
piercing (adj)	'pɪəsɪŋ	Did you see his piercing blue eyes?	durchdringend
plait (n)	plæt	Look, how pretty her plaits are!	(geflochtener) Zopf

pointed (adj)	'pɔɪntɪd	Elves usually have really pointed ears.	spitz
pouting (adj)	'paʊtɪŋ	Her lips are pouting in every picture.	schmollend
powerful (adj)	'paʊə.fəl	I think that Captain Marvel is the most powerful superheroine in the Marvel Universe.	mächtig, einflussreich, kräftig
protruding (adj)	prəʊ'truːdɪŋ	Dumbo's ears are really protruding from his face.	vorstehend, abstehend
scoundrel (n)	'skaʊndrəl	You shouldn't trust this scoundrel because he isn't honest.	Schurke, Halunke
selfish (adj)	'selfɪʃ	Don't be so selfish, you should also think about other people.	selbstsüchtig
selfless (adj)	'selfləs	She's really selfless and always puts other people's needs before her own.	selbstlos
six-pack (n)	'sɪks.pæk	All those sit-ups paid off. Look at my six-pack!	Waschbrettbauch
straight (adj)	streɪt	Her hair is long and straight.	glatt, gerade
suit (n)	suːt	Businessmen usually wear a suit to the office.	Anzug
riddle (n)	'rɪd.əl	The riddle of the Sphinx is "Which creature has one voice and has four, two and three legs?"	Rätsel
tanned (adj)	tænd	You're so tanned. Were you on vacation?	gebräunt
terrific (adj)	tə'rifɪk	We had a terrific time at the cinema.	großartig
threat (n)	θret	The police take any terrorist threat seriously.	Bedrohung, Drohung
unusual (adj)	ʌn'juːzəl	It's unusual that the villains and scoundrels win.	außergewöhnlich, ungewöhnlich
villain (n)	'vɪlən	Scar is the villain in the Disney movie <i>The Lion King</i> .	Verbrecher
wrinkled (adj)	'rɪŋ.kəld	My grandparents both have very wrinkled faces because they are very old.	faltig

## Unit 2 • Heroes, scoundrels and everything in between | Functions

to appear in (v)	ə'piər	The photo appeared in a magazine.	erscheinen
background (n)	'bæk.graʊnd	In the background of the photo you can see a city's skyline.	Hintergrund
to capture sb's attention (v)	'kæptʃə' ə'ten(t)ʃən	The image captures the viewer's attention because it is so colourful.	jemandes Aufmerksamkeit erregen
centre (n)	'sen.tər	In the centre of the photo you can see a sunset.	hier: Mitte, Zentrum
to depict (v)	dɪ'pɪkt	This photo depicts a superhero.	darstellen
to draw sb attention to (v)	dɹɔː ə'ten(t)ʃən tə	The photo draws the viewer's attention to the superhero's muscular body.	jemandes Aufmerksamkeit auf etwas lenken
eye-catching (adj)	'aɪ.kætʃɪ.ŋ	The photo is eye-catching because it seems so dynamic.	auffällig
foreground (n)	'fɔː.graʊnd	In the foreground of the photo you can see a superhero.	Vordergrund
lower left corner (n)	'ləʊə' left 'kɔːnə'	In the lower left corner of the photo there are tiny buildings.	im unteren linken Eck
meaningful (adj)	'miː.nɪŋ.fəl	The use of colours is meaningful because it draws the viewer's attention to the superhero.	wichtig, bedeutsam
to point out (v)	pɔɪnt aʊt	The photographer wants to point out that superheroes live among normal people.	auf etwas hinweisen

to seem (v)	si:m	The superhero seems to be very strong.	scheinen
upper right corner (n)	'ʌpəʳ raɪt 'kɔ:nəʳ	In the upper right corner of the photo there is lightning.	im oberen rechten Eck

### Unit 3 • Food matters – how food matters | Topic-related vocabulary

accomplishment (n)	ə'kɒmplɪʃmənt	She passed the swimming test. That's a real accomplishment as she is blind.	Leistung
adorable (adj)	ə'dɔ:rəbəl	Look at that lovely baby girl, she's simply adorable!	herrlich, großartig
artificial (adj)	ɑ:tɪ'fɪʃ(ə)l	The dessert cream is free from artificial flavours and colourants.	künstlich
to assume (v)	ə'sju:m	I assume you still haven't called Jane, have you?	annehmen, vermuten
to avoid, to prevent (v)	ə'vɔɪd, prɪ'vent	We try hard to avoid producing too much waste to prevent even more pollution.	vermeiden, verhindern
baking tray (n)	'beɪkɪŋ treɪ	Put the biscuits on the baking tray and bake them until golden brown.	Backblech
balanced (adj)	'bæləntst	A balanced diet contains a little bit of everything and is good for you.	ausgewogen
barley (n)	'bɑ:li	Barley is used for making beer.	Gerste
binge eating (n)	bɪn(d)ʒ 'i:tɪŋ	Binge eating counts among the most frequent so-called non-drug addictions.	Fressattacken
bland (adj)	bland	I think without any sauces steaks taste a bit bland.	fad, langweilig
to boil (v)	bɔɪl	Boil the potatoes in some salt water.	kochen
borders (n)	'bɔ:dəʳs	School projects help develop friendships across borders.	Grenzen
buckwheat (n)	'bʌkwɪt	Buckwheat is a very special form of cereal. Its taste is peculiar, but it's extremely healthy.	Buchweizen
butcher (n)	'bʊtʃəʳ	Last week our last local butcher closed down. The big supermarket chains kill the little shop owners.	Fleischhauerei
cardiovascular disease (n)	'kɑ:diə(ʊ)- 'væskjələʳ dɪ'zi:z	Physical inactivity leads to a growing number of people suffering from cardiovascular diseases.	Erkrankung der Blutgefäße
chef (n)	ʃef	Oliver and Ramsay are two famous British chefs.	Spitzkoch
chives (n)	tʃaɪvz	Put some freshly chopped chives on a piece of bread and butter – a delicious Austrian snack!	Schnittlauch
to chop (v)	tʃɒp	Chop the tomatoes finely.	hacken
convenience foods (n)	kən'vi:njəns fudz	I try to do without convenience foods as much as possible.	verarbeitete Lebensmittel
cumin (n)	'kʌmɪn	The only spice Mark doesn't like is cumin.	Kümmel
cured (adj)	kjʊəd	In rural areas people in Austria still eat a lot of cured meat, such as bacon.	geräuchert
dairy (n)	'de:ri	You will find buttermilk in the dairy section.	Milchprodukte
to deep-fry (v)	di:p ,frʌɪ	Much of the food served in Britain is deep-fried.	frittieren, in Fett „schwimmend“ herausbacken

deer (n)	dɪə	There are seven deer grazing in the clearing.	Reh
dietary recommendations (n)	'dɪətəri ,rekəmen'deɪʃəns	Granny wants to grow very old and strictly sticks with any dietary recommendations she reads about.	die Ernährung betreffende Empfehlungen
digestion (n)	dʌl'dʒestʃ(ə)n	Eating lots of cereals will help your digestion.	Verdauung
to discard (v)	dɪ'skɑ:d	We should think about his idea again before discarding it so hastily.	wegwerfen
divine (adj)	dɪ'vaɪn	His strawberry trifle was not just good, it was simply divine.	göttlich
emblem (n)	'embləm	The national emblem of Scotland is the thistle.	Symbol, Emblem
environmental issues (n)	ɪnvaɪrən'mentəl 'ɪʃu:s	If you want to know more, ask Mr Jones. He's an expert on environmental issues.	Umweltfragen
eventually (adv)	ɪ'ventʃʊəli	At first, Pete didn't want to get married but eventually he asked Mary's dad for her hand in marriage.	schließlich
fibre (n)	'faɪbə	Brown rice is very rich in fibre.	Ballaststoffe
food additives (n)	fu:d 'adɪtɪvz	I always watch out for food additives on food labels.	Lebensmittelzusatzstoffe
food preservation, conservation (n)	fu:d ,prezə'veɪʃən, ,kɒn(t)sə'veɪʃən	Some methods of food preservation are pretty old. Curing, for example, is such an ancient conservation method.	das Haltbarmachen von Lebensmitteln
food processing (n)	fu:d 'prəʊsesɪŋ	When we talked about food processing in school we visited a brewery and a dairy farm.	Lebensmittelverarbeitung
food wastage (n)	fu:d 'weɪstɪdʒ	Food wastage is omnipresent. A large part of the food produced worldwide is thrown away.	Lebensmittelverschwendung
fragile (adj)	'fradʒaɪl	Lisa has lost a lot of weight within a short time and looks rather fragile.	zart, zerbrechlich
free-range eggs (n)	fri: reɪnʒ eɡs	Could you bring back a dozen free-range eggs from the market?	Eier freilaufender Hühner
freight (n)	fret	The ferry was overbooked so they put our car in the freight compartment with the big lorries.	Fracht
garlic (n)	'ɡɑ:lɪk	Some people do not like the strong aroma of garlic.	Knoblauch
ginger (n)	'dʒɪŋdʒə	Ginger helps prevent stomach problems and nausea.	Ingwer
healthy diet (n)	'helθi daɪət	A healthy diet provides the body with essential nutrition.	gesunde Ernährung
greenhouse gas (n)	ɡri:nhaʊs ɡæs	We have to try much harder to reduce the emission of greenhouse gases.	Treibhausgas
habitat (n)	'hæbɪtət	Many species have lost their natural habitat due to pollution.	Lebensraum
indigenous, native (adj)	ɪn'dɪdʒɪnəs, 'neɪtɪv	He spent a long time in Africa studying the customs of the indigenous people.	indigen, ursprünglich ansässig/heimisch
ingredient (n)	ɪn'ɡri:dɪənt	We use the freshest ingredients for all our dishes.	Zutat
innate (adj)	ɪ'neɪt	Sarah seems to possess an innate ability to calm down crying toddlers in less than no time.	angeboren

intake (n)	'inteɪk	Your daily calory intake depends on your age and your physical activity.	Zufuhr
intermittent (adj)	ɪntə'mɪtənt	Ellie has tried intermittent fasting, but she says she feels it didn't do her any good.	periodisch, unterbrochen
lactose intolerant (adj)	'laktəʊs 'ɪntolerənt	Carla can't stand milk and other dairy products made from cow milk. She's lactose intolerant.	laktoseintolerant
landfill (n)	lændfɪl	Landfills of solid waste are a frequent cause of water pollution.	Mülldeponie
lean (adj)	li:n	I don't fast, but I try to eat lean meat only.	mager (Fleisch)
livestock (n)	laɪfstɒk	The climate change will have an effect on global livestock production.	Lebendtierbestand
local produce (n)	'ləʊkəl 'prɒdju:s	There's a farmers' market selling local produce every Friday.	Lebensmittel, die vor Ort produziert werden
mammals (n)	'maməls	He's interested in all kinds of animals but mainly in mammals.	Säugetiere
medium-rare (adj)	'mi:diəm rɛ:	How would you like your steak done? Medium-rare, please.	halb durchgebraten, rosa bis blutig
menu (n)	'menju:	Do they have fish on the menu today?	Speisekarte
mince (n)	mɪns	For the spaghetti bolognese you will need 500 g of mince (preferably minced beef).	Faschiertes
moderate exercise (n)	'mɒdərət 'eksəsaɪz	Doing moderate exercises regularly will help you lose weight.	leichte körperliche Betätigung
nutrition (n), nutritious (adj)	nju:'trɪʃən, nju:'trɪʃəs	I think it's essential that children learn about healthy nutrition from a young age.	Nahrung, nahrhaft
nutritionist (n)	nju:'trɪʃənɪst	My uncle is a nutritionist. He works with teenagers suffering from eating disorders.	Ernährungswissenschaftler/in
oats (n)	əʊts	The main ingredient of porridge is oats.	Hafer
organic (adj)	ɔ:'gænɪk	I buy organic food as often as possible.	bio(logisch)
to poach (v)	pəʊtʃ	I love poached Scottish salmon.	pochieren
pouch (n)	pautʃ	Kangaroos carry joeys, that is, their young ones, around in their pouches.	Beutel (Beuteltiere)
poultry (n)	'pəʊltri	Chicken, turkey and duck are three of the most frequently consumed types of poultry.	Geflügel
pulse (n)	pʌls	Chickpeas are pulses and thus a very healthy ingredient.	Hülsenfrucht, Hülsenfrüchte
rewarding (adj)	rɪ'wɔ:ɪdɪŋ	Our stay in India was a very rewarding experience.	lohnend
saturated fats (n)	'sætʃəreɪtɪd fæts	Try to reduce your intake of saturated fats.	gesättigte Fette
seal (n)	si:l	I like the seals at the zoo best of all animals. They are so cute.	Robbe
to season (v), seasoning (n)	'si:zən, 'si:zənɪŋ	The salad is very well seasoned.	würzen, Würzung
shelf-life (n)	ʃelf laɪf	You may well consume most food items even if their shelf-life has expired.	Haltbarkeit eines Produktes
to simmer (v)	'sɪmə	Let the fish fillets simmer for five to ten minutes.	köcheln
slice, tranche (n)	slaɪs, trɑ:n(t)ʃ	Would you like another slice of ham, Barbara?	Scheibe
sliced, diced (adj)	slaɪst, daɪst	Upgrade your lunchtime sandwiches with sliced ham.	der Länge nach geschnitten, gewürfelt



soil (n)	sɔɪl	The soil in my hometown is very fertile. We grow a lot of vegetables.	Erde, Boden
soul food (n)	səʊl fu:d	Soul food is the term used for southern US dishes.	Nahrung für die Seele
species (n)	ˈspi:ʃi:z	Britain is very rich in many different species of birds.	Gattungen, Spezies, Rassen
spice (n)	spaɪs	Indian cuisine is very rich in exotic spices.	Gewürz
to sprinkle (v)	ˈsprɪŋkl	Let's sprinkle some grated cheese onto the pasta.	bestreuen
starch (n)	stɑ:tʃ	Maize is very rich in starch.	Stärke
stew (n)	stju:	Put a small glass of dark beer into the beef stew. It will make it extra tangy!	Eintopf
to stir (v)	stɜ:ɾ	Stir well all the time so as not to burn the sauce.	umrühren
to stir-fry (v)	ˈstɔ: frʌɪ	We had a Chinese stir-fry wok for lunch and I loved it. It only took a couple of minutes to prepare.	unter Wenden braten
stress relief (n)	stres rɪˈli:f	Whenever I do yoga these days I do it for stress relief.	Stressbewältigung
substitute (n), to substitute (v)	ˈsʌbstɪtju:t	Tofu is a good substitute for other sources of protein.	Ersatz, ersetzen
succulent (adj)	ˈsʌkjʊlənt	They are famous for their succulent homemade chocolate cake.	köstlich
sustainable (adj)	səˈsteɪnəbəl	We ought to strive for a sustainable lifestyle.	nachhaltig
tender (adj)	ˈtendəɾ	The gammon steak is both juicy and tender.	zart (Fleisch)
texture, consistency (n)	ˈtekstʃəɾ, kənˈsɪstən(t)si	I particularly like the smooth texture of your new suede jacket.	Beschaffenheit, Konsistenz
thrift store (n)	θrɪft stɔ:ɾ	I bought this glass for 50 pence at a thrift store.	Secondhand-Laden
tin (BE), can (AE) (n)	tɪn, kæn	Dog food usually comes in tins or sachets.	Dose
tucker (AuE) (n)	ˈtʌkəɾ	Tucker is the Australian expression for food.	Essen
unsuited (adj)	ʌnˈsu:ɪtd	Your clothes are unsuited for the cold weather. Bring a warm sweater tomorrow.	unpassend, unangepasst
venison, game (n)	ˈvenɪsən, geɪm	Venison and game are low in fat and thus make a healthy contribution to our diet in autumn.	Wild
vinegar (n)	ˈvɪnɪgəɾ	Most British people put malt vinegar on their fish and chips.	Essig
weight loss (n)	weɪt lɒs	The powder promises massive weight loss within a short time. I think that's humbug.	Gewichtsverlust
welfare (n)	ˈwelfeəɾ	The committee are currently discussing issues of social welfare.	Wohlergehen
wholegrain (adj)	ˈhəʊlgreɪn	I adore this brand of wholegrain biscuits.	Vollkorn

### Unit 3 • Food matters – how food matters | Functions

according to taste (prep)	əˈkɔ:ɪdɪŋ	Season the dish according to taste.	nach Geschmack
to core an apple (v)	kɔ:ɾ	For a little child it's not easy to core an apple with a knife.	das Kerngehäuse heraus schneiden

a dash of (n)	dæʃ	I usually drink my tea with a dash of milk.	ein Schuss Milch
to go beyond (v)	bi'ɒnd	His love of cooking goes beyond a careful choice of ingredients. I would say, it has grown into real passion.	darüber hinaus gehen
to have a reluctance to do sth (n)	rɪ'lʌktən(t)s	There is a growing reluctance among teenagers to eat meat.	einer Sache überdrüssig sein
out of necessity (n)	nə'sesəti	During and after WW II people in Britain grew their own vegetables out of necessity.	aus Notwendigkeit heraus
a pinch of salt (n)	pɪn(t)ʃ	Put a pinch of salt into the water.	eine Prise Salz
a scoop of (n)	sku:p	Would you care for a scoop of homemade lemon sorbet?	ein Schöpfer voll
to starve to death (v)	stɑ:v	During the Great Hunger of the 19 <sup>th</sup> century, many Irish people starved to death.	verhungern
to take a stand for sth (v)	stænd	Al Gore took a stand for the world's climate in his famous documentary <i>An Inconvenient Truth</i> .	eintreten für, sich einsetzen für

#### Unit 4 • Travelling | Topic-related vocabulary

a three-hour drive (n)	ə 'θri: auə draɪv	Our next stop is just a three-hour drive away.	eine dreistündige Fahrt
accommodation (n)	ə,kɒmə'deɪʃən	Have you booked all your accommodation for the trip?	Unterkunft
to agree (v)	ə'ɡri:	Mum said we should eat something, and we all agreed.	zustimmen
to attempt (v)	ə'tem(p)t	We attempted to climb Großglockner, but the weather was just too bad.	etwas versuchen
beverage (n)	'bevəriʤ	Would anyone care for a hot beverage?	Getränk
bewildering (adj)	bi'wɪldəriŋ	My cousin's ideas of a holiday were just bewildering.	verblüffend
bland (adj)	blænd	The soup was disappointing, it was just bland.	langweilig, fad (Essen)
cable car (n)	'keɪbl ka:	I hate going on cable cars because I'm scared of heights.	Seilbahn
challenging (adj)	'tʃælɪŋdʒɪŋ	Getting up the hill by bike was more than challenging.	herausfordernd
to complain (v)	kəm'pleɪn	There is always this one friend who complains about everything.	sich beschweren
conductor (n)	kən'dʌktəʔ	We had no idea we were on the wrong train until the conductor came to check our tickets.	Schaffner
crossing (n)	'krɒsɪŋ	The crossing of the canal took around two hours.	Überfahrt (Schiff)
to crumble (v)	'krʌmbəl	The paint was crumbling off the wall.	bröckeln, zerbröseln
to demand to know (v)	dɪ'mɑ:nd tə 'nəʊ	I demand to know immediately why you are shouting around!	verlangen zu erfahren
destination (n)	ˌdestɪ'neɪʃən	What's your next destination?	Zielort, Reiseziel, Fahrtziel
experience (n)	ɪk'spɪəriəns	Do you have a lot of experience in travelling alone?	Erlebnis, Erfahrung
fare (n)	'feəʔ	After we had paid the fare, we got on the ferry.	Beförderungsentgelt, Fahrpreis

glen (n)	glen	The view was spectacular: high mountains with gorgeous glens between them.	Schlucht, enges Tal
to get off (v)	'get ɒv	At 11:15 am we got off the train and walked to our hotel.	aussteigen (Bus, Zug, Flugzeug ...)
have time on one's hands (coll)	hæv 'taɪm ɒn wʌnz 'hændz	Unfortunately, we didn't have enough time on our hands to go to Fiji.	viel Zeit zur Verfügung haben
a heated discussion (coll)	ə 'hi:tɪd dɪ'skʌʃən	Soon there was a heated discussion about politics going on.	eine hitzige Diskussion
to hike (v), a hike (n)	'haɪk	Norway is certainly a good country for hiking.	wandern, eine Wanderung
hire deckchairs (coll)	haɪə' 'dektʃeəz	At the beach we hired deckchairs and watched the waves crashing against the shore.	Liegestühle mieten, ausleihen
a huge amount of (coll)	ə 'hju:dʒ ə'maʊnt ɒv	Dan came back with a huge amount of sweets and chocolates.	eine große Menge
to inquire (v)	ɪn'kwɪə	Inspector Gullible inquired where we had all been the previous night.	nachforschen, sich nach etwas erkundigen
to instruct (v)	ɪn'strʌkt	Karen instructed me to put the plants into larger pots.	jemanden anleiten, unterweisen
itinerary (n)	aɪ'tɪnərəri	Some people follow an itinerary, but I prefer to travel without a plan.	Reiseverlauf
landscape (n)	'lændskeɪp	The landscapes of New Zealand are just incredible.	Landschaft
to mention (v)	'men(t)ʃən	No one ever mentioned anything about a secret castle in the woods.	erwähnen
mobile home (n)	məʊbaɪl 'həʊm	For many people mobile homes are too small to feel comfortable.	Wohnmobil, fahrbares Heim
mold (n)	məʊld	How disgusting, this room is full of mold!	Schimmel
on average (adj)	ɒn 'ævərɪdʒ	How much money does a family spend on a holiday on average?	durchschnittlich
overwhelming (adj)	əʊvə'welmɪŋ	The feeling you get watching a sunrise on a mountain is just overwhelming.	überwältigend
pleasant (adj)	'plezənt	Our guest mum was a pleasant woman.	angenehm, ansprechend
plenty of places (coll)	'plenti ɒv 'pleɪsɪz	There are plenty of places around the lake from which you have a fantastic view.	jede Menge Plätze
precise (adj)	pri'saɪs	We now have precise plans, so we can get started.	präzise, genau, akkurat
pure adventure (coll)	pjʊə' əd'ventʃə	Backpacking through India is pure adventure.	reines Abenteuer
rate (n)	'reɪt	Rates for double rooms start at € 60.	Mietbetrag
rent a car (coll)	rent ə kɑ:'	We decided to rent a car for a couple of days.	ein Auto mieten
road (n)	rəʊd	The roads in Cornwall are extremely narrow.	Landstraße
road trip (n)	rəʊd trɪp	Everyone likes a good road trip.	Autoreise, Roadtrip
secluded place (coll)	sɪ'klu:dɪd pleɪsɪz	We parked in a secluded place and had a lovely quiet night.	abgelegener Ort, Platz
scenery (n)	'si:nəri	We just sat there for an hour enjoying the scenery.	Kulisse, Landschaftsbild
shaped (adj)	ʃeɪpt	An avocado is a pear-shaped green fruit.	geformt
slightly (adv)	'slaitli	Taking medicine made her feel slightly better.	etwas, leicht, geringfügig

sth is permitted (v)	ɪz pə'mɪtɪd	As you certainly know, smoking is not permitted on this flight.	etwas ist erlaubt
to state (v)	'steɪt	The president stated that there was no reason to be worried.	etwas feststellen
to stroll (v)	'strəʊl	An elderly couple strolled hand in hand in the park.	spazieren
to struggle (v)	'strʌɡl	I struggle to understand why anyone would walk through the desert.	sich bemühen, kämpfen
suitable (adj)	'su:təbl	I'm sure we can find a holiday that will be suitable for everyone.	passend
tasty (adj)	'teɪsti	We all agreed that the starters had been tasty.	geschmackvoll, köstlich
there's no way (coll)	ðə'z 'nəʊ weɪ	There's no way I will ever get on ship to sail the world.	auf keinen Fall
tough (adj)	tʌf	Hamburg or Berlin ... it's a tough choice we have to make!	schwierig
vehicle (n)	'vi:əkl	Vehicles must have snow chains.	Fahrzeug
whistle (n), to whistle (v)	'(h)wɪsl	Some conductors still blow the whistle these days.	Pfeife, pfeifen
winding road (n)	'waɪndɪŋ rəʊd	On our trip through Japan we drove on a very winding road.	kurvenreiche Straße
to wonder (v)	'wʌndəʳ	Don't you sometimes wonder why Finland is the happiest country?	etwas wissen wollen, sich fragen

#### Unit 4 • Travelling | Functions

a sincere letter of apology (coll)	ə sɪn'sɪəʳ 'letər ɒv ə'pɒlədʒi	He wrote a sincere letter of apology and sent it to his granny.	ein aufrichtiger Entschuldigungsbrief
as (conj)	æz	As France is my favourite country, I visit it every year.	weil, da
to be extremely disappointed (coll)	ɪk'stri:mli ,dɪsə'pɔɪntɪd	I must say that I'm extremely disappointed in you.	sehr enttäuscht ein
to be thoroughly disgusted (coll)	'θʌrəli dɪs'gʌstɪd	We were all thoroughly disgusted by his behaviour.	von etwas äußerst angewidert, empört sein
to expect (v)	ɪk'spekt	My parents expect me to call every day when I'm abroad.	etwas erwarten
feel very strongly (coll)	fi:l veri 'strɒŋli	We all feel very strongly about not wanting to ever see Fred again.	es liegt einem sehr viel daran
full refund (coll)	fʊl 'ri:fʌnd	In the end we got a full refund and spent the money on another holiday.	vollständige Rückerstattung
I have had my heart set on ... (coll)	aɪ hæv həd maɪ hɑ:rt set ɒn	I have had my heart set on watching the Northern Lights for ages.	Mein Herz hängt an ...
I won't even begin to ... (coll)	aɪ wəʊnt 'i:vən bɪ'ɡɪn	I won't even begin to talk about how your staff treated us.	Ich will erst gar nicht beginnen ...
I would love to go to ... (coll)	aɪ wʊd lʌv tə ɡəʊ	I would love to go to the Maldives, but I can't afford it.	Ich würde liebend gerne nach XY gehen ...
I would rather ... (coll)	aɪ wʊd 'rɑ:ðəʳ	I would rather relax on a beach than go on a city trip.	Ich würde lieber ...
it's high time that (coll)	haɪ taɪm ðæt	Concerning your gardens, it's high time that you did some work on them.	es ist höchste Zeit, dass

moreover (conj)	mə:'fəʊvəʔ	Mrs Chatterton is unfriendly. Moreover, she is moody.	außerdem, des Weiteren, darüber hinaus
mouldy (adj)	'məʊldi	Some of the bread was mouldy.	schimmelig
one / another reason why (conj)	wʌn / ə 'nʌðəʔ 'ri:zən waɪ	One reason why he is unhappy, is that he's lost his phone.	ein (weiterer/anderer) Grund, warum ...
since (conj)	sɪns	Since he is good at tennis, he won't have any problems playing a little badminton.	weil, da, da ja
so (conj)	zə:	He fell in love with Canada, so he moved there as soon as he could.	deshalb, daher, also
sth is highly dangerous (coll)	'haɪli 'deɪndʒərəs	Loose wires are highly dangerous.	etwas ist äußerst gefährlich
sth is in a terrible condition (coll)	ɪn ə 'terəbl kən'dɪʃən	We found the shower to be in a terrible condition.	etwas ist im furchtbaren Zustand
sth is not as advertised (coll)	nɒt æz 'æd- vətaɪzəd	The room was not as advertised.	etwas ist nicht so wie (in der Werbung) versprochen
sth is not as expected (coll)	nɒt æz ɪk'spektɪd	The house we rented was not as expected.	etwas ist nicht wie erwartet
sth isn't up to standard (coll)	'ɪzənt 'ʌp tə 'stændəd	The car seat wasn't up to standard.	etwas entspricht nicht dem Standard
that's why (conj)	ðætɪz waɪ	My friends and I all don't have a driver's licence, that's why we can't go on a road trip.	daher, deshalb, deswegen
unless you ..., I will ... (conj)	ən'les ju: ... aɪ wɪl	Unless you talk to me in a normal tone, I will not help you.	wenn du nicht ..., werde ich ...

### Unit 5 • Social media | Topic-related vocabulary

account (n)	ə'kaʊnt	I can't get into my account because I forgot my password.	(Benutzer-)Konto
addictive (adj)	ə'dɪktɪv	This game is addictive. I can't stop playing it.	süchtig machend
audience (n)	'ɔ:diənt(s)	The audience laughed a lot during the play.	Publikum, Zuschauer/innen
broadcast (n)	'brɔ:dkɑ:st	Is this a live broadcast?	Sendung, Übertragung
catchy (adj)	'kætʃi	Articles need to have catchy titles and headlines.	eingängig
to comment on sth (v)	'kɒment	Did you already comment on her picture?	etwas kommentieren
convenient (adj)	kən'vi:niənt	It's very convenient that we can send emails to our teachers.	praktisch, günstig, zweckmäßig
to convince (v)	kən'vɪn(t)s	I want to convince my parents to buy me a new smartphone.	jemanden überzeugen, jemanden dazu bringen etwas zu tun
to create (v)	kri'eɪt	We should create a new folder for our files.	etwas erschaffen
credibility (n)	ˌkredə'bɪləti	The credibility of this source is very high because they do a lot of research, before they publish an article.	Glaubwürdigkeit
to disconnect (v)	ˌdɪskə'nekt	When the call ended, he was disconnected.	etwas trennen, abschalten
device (n)	dɪ'vaɪs	A mouse is a device that makes it easier to choose different options from computer menus.	Gerät, Apparat

distraction (n)	dɪ'strækʃən	I can turn the TV off if you think it is a distraction.	Ablenkung, Störung
to distribute (v)	dɪ'strɪbjʊ:t	Print media were the first that were widely distributed.	etwas verteilen, etwas aufteilen
to entertain (v)	ˌentə'teɪn	The comedy entertained us.	unterhalten
entertainment (n)	ˌentə'teɪnmənt	This film is family entertainment.	Unterhaltung
evidence (n)	'eɪdɪəns	The police doesn't have any evidence.	Beweis/e
exchange (n)	ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ	Facebook and Twitter allowed people to exchange information quite quickly.	(Aus-)Tausch
fake (adj)	feɪk	This is such a fake story. It didn't really happen that way.	gefälscht, künstlich
gadget (n)	'gædʒɪt	This new remote control is a useful gadget.	praktisches Gerät
gradual (adj)	'grædʒuəl	There has been a gradual improvement in our sales figures.	allmählich
hardly (adv)	'hɑ:dlɪ	Hardly anyone still uses landlines.	kaum
headline (n)	'hed.laɪn	Have you seen the headline in today's newspaper?	Schlagzeile
to improve (v)	ɪm'pru:v	What can I do to improve my English skills?	etwas verbessern
to influence (v)	'ɪnfluəns	Teens are influenced by their favourite celebrities.	beeinflussen
instant (adj)	'ɪn(t)stənt	The video was an instant success.	sofort, im selben Augenblick
landline (n)	'lænd.laɪn	Do you still have a landline at home?	Festnetz
to manipulate (v)	mə'nɪpjəleɪt	The politician tried to manipulate the audience.	beeinflussen, manipulieren
network (n)	'net,wɜ:k	Examples for social networks are Facebook and LinkedIn.	Netzwerk
to notify (v)	'nəʊtɪfaɪ	WhatsApp always notifies me when I get a new message.	über etwas benachrichtigen, etwas mitteilen
privacy (n)	'prɪvəsi	Get out of my room! I want my privacy!	Privatsphäre
to publish (v)	'pʌblɪʃ	My favourite author has published a book.	etwas veröffentlichen
purchase (n)	'pɜ:tʃəs	How are you going to pay for your purchases?	(Ein-)Kauf, Kaufobjekt
to quit (v)	kwaɪt	I find it very hard to quit eating chocolate.	etwas aufgeben, kündigen
to recommend (v)	ˌrekə'mend	Can you recommend any apps?	empfehlen
research (n)	rɪ'sɜ:tʃ	There is a lot of research on the influence of social media.	Forschung
settings (n)	'setɪŋ	You can turn off your GPS location in your smartphone's settings.	Einstellungen
source (n)	sɔ:s	Wikipedia is not always a reliable source of information.	Quelle
to store (v)	stɔ:ɹ	I store all my documents and other files on my USB flash drive.	etwas speichern, lagern
subscription (n)	səb'skrɪpʃən	Do you have a newsletter subscription?	Abonnement
topic (n)	'tɒpɪk	Does this topic interest you?	Thema
trust (n)	trʌst	I trust your judgement.	Vertrauen
to type (v)	taɪp	Can you type without looking at the keyboard?	etwas tippen

viral (adj)	'vaɪ(ə)rəl	His Facebook post went viral very quickly.	viral, sich rasch (im Internet) verbreitend
virtual (adj)	'vɜ:tʃuəl	I like to do some virtual shopping on webpages like Amazon or Zalando.	virtuell

### Unit 5 • Social media | Functions

according to (prep)	ə'kɔ:diŋ	According to the weather forecast it is going to rain.	laut, zufolge, nach
to conclude (v)	kən'klu:d	I want to conclude my talk with a summary.	enden, schließen
data (n)	'deɪtə	The data doesn't lie.	Daten
to decline (v)	dɪ'klaɪn	The latest poll shows that the president's popularity has declined.	sinken, zurückgehen
to depict (v)	dɪ'pɪkt	The bar chart depicts the current trends.	etwas darstellen
to deteriorate (v)	dɪ'tɪəriəreɪt	The situation is deteriorating very quickly.	sich verschlechtern
to fluctuate (v)	'flʌktʃueɪt	The numbers fluctuate.	schwanken, sich ständig verändern
half (n)	hɑ:f	Half of all participants regularly read a print newspaper.	Hälfte
to illustrate (v)	'ɪləstreɪt	The teacher illustrated his point with a diagram on the blackboard.	etwas veranschaulichen, aufzeigen
to increase (v)	ɪn'kri:s	Are the numbers of Snapchat users increasing?	anstiegen, zunehmen, wachsen
majority (n)	mə'dʒɔ:rəti	The majority of students have a smartphone.	Mehrheit
minority (n)	maɪ'nɔ:rəti	A minority of students have a Twitter account.	Minderheit
participant (n)	pɑ:'tɪsɪpənt	She is an active participant in the discussion.	Teilnehmer/in
quarter (n)	'kwɔ:təʳ	A quarter of all participants listen to music on a MP3 player.	Viertel
questionnaire (n)	ˌkwɛstʃə'neɪʳ	Please fill out the questionnaire.	Fragebogen
slice (n)	slaɪs	Can I have a slice of the pie?	Scheibe, Anteil
steady (adj)	'stedi	There has been a steady increase in sales.	kontinuierlich
survey (n)	sə'veɪ	We carried out a survey in our classroom.	Untersuchung, Studie
third (n)	θɜ:d	A third of all participants have an Instagram account.	Drittel
whereas (conj)	(h)weə'ræz	He likes to read print newspapers, whereas I prefer to read the online version.	während, wohingegen

### Unit 6 • My future life | Topic-related vocabulary

accounting (n)	ə'kaʊntɪŋ	He earned a degree in accounting.	Buchhaltung
application (n)	ˌæplɪ'keɪʃ(ə)n	Tim sent an email of application as he wants to get a summer job.	Ansuchen
architect (n)	'ɑ:kɪtekt	You need to study at university if you want to become an architect.	Architekt/in
career (n)	kə'rɪəʳ	She is hoping for a career as a police officer.	Werdegang
company (n)	'kʌmpəni	Luke wants to work for a big car-computer company.	Firma

curriculum (n)	kə'rikjələm	Namibia's national curriculum is quite different from Britain's.	Lehrplan
degree (n)	dɪ'ɡri:	A degree in maths is not easy to get.	Abschluss, Diplom
desire (n)	dɪ'zaɪə	If you don't show desire, your ability counts for nothing.	Verlangen
to devote (v)	dɪ'vəʊt	Academics who devote time to teaching are often the ones who inspire students.	widmen
to distinguish (v)	dɪs'tɪŋɡwɪʃ	It is hard to distinguish between the Japanese and the Chinese language for Europeans.	unterscheiden
donation (n)	də(ʊ)'neɪʃən	You can make a donation to support people in need.	Spende
electrician (n)	ɪ'lek'trɪʃən	His fridge does not work, and so he has called an electrician.	Elektriker/in
to express (v)	ɪk'spres	There are people who find it hard to express their feelings.	ausdrücken
food technologist (n)	'fʊ:d tek'nɒlədʒɪst	The profession of food technologist is rather new.	Ernährungs-techniker/in
funds (n)	fʌndz	Schools in poor countries are often supported through funds from abroad.	Geldmittel, (Fremd-)Mittel
industry (n)	'ɪndəstri	The service industry is very popular nowadays.	Branche, Zweig
journalist (n)	'dʒɜ:nəɪst	Journalists usually have to do a lot of research.	Journalist/in
legislation (n)	ˌledʒɪs'leɪʃən	Legislation was often changed to limit working hours.	Gesetzgebung, Recht
local (adj)	'ləʊkəl	Local schools in Africa are often not well-equipped.	lokal, örtlich
marks (n)	mɑ:ks	I got a bunch of stupidly good marks.	Noten
overwhelmingly (adv)	ˌəʊvə'(h)welmɪŋli	Barry has been overwhelmingly successful at university.	überwältigend, überwiegend
part-time (adj / adv)	'pɑ:t 'taɪm	Numerous young mothers decide to work part-time.	Teilzeit-
plumber (n)	'plʌmə	When your water pipe does not work, you need a plumber.	Installateur/in, Klempner/in
politeness (n)	pə'laɪtnəs	It is extremely important to show politeness during a job interview.	Höflichkeit
to promote (v)	prə'məʊt	The boss of the company likes to promote young workers.	fördern, bewerben, vorantreiben
psychologist (n)	sai'kɒlədʒɪst	Psychologists help people with mental issues.	Psychologin/Psychologe
qualification (n)	ˌkwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃən	You'll never get a good job if you don't have any qualifications.	Qualifikation
quote (n)	'kwəʊt	There are many famous quotes by Albert Einstein.	Zitat
to receive credit (v)	rɪ'si:v 'kredɪt	The volunteers received a lot of credit for their work.	Anerkennung bekommen
to relocate (v)	ˌri:ləʊ'keɪt	Sometimes you need to relocate when you have a new job.	übersiedeln
resources (n)	rɪ'zɔ:sɪz	There are young people who do not have the financial resources to study abroad.	Mittel, Ressourcen
retail salesperson (n)	'ri:teɪl 'seɪlz,pɜ:sən	Retail salesperson is still a very common job in some countries.	Verkäufer/in im Kleinhandel



secretary (n)	'sekɹətəri	Secretary is one of the most common jobs worldwide.	Sekretär/in
software developer (n)	'sɒftweə dɪ'veləpəʳ	In the digital age, the job of software developer is becoming more and more important.	Software-Entwickler/in
to specialise (v)	'speʃəlaɪz	It is becoming more and more important to specialise in certain career fields.	spezialisieren
stationery (n)	'steɪʃənəri	As a secretary, you need a lot of stationery.	Büromaterial, Schreibmaterial
tagline (n)	'tæglaɪn	Good taglines can help to promote products.	Slogan
to take a day off (v)	'teɪk ə deɪ ɒf	Mrs Jones took a day off after three days of hard work.	sich einen Tag freinehmen
technician (n)	tek'nɪʃən	Technicians are in demand on the job market.	Techniker/in, Facharbeiter/in
tradesperson (n)	treɪds,pɜːsən	The app lets customers choose a tradesperson.	Handwerker/in, Händler/in
tutoring (n)	'tjuːtərɪŋ	Tutoring can be a very effective form of teaching.	Nachhilfe, Einzelunterricht
volunteers (n)	ˌvɒl(ə)n'tɪəz	Some young people work as volunteers to support refugees.	Freiwillige
weakness (n)	'wiːknəs	Everybody has got his or her weaknesses.	Schwäche
workforce (n)	wɜːkfɔːs	The Red Bull company has a huge workforce.	Belegschaft, Personalbestand

## Unit 6 • My future life | Functions

above all (conj)	ə'bv ɔːl	Sarah wants to have good grades at school, but above all, she wants a good job in the future.	insbesondere, erst recht
already (adv)	ɔːl'redɪ	Clara has already decided what she wants to do after leaving school.	schon, bereits
although (conj)	ɔːl'dəʊ	Although he does not earn a lot of money, Simon loves his job.	obwohl
as well as (conj)	æz wel æz	Mary has travelled to South America as well as Asia.	so wie, und auch
closer to (adj)	'kləʊzə 'tuː	Patrick usually leaves his workplace closer to six in the evening.	nahe, zeitnah
essentially (adv)	ɪ'sen(t)ʃəli	Essentially, every country celebrates their labour day.	eigentlich, wesentlich, unentbehrlich
firstly (conj)	'fɜːst.li	Firstly, it is important to enjoy your summer job.	erstens, zuallererst
for instance (conj)	'fɔː 'ɪnstəns	Scott likes practical jobs, for instance working as a plumber.	zum Beispiel
however (conj)	haʊ'evə	Lisa would like to spend a gap year after school. However, she won't do that in Europe.	aber
in addition (conj)	'ɪn ə'dɪʃ(ə)n	Tina wants to become a German teacher. In addition, she wants to study history.	darüber hinaus, zusätzlich
one more time (coll)	wʌn mɔːr 'taɪm	After failing the university entry exam, Phil wants to try one more time.	noch einmal
pretty much (coll)	'prɪti 'maʃ	Studying in England is pretty much the same as studying in Scotland.	so ziemlich

rather than (conj)	'rɑ:ðəˈ ɹ 'ðæn	You can be photographed the way you'd like to be seen rather than as you are.	eher ... als
schedule (n)	'ʃedju:l	There are employees who prefer a fixed schedule during the week.	Zeitplan
so that (conj)	'səʊ 'ðət	Can we work things out so that there's always someone here to answer the phone during office hours?	um zu
through (prep)	'θru:	Students with little money are sometimes supported through funds by the state.	mittels, durch
throughout (adv)	θru:'aʊt	Workers had to suffer a lot throughout industrialisation.	während, durchwegs
thus (conj)	ðʌs	The world is closely connected today, and thus it is crucial to learn English.	daher, deshalb, deswegen
toward (adj)	tə'wɔ:d	The girl is heading toward her final exam at university.	in Richtung auf, zu
whether (conj)	'(h)weðəˈ	She asked me whether I was interested in working for her.	ob

### Unit 7 • Games, games, games | Topic-related vocabulary

among (prep)	ə'mʌŋ	There are many sports fans among high school students.	unter, zwischen
to announce (v)	ə'naʊns	The authorities have announced new entertainment facilities for the area.	ankündigen, bekanntgeben
athlete (n)	'æθli:t	Professional athletes are really fit people these days.	Athlet/in
to attract (v)	ə'trækt	The new outdoor swimming pool attracts many people.	anziehen, anlocken
betrayal (n)	bɪ'treɪəl	You told me you felt a sense of betrayal.	Betrug, Vertrauensbruch
to boast (v)	'bəʊst	He boasted about his huge income.	prahlen, sich rühmen
boundaries (n)	'baʊndərɪz	If you want to be a winner, you have to cross your physical boundaries.	Grenzen, Grenzlinien
bulk (n)	'bʌlk	The bulk enjoyed the game a lot.	Großteil, Hauptteil, Masse
competitive (adj)	kəm'petɪtɪv	The champions of England are a very competitive team.	konkurrenzfähig, wettbewerbsfähig
court (n)	'kɔ:t	The players left the tennis court after it had started raining.	Spielfeld, Platz
crowd (n)	kraʊd	There was a huge crowd in the rugby stadium.	Zuschauermenge, Publikum, Menschenmenge
decade (n)	'dekeɪd	eSports have become more and more popular over the last decade.	Jahrzehnt, Dekade
to decline (v)	dɪ'klaɪn	The team's performances have declined because of some injuries.	nachlassen, abnehmen, senken
enthusiast (n)	ɪn'θju:zɪəst	Sports enthusiasts follow their team every weekend.	Enthusiast, Liebhaber
exercise (n)	'eksəsaɪz	Many children do not take enough exercise these days.	Bewegung, Übung

to experience (v)	ɪk'spɪərɪəns	The students experienced some great adventures during their trip.	erleben, erfahren
to face off (v)	feɪs 'ɒf	All teams face off against each other twice in the tournament.	(sich) entgegentreten
governing body (n)	'gʌvənɪŋ 'bɒdi	The governing body decided that the player would be suspended for two games.	Entscheidungsgremium, Leitungsorgan
gamer (n)	'ɡeɪmə	Many gamers enjoy eSports nowadays.	Zocker
gravity (n)	'ɡrævɪti	Newton established the law of gravity.	Anziehungskraft, Schwerkraft
to impress (v)	ɪm'pres	The participants of the riding tournament tried to impress the crowd.	beeindrucken, imponieren
inevitable (adj)	ɪ'nevɪtəbl	That my favourite player leaves the team looks inevitable.	unvermeidbar, zwangsläufig
lucrative (adj)	'lu:krətɪv	The football player got a lucrative offer from another club.	lukrativ, rentabel
off-season (n)	ɒf'si:zən	The player recovered from his injury during the off-season.	Saisonpause, Zwischensaison
pastime (n)	'pɑ:stam	Going for a walk in the nature is still a popular pastime.	Freizeitbeschäftigung, Zeitvertreib
playoffs (n)	'pleɪɒfs	The basketball team reached the playoffs for the first time.	Playoffs, Endspielserie
to pull for (v)	'pʊl 'fɔ:	The boys have pulled for their favourite tennis player all game long.	anfeuern
recommendation (n)	ˌrekəmen'deɪʃən	On the doctor's recommendation John exercised more frequently.	Empfehlung, Vorschlag
to record (v)	rɪ'kɔ:d	The coach recorded the results during the running competition.	aufschreiben, eintragen
revenue (n)	'revɪnju:	The revenue made by the club from selling shirts is extremely high.	Einkommen, Umsatz, Ertrag
rule (n)	'ru:l	Sports professionals must stick to certain rules.	Regel, Gesetz
scholarship (n)	'skɒləʃɪp	In the US successful sportsmen and sportswomen often get a scholarship.	Stipendium
sedentary (adj)	'sedəntəri	Children who watch a lot of TV are classified as sedentary.	sitzend, sesshaft
sense of togetherness (n)	'sens 'əv tə'geðənəs	Team games can cause a sense of togetherness.	Zusammengehörigkeitsgefühl
shape (n)	'ʃeɪp	If you want to run a marathon, you must be in good shape.	Form
shin guards (n)	'ʃɪn 'gɑ:dz	Footballers must wear shin guards during matches.	Schienbeinschoner
shopping mall (n)	'ʃɒpɪŋ 'mɔ:l	The girls often spend their Saturday afternoon in a shopping mall.	Einkaufszentrum, Einkaufspassage
spare time (n)	'speə 'taɪm	Spare time is very important for students.	Freizeit
to spend one's free time (v)	'spend 'wʌnz frɪ:taɪm	The boys like to spend their free time in a nearby park.	seine Freizeit verbringen
sponsorship (n)	'spɒnsəʃɪp	Sponsorship is financially important for many sports clubs.	Förderung, Sponsoring
staff (n)	'stɑ:f	The staff prepared the stadium for the next game.	Personal, Mitarbeiter, Belegschaft

stretch (n)	'stretʃ	The golf player won every competition during a stretch of over five months.	Zeitraum, Zeitspanne
struggle (n)	'strʌɡl	It can be a real struggle to finish a whole marathon.	Kampf, Anstrengung
ticket sales (n)	'tɪkɪt 'seɪlz	The NHL relies heavily on ticket sales.	Ticketverkauf, Kartenverkauf
tournament (n)	'tɔ:nəmənt	There will be a tennis tournament for primary school students at the end of the year.	Turnier, Wettkampf
unfortunately (adv)	ʌn'fɔ:tʃənətli	Unfortunately, I'm still busy with my homework and can't go hiking at the weekend.	unglücklicherweise, bedauerlicherweise
viewer (n)	'vjʊ:ə	A high number of viewers watched the latest darts competition on TV.	Zuseher, Zuschauer
worldwide (adj)	,'wɜ:ld'waɪd	Football is the most popular sport worldwide.	weltweit
workout (n)	'wɜ:kəʊt	Regular workouts improve one's physical shape.	Training, Übungseinheit

### Unit 7 • Games, games, games | Functions

although (conj)	ɔ:l'dəʊ	Although it is rather expensive, many Austrians go skiing in winter.	obwohl
especially (conj)	ɪ'speʃəli	Rugby is a popular sport, especially among men.	insbesondere, besonders
from my perspective (n)	'frəm 'maɪ pə'spektɪv	From my perspective, young people should do sports regularly.	aus meiner Perspektive
from my point of view (n)	'frəm 'maɪ 'pɔɪnt əv 'vjʊ	From my point of view, doing too much sports can have its downsides.	von meinem Standpunkt/Gesichtspunkt
however (conj)	haʊ'evə	Climbing can be fascinating. However, it can also be dangerous.	aber, jedoch
in fact (conj)	ɪn 'fækt	The amateur team caused a surprise. In fact, nobody had expected their performance.	eigentlich, tatsächlich
in order to (conj)	ɪn 'ɔ:dər 'tu:	In order to stay fit, the teenagers practise in the gym twice a week.	um zu
I agree that (v)	'aɪ ə'gri: 'ðət	I agree that video games are more popular today than they were twenty years ago.	Ich stimme zu, dass ...
I am convinced that (adj)	'aɪ 'əm kən'vɪnst 'ðət	I am convinced that spending one's free time outside is important.	Ich bin überzeugt, dass ...
I (firmly) believe that (v)	'aɪ 'fɜ:mli bɪ'li:v 'ðət	I firmly believe that physical activity is good for your health.	Ich glaube/denke (fest), dass ...
I feel that (v)	'aɪ 'fi:l 'ðət	I feel that many students have too little free time these days.	Ich habe das Gefühl, dass ...
I guess that (v)	'aɪ 'ges 'ðət	I guess that my favourite basketball team will win the title.	Ich schätze/vermute, dass ...
I (really) think that (v)	'aɪ 'ri:əlɪ 'θɪŋk 'ðət	I really think that sporty people are happier.	Ich denke (wirklich), dass ...
I would argue that (v)	aɪ 'wʊd 'ɑ:gju: 'ðət	I would argue that football is more exhausting than badminton.	Ich würde behaupten, dass ...
in my opinion (conj)	ɪn 'maɪ ə'pɪnjən	In my opinion, extreme sports are extremely dangerous.	meiner Meinung nach
it is expected (conj)	'ɪt 'ɪz ɪk'spektɪd	It is expected that teenagers will spend even more time using social media in the future.	Es wird vermutet/Man erwartet, dass ...

nonetheless (conj)	ˌnʌnðəˈles	She is a talented skier. Nonetheless, she practises every day.	dennoch, trotzdem
not only ..., but also ... (con)	ˈnɒt ˈəʊnlɪ ˈbʌt ˈɔːlsəʊ	Not only is there a new shopping mall in the city, but there are also some new bars.	nicht nur ..., sondern auch ...
personally (adv)	ˈpɜːsənəli	I personally do not like watching Formula One races on TV.	persönlich, in eigener Person
with regards to (conj)	ˈwɪð rɪˈɡɑːdz ˈtuː	With regards to fitness levels, couch potatoes are not the best.	im Hinblick auf

## Unit 8 • It takes all sorts to make a world of relationships | Topic-related vocabulary

to accomplish sth (v)	əˈkʌmplɪʃ	You can be proud of all the things you have accomplished within such a short time.	etwas erreichen, schaffen, fertigstellen
to acknowledge (v)	əkˈnɒlɪdʒ	Sue found it hard to acknowledge Ben as the class representative because she herself wanted to be the one in charge.	anerkennen
adolescence (n)	ˌædəˈlesən(t)s	During adolescence most youngsters go through times of emotional ups and downs.	Jugendalter, Erwachsenwerden
anger (n)	ˈæŋɡəʳ	Sorry for taking my frustration and my anger out on you.	Zorn
anxious (adj)	ˈæŋ(k)ʃəs	He was very anxious about making a mistake.	ängstlich, besorgt
apology (n)	əˈpɒlədʒi	I don't think sending her a bunch of flowers is enough for an apology.	Entschuldigung
appropriate (adj)	əˈprəʊpriət	The positive remark you made was very appropriate in the situation.	passend, geeignet
attachment (n)	əˈtætʃmənt	She has always felt a great attachment to her grandparents' old house.	Nähe, Zusammengehörigkeit
attitude (n)	ˈætɪtjuːd	Your attitude to something is the way you think about something.	Einstellung
bias (n)	ˈbiəs	It's absolutely important for a class representative to be free from bias.	Voreingenommenheit
body of evidence (n)	ˈbɒdi	The body of evidence collected indicates that Matt is innocent.	Beweismaterial
bond (n)	bɒnd	There's a strong bond between him and his eldest grandson.	ein emotionales Band
coincidental(ly) (adj, adv)	kəʊɪn(t)sɪˈdɛntəl	I met my former English teacher coincidentally last weekend.	zufällig
comfort (n), comforting (adj)	ˈkʌm(p)fət	The most comforting moment for little children is when their mothers take them into their arms.	Trost, tröstlich
comfort zone (n)	ˈkʌmfət zəʊn	You are in your comfort zone when you feel safe and at ease.	Wohlfühlzone
compassion (n)	kəmˈpæʃən	Everybody knows about Melissa's compassion for anybody in trouble.	Mitleid
concern (n)	kənˈsɜːn	If something is your main concern it is your main responsibility.	Anliegen
condition (n), unconditional(ly) (adj, adv)	kənˈdɪʃən	She loves him unconditionally ever since she first met him.	Bedingung, bedingungslos
conviction (n), to convince (v)	kənˈvɪkʃən	It was easy to convince him that I was right.	Überzeugung, überzeugen
convinced (adj)	kənˈvɪn(t)st	He's convinced about her innocence.	überzeugt

courage (n), courageous (adj)	'kʌrɪdʒ	If you are brave enough to do something that actually frightens you or others, this is courage / courageous.	Mut, mutig
craftsman, craftswoman (n)	'krɑ:ftsmən	I like buying pottery from the craftswomen at the fair.	Handwerker
curious (adj)	'kjʊəriəs	She was extremely curious to finally get to know her in-laws.	neugierig
customs (n)	'kʌstəmz	I'd like to learn more about your country's typical customs.	Bräuche, Gepflogenheiten
(in)dependence (n)	(,ɪn)dɪ'pendən(t)s	In 1948 Britain conceded independence to India.	Abhängigkeit, Unabhängigkeit
delicate (adj)	'delɪkət	Look at this delicate piece of china.	zart, zerbrechlich
demographer (n)	dɪ'mɒgrəfə	A demographer describes the development of a country's population.	Demograph
to deny (v)	dɪ'naɪ	He denied leaving the door open all night and put the blame on his wife.	leugnen
determination (n)	dɪ,tɜ:mɪ'neɪʃən	She pursues all her aims with great determination.	Entschlossenheit
devotion (n), devoted (adj)	dɪ'vəʊtɪd	Tony is a devoted granddad.	Hingabe, hingebungs- voll
to discontinue (v)	,dɪskən'tɪnju:	Pat is devastated as his girlfriend told him she wants to discontinue their relationship.	beenden
disrespect (n)	,dɪsrɪ'spekt	He sometimes treats his fellow students with disrespect.	Respektlosigkeit
distressed (adj)	dɪ'strest	She was totally distressed about her exam results.	verzweifelt
dull (adj)	dʌl	I found the film dull. There was not a single exciting scene in it.	langweilig
duties (n)	'dju:tɪz	Can you tell me what the Queen's official duties are?	Pflichten
eager (adj)	'i:gə	Nelly is an eager learner.	begierig, eifrig
embarrassed (adj)	ɪm'bærəst	When she said his name, he was embarrassed and blushed.	peinlich berührt, ver- legen
to embody (v)	ɪm'bɒdi	They work together so well, they really embody what we call team spirit.	verkörpern
empathy (n)	'empəθi	The widow expressed empathy for the woman who had just lost her husband.	Empathie, Einfühlungs- vermögen
envy (n), envious (adj)	'envi, 'enviəs	I watched with envy as he entered the room.	Neid, neidisch
to be equipped with (v), equipment (n)	ɪ'kwɪpmənt	He didn't have the appropriate equipment for the hike.	ausgestattet mit, Aus- stattung
to escalate (v)	'eskəleɪt	Let's try to do something about it before the situation escalates.	eskalieren
essential (adj)	ɪ'senʃjəl	Something that is essential is extremely important or absolutely necessary.	wesentlich
evident (adj)	evi'dent	It's evident that Pam and James are getting divorced. He moved out seven weeks ago.	offensichtlich
ferret (n)	'ferɪt	As my wife doesn't like hamsters, we got the children two ferrets for their birthdays.	Frettchen

fraternal twins (n)	frə'tɜ:nəl twɪnz	Women age 35 to 40 are three times more likely than younger women to have fraternal twins.	zweieiige Zwillinge
friction (n)	'frɪkʃən	Friction produces heat.	Reibung
gender (n)	'dʒendə	I think both genders are capable of taking care of children.	Geschlecht
German Shepherd (n)	'dʒɜ:mən 'ʃepəd	The German Shepherd is a pretty big but friendly dog, a true family dog.	Schäferhund
good manners (n)	gud 'mænə	If you want your daughter to have good manners, make sure she sees you being a polite parent.	gute Manieren
grumpy (adj)	'grʌmpi	Alice is always a bit grumpy in the morning.	mürrisch
guardian, caregiver, child-minder (n)	'gɑ:diən / keə'gɪvə / tʃaɪld'mɪndən	Orphaned children need a guardian to look after them after their parents' death.	Aufsichtsperson
habits (n)	ha'bi:ts	Studying the food habits of a nation can be a very interesting thing to do.	Gewohnheiten
hazardous (adj)	'hæzədəs	It can be hazardous to ride a bike when streets are slippery.	gefährlich
honesty (n), honest (adj)	'ɒnɪsti	Honesty is the key to a good relationship.	Ehrlichkeit
humiliation (n)	hju:ˌmɪli'eɪʃən	Humiliation is if you make someone feel ashamed hurting their pride.	Erniedrigung
identical twins (n)	aɪ'dentɪkəl twɪnz	Identical twins do not have identical fingerprints.	eineiige Zwillinge
impact (n)	'ɪmpækt	Instagram has a huge impact on adolescents.	Auswirkung
incredulous (adj)	ɪn'kredjələs	She looked at me incredulously.	ungläubig
incurable (adj)	ɪn'kjʊərəbəl	Old Matthew will die of his illness, he is incurably ill.	unheilbar
to indicate (v), indicator (n)	'ɪndɪkeɪt	Cars are often regarded as indicators of people's wealth.	anzeigen, etwas aufzeigen, Indikator
insult (n)	ɪn'sʌlt	Refusing somebody's invitation is a gross insult in Japanese culture.	Beleidigung
irritable (adj)	'ɪrɪtəbəl	What's the matter with dad? I get the impression he's been rather irritable recently.	gereizt
issues (n)	'ɪʃu:z	Many issues are still outstanding.	Punkte, Angelegenheiten, Streitpunkte
jealousy (n), jealous (adj)	'dʒeləs	Fred is jealous about our trip to Paris.	Eifersucht, eifersüchtig
lenient (adj)	'li:nɪənt	I think Tommy's granny is too lenient. He does whatever he wants whenever he's with her.	mild, wenig streng
life expectancy (n)	laɪf ɪk'spektən(t)si	People's diet will have a certain influence on their life expectancy.	Lebenserwartung
to maintain (v)	meɪn'teɪn	If you want to have an electronic device for a long time you should maintain it well.	aufrechterhalten, instand halten
mantelpiece (n)	'mæntəlpi:s	She has photographs of all her grandchildren on the mantelpiece.	Kaminsims
mediator (n)	'mi:diətə	Before getting divorced they would like to consult a mediator.	Mediator/in, Vermittler/in

moderate (adj)	'mɒdərət	We can expect moderate rainfall for tomorrow afternoon.	bescheiden, moderat
moody (adj)	'mu:di	He's always so moody in the morning.	launisch
mould (n), to mould (v)	məʊld	You can mould the dough with your hand or bake it in a cake mould.	Form, formen
movement (n)	'mu:vmənt	The last movement of Mahler's Symphony No. 2 is mind-blowing.	hier: Thema in der Musik
mutual respect (n)	'mju:tʃu:əl rɪ'spekt	Mutual respect for beliefs and political positions will serve us well in the coming years.	gegenseitiger Respekt
to nag (v)	næg	Her mum always nags her about the mess in her room.	nörgeln
nursing home, retirement home (n)	'nɜ:sɪŋ hæʊm	His life has brightened up a lot ever since he decided to live in the nursing home.	Altersheim
(dis)obedient (adj)	(,dɪs)ə(ʊ)'bi:diənt	His brother is very well-behaved whereas Kevin is often disobedient.	(un)gehorsam
offspring (n)	'ɒfsprɪŋ	Isaac and Ishmael are part of Abraham's offspring.	Nachkommenschaft
to outlive (v)	aʊtlɪv	Ms Miller outlived her husband by seven years.	überleben, länger leben als
overwhelming (adj)	,əʊvə'(h)welmlɪŋ	The reaction of his audience was so overwhelming that the famous singer was very moved.	überwältigend
to pass away (v)	pɑ:s ə'weɪ	Mr Jenkins passed peacefully away at the weekend.	versterben
peers (n)	pɪə'z	It's concerning how students interact with their peers.	Gleichgesinnte, Gleichaltrige
performance (n)	pə'fɔ:məns(t)s	Her chef was very dissatisfied with her performance.	Leistung
to predict (v), predictor (n)	pri'dɪkt	The weather forecast predicts rain for the next three days.	vorhersagen, Vorzeichen
primal (adj)	'praɪməl	The appeal of music is primal.	ursprünglich
progress (n)	'prəʊgres	Are you making good progress with your school project?	Fortschritte
property (n)	'prɒpəti	Don't walk in there. It's private property.	Besitz
protagonist (n)	prəʊ'tæɡənɪst	Who's the protagonist in the story?	Hauptcharakter
to provide (v)	prə(ʊ)'vaɪd	Sarah provided books for everyone.	zur Verfügung stellen, bereitstellen
to purchase (v)	'pɜ:tʃəs	Tickets must be purchased four weeks in advance.	kaufen, erwerben
to pursue a hobby (v)	pə'sju: eɪ 'hɒbi	Bob pursues his hobby passionately.	einem Hobby nachgehen
reasonable (adj)	'ri:zənəbl	It was fairly reasonable of Julia to quit her job.	vernünftig
to recommend (v)	,rekə'mend	Let's try this new bakery on the corner – Joshua said it's highly recommended.	empfehlen
to regret (v)	rɪ'ɡret	She immediately regretted what she had done and said sorry to her mum.	bedauern
residents (n)	'rezɪdənts	The local residents currently protest against the new roundabout.	Bewohner/innen



resilience (n), resilient (adj)	rɪˈzɪliənt(s)	Long-term relationships improve people's resilience to stress.	Resilienz, Widerstandsfähigkeit
responsibility (n)	rɪˈspɒn(t)səblɪ	As an adult you must take responsibility for your actions.	Verantwortung
role model (n)	rəʊl ˈmɒdəl	Adults should serve as role models for the younger generations.	Vorbild
sarcasm (n), sarcastic (adj)	ˈsɑ:kæzəm	If you are sarcastic you want to hurt someone's feelings with the words you are using. You often say the opposite of what you really mean.	Sarkasmus, sarkastisch
satisfaction (n)	ˌsætɪsˈfækʃən	Some teenagers gain a lot of satisfaction from doing sports or making music.	Zufriedenheit, Befriedigung
self-confidence (n)	selfˈkɒnfɪdənt(s)	Doing sport may boost your self-confidence.	Selbstbewusstsein
shattered (adj)	ˈʃætəd	The vase was shattered into a thousand pieces.	zerstört, zerschlagen
to soothe (v)	suːð	Rubbing your skin with a small piece of onion will soothe the pain after a bee-sting.	lindern, beschwichtigen
stroke (n)	strəʊk	Mike's uncle suffered a stroke last week. He can neither speak nor walk any more.	Schlaganfall
support (n)	səˈpɔ:t	You can be sure of everybody's support.	Unterstützung
supportive (adj)	səˈpɔ:trɪv	Her parents were always supportive towards her.	unterstützend
talkative (adj)	ˈtɔ:kətɪv	She's lively and talkative whereas her brother is rather shy and quiet.	gesprächig
tattered (adj)	ˈtætəd	Some of the pages of the old book were completely tattered.	zerschlissen, zerrissen
temptation (n)	tempˈteɪʃən	The temptation to buy another cookery book was very high, but I withstood.	Versuchung
the nature and nurture principle (n)	ˈneɪtʃə̃r ænd ˈnɜ:tʃə̃r ˈprɪn(t)səplɪ	The nature and nurture principle is one of the oldest issues in psychology.	Prinzip der Veranlagung und Prägung
threatening (adj)	ˈθretəniŋ	He entered the room with a threatening look on his face and everybody was terrified.	bedrohlich
tool (n)	tu:l	A hammer is an important tool in every household.	Werkzeug
trait (n)	treɪt	We are different in many ways, but we also share some character traits.	Charakterzug
tray (n)	treɪ	Put all the glasses on a tray and carry them into the livingroom.	Tablett
to treat (v), treatment (n)	tri:t	You should treat your fellowmen the way you want to be treated yourself.	behandeln, Behandlung
trigger (n), to trigger (v)	ˈtrɪgə̃r	Some people still claim that eating chocolate might trigger acne.	Auslöser, auslösen
trust (n)	trʌst	Trust is if you know you can rely on someone.	Vertrauen
unique (adj)	ju:ˈni:k	Enjoy the unique view over the mountains.	einzigartig
unresolved (adj)	ˌʌnrɪˈzɒlvd	The question remains unresolved.	ungeklärt
utterly (adv)	ˈʌtəli	What he had done made him feel utterly ashamed.	zutiefst
vague (adj)	veɪg	There are some vague hints that he might have left the country, but nobody knows for sure.	ungewiss, mehrdeutig, nichtssagend

vanity (n), vain (adj)	'vænəti	You are vain when you are self-regarding, self-centred and egotistical.	Oberflächlichkeit, oberflächlich, eitel
well-being (n)	wel'bi:ɪŋ	The well-being of her family is always on her mind.	Wohlergehen

### Unit 8 • It takes all sorts to make a world of relationships | Functions

by all means	bai ə:l mi:nz	We must try that by all means.	auf jeden Fall, mit allen Mitteln
to apologise for (v, prep)	ə'pɒləʒaɪz fɔ:ɾ	We apologise for the delay of your flight.	sich entschuldigen für
to apologise to sb (v, prep)	ə'pɒləʒaɪz tu:	I must apologise to Sedrick for my rudeness.	sich bei jemandem entschuldigen
to be asked one's opinion	ɑ:skd wʌnz ə'pɪnjən	They decided everything and I wasn't even asked my opinion.	um seine Meinung gefragt werden
to be bound to	bəʊnd tu:	Your plan was bad and bound to fail from the beginning.	es musste so kommen
to catch up with an old friend	kætʃ ʌp wið æn əʊld frend	When I was home over Christmas I tried to catch up with my old schoolmates.	eine alte Beziehung wieder aufleben lassen
to conduct a research study	kən'dʌkt ei ri'sɜ:tʃ 'stʌdi	May is experienced. He has already conducted many research studies at his university.	eine Forschungsstudie leiten
to cope with exam stress	kəʊp wið ig'zæm stres	Being able to cope with a high amount of stress is one quality of a successful learner.	mit Prüfungsstress fertig werden
to depend on sb (v)	dɪ'pend ɒn	Small children depend on the decisions their parents take.	abhängig sein von jemandem/etwas
to do a somersault	du: ei 'sʌməsɔ:lt	The kitten tried to catch the ball of wool and made a somersault.	einen Überschlag machen
to excel (oneself) (v)	ɪk'sel	The kids who organised the party nearly excelled themselves.	über sich selbst hinauswachsen
to exert control over	ɪg'zɜ:t kən'trəʊl 'əʊvəɾ	He lives in a nursing home and still exerts control over all his family members.	Kontrolle ausüben über
to figure sth out	'figəɾ aʊt	I was unable to figure out what the writing on the wall meant.	etwas herausfinden
to be fond of sb	bi: fɒnd ɒv	She's fond of cuddling her cousin's guinea pigs.	etwas gerne haben
to give away a secret	gɪv ə'wei ei 'si:kri:t	The president's tweet gave away two US secrets.	ein Geheimnis preisgeben
to give sb permission to do sth	gɪv pə'mɪʃən	Has your sister given you permission to do that?	jemandem die Erlaubnis erteilen, etwas zu tun
to insist on (v)	ɪn'sɪst ɒn	He insisted on inviting everybody for lunch.	auf etwas bestehen
to be keen on sth (v)	ki:n ɒn	I'm keen on hearing more about English culture.	es auf etwas abgesehen haben
to look forward to sth (v)	lʊk 'fɔ:wəd	I so much look forward to the summer holidays.	sich freuen auf etwas
to lower your blood pressure	'ləʊəɾ jɔ:ɾ blʌd 'preʃəɾ	A reduced salt intake will lower your blood pressure, I'm sure.	den Blutdruck senken
to make a compromise	'kɒmpɹəmaɪz	To settle the conflict quickly we should try to make a compromise.	einen Kompromiss schließen
to make an effort	'efət	Having positive relationships always means to make a real effort.	sich bemühen, eine Anstrengung machen

to melt down (v)	melt daʊn	Let's melt some of the wax down to make new candles out of it.	(ein)schmelzen
on the edge of (prep)	edʒ	They live in a cute little house on the edge of a small village.	am Rande von
to result from (v)	rɪ'zʌlt	Our problems result from the inflexibility of those who work on our team.	resultieren aus
a twinge of envy	twɪndʒ ɒv 'envi	She felt a twinge of envy when she saw her sister's immaculate bathroom.	ein Funke Neid

### Unit 9 • If music be the food of love, play on | Topic-related vocabulary

to affect (v)	ə'fekt	It is interesting to read how music can affect children's learning.	betreffen, beeinflussen
to anticipate (v)	æn'tɪsɪpeɪt	It was not difficult to anticipate the ending of the play.	ahnen, vorhersehen
auditory (adj)	'ɔ:dɪtəri	Many young people have a preference of auditory learning.	akustisch, Hör-, Gehör-
brass (n)	brɑ:s	Ted plays the trumpet in a local brass band.	Blechbläser, (aus) Messing
brittle (adj)	'brɪtl̩	After hearing about her boyfriend's accident, her voice was brittle.	zerbrechlich
a catchy tune (adj, n)	ə 'kætʃi tju:n	Although we didn't understand the lyrics, we loved the catchy tune.	eine einprägsame Melodie
cognitive (adj)	'kɒgnətɪv	The cognitive mechanisms that work in the human brain are difficult to understand but all the more interesting.	kognitiv, verstandes-mäßig
communication skills (n)	kə,mju:nɪ'keɪʃən skɪlz	Good communications skills are required in almost every profession these days.	Kommunikations-fähigkeit
to compose (v)	kəm'pəʊz	Gustav Holst composed <i>The Planets</i> .	komponieren
condition (n)	kən'dɪʃən	Music therapy helps cure conditions like anxiety or irritability.	(körperliche) Beschwerde, Krankheitsbild
to conduct (v), conductor (n)	kən'dʌkt, kən'dʌktə	I'd really love to conduct an orchestra once, just to see what it's like.	dirigieren, Dirigent
conical (adj)	'kɒnɪkəl	You have a nice conical hat.	kegelförmig
contemporary (adj)	kən'tempərəri	Can you tell me the names of some contemporary British composers?	zeitgenössisch
cylindrical (adj)	sə'lɪndrɪkəl	A didgeridoo traditionally has a cylindrical shape.	zylinderförmig, walzenförmig
deafening (adj)	'defəniŋ	The noise at the concert hall was deafening.	ohrenbetäubend
dreadful (adj)	'dredfəl	Her voice was dreadful, however she considered herself to be a great star.	schrecklich
duet (n)	dju'et	Duets were a relatively late invention in the history of country singing.	Duett
earthy (adj)	'ɜ:θi	I loved the earthy sound of the low strings at the concert.	erdig
electricity supply (n)	ˌelɪk'trɪsəti sə'plɑɪ	At the campsite there were three more pitches without electricity supply.	Stromanschluss
to enhance (v)	ɪn'hɑ:n(t)s	Interesting music enhances the effect of a film on the viewers.	erhöhen, verstärken, fördern

exposure (n)	ɪk'spəʊʒəʳ	Too much sun exposure during childhood can lead to severe skin problems.	Aussetzung, Belastung
extensive (adj)	ɪk'sten(t)sɪv	A theatre performance requires extensive preparation.	ausgedehnt, umfassend, weitreichend
fateful (adj)	'feɪtʃəl	It was the most fateful day of his life.	fatal, schicksalhaft
groovy (adj, coll)	'gru:vɪ	I love his groovy voice and strong lyrics.	stark, mega
hearing impairment (n)	'hɪərɪŋ ɪm'peəmənt	Hearing impairment in youngsters is often a consequence of listening to loud music over a long period of time.	Hörbeeinträchtigung
hoarse (adj)	hɔ:s	Constant throat pain and a hoarse voice put a quick end to his career as a singer.	heiser
imagination (n)	ɪ,mædʒɪ'neɪʃən	Drawing while listening to music enhances your imagination.	Phantasie, Vorstellungskraft
immunity boosting antibodies (n)	ɪ'mju:nəti 'bu:stɪŋ 'æntɪ,bɒdɪz	A healthy diet may help your body produce immunity boosting antibodies.	Abwehrstoffe, die das Immunsystem unterstützen
impaired (adj), impairment (n)	ɪm'peəd, ɪm'peəmənt	This is a severe case of memory impairment.	geschädigt, Schädigung, Schaden
to interact (v)	ɪntər'ækt	The success of a musical performance largely depends on how well musicians and singers interact.	interagieren, zusammenspielen
keyboard instrument (n)	ki:bɔ:d ɪnstrəmənt	I think the piano is the most important keyboard instrument.	Tasteninstrument
liberty (n)	'lɪbətɪ	It's a privilege to live in liberty.	Freiheit
to loot (v)	lu:t	Gangs looted the site of the plane crash.	plündern
melodious (adj)	mə'ləʊdiəs	The mixture of melodious strings, wind instruments and female chant is amazing.	melodiös
memory (n)	'meməri	Their legendary concert in Hamburg will always stick to memory.	Erinnerung, Gedächtnis
mouth cavity (n)	maʊθ 'kævəti	Brushing your teeth regularly will help maintain the health of your mouth cavity.	Mundhöhle
musical instruction / training (n)	'mju:zɪkəl ɪn'strʌkʃən / 'treɪnɪŋ	He has been receiving musical instruction since his third birthday.	Musikunterricht
nasal (adj)	'neɪzəl	Angela's voice was not very clear. It sounded slightly nasal.	nasal
non-transferable (adj)	nɒn træn(t)s'fɜ:rəbəl	Tickets are non-transferable. Ticket holders' names are printed on them.	nicht übertragbar
notation (n)	nə(ʊ)'teɪʃən	Do you know the symbols used in standard musical notation?	Notenschrift
pattern (n)	'pætən	I like the pattern of your new carpet. It looks a bit oriental.	Muster
percussion (n)	pə'kʌʃən	My brother is a passionate percussionist. He plays different percussions like the marimba, the drums or the bongos.	Schlaginstrumente
to perform (v)	pə'fɔ:m	We have performed Handel's <i>Messiah</i> seven times so far.	aufführen
persistence (n)	pə'sɪstən(t)s	Courage, persistence and commitment will help you reach your goals.	Ausdauer, Durchhaltevermögen
pitch (n)	pɪtʃ	Mozart is said to have had absolute pitch.	Tonhöhe, auch: absolutes Gehör

postage (n)	'pəʊstɪdʒ	Postage has been pre-paid. You do not need to buy a stamp.	Porto, Postgebühr
promising (adj)	'prɒmɪsɪŋ	Your offer sounds very promising.	vielversprechend
protagonist (n)	prəʊ'tæɡənɪst	Who is the protagonist in the story?	Protagonist, Hauptcharakter
to pursue a career (v)	pə'sju: ə kə'riə	I hope he will further pursue his singing career even after taking the final exams.	eine Karriere verfolgen
to reason (v)	'ri:zən	Maybe I can bring him to reason.	zur Vernunft bringen
to recall (v)	rɪ'kɔ:l	I can't recall the band's name.	erinnern, sich erinnern
to rehearse (v)	rɪ'hɜ:s	We have been rehearsing for the school concert for over a month.	proben
to release (v)	rɪ'li:s	Andrea has just released her first solo CD.	veröffentlichen
relentlessly (adv)	rɪ'lentləsli	And you've been relentlessly charming ever since.	unentwegt
to resonate (v)	'rezə,neɪt	The deep sounds of the cellos resonated through the concert hall.	ertönen, nachhallen
rhythm (n)	'rɪðəm	I love the exotic rhythm of Brazilian samba.	Rhythmus
shell (n)	ʃɛl	The shells exploded and hurt many of them badly.	Minen
significant (adj)	sɪɡ'nɪfɪkənt	The elderly man's memory improved significantly after he started music therapy.	deutlich, signifikant
summer solstice (n)	'sʌmə' sɒlstɪs	The Glastonbury Festival is held around the time of the summer solstice every year.	Sommersonnenwende
soothe (v)	su:ð	The voices of their mothers soothe crying babies.	beruhigen, besänftigen
string (n)	strɪŋ	A guitar has six strings and a violin only four.	Saite, Schnur
to tap (v)	tæp	The guests tapped their fingers on the table along with the rhythm of the music.	klopfen, schlagen, Stepp tanzen
timbre (n)	'tæbrə	I love the special timbre of the bassoon.	Timbre, Klangfarbe
tinnitus (n)	'tɪnɪtəs	Tinnitus may well be a symptom of a disease, such as an ear infection.	Tinnitus, Ohrensausen
to tow (v)	təʊ	An Audi car is a suitable towing vehicle for a caravan.	ziehen
ultimate (adj)	'ʌltɪmət	The ultimate aim of music is to give people pleasure.	höchste(r/s), äußerste(r/s)
venue (n)	'venju:	Our community centre was an excellent venue for the concert.	Veranstaltungsort
vocalist (n)	'vəʊkəlɪst	She's such a great vocalist.	Vokalist/in, Sänger/in
woodwind (n)	'wʊd.wɪnd	He plays the English horn in a woodwind quintet.	Holzblasinstrument

### Unit 9 • If music be the food of love, play on | Functions

to bear in mind (v)	beə' ɪn maɪnd	Always bear in mind that learning to play an instrument is hard work at times.	berücksichtigen, denken an
to bring things to a close	bɪŋ ɒŋz tu: ə kləʊs	To bring the meeting to a close, Alex summarised the main points we had dealt with.	um es abzuschließen

regardless of	rɪ'gɑːdləs ɒv	Josh loves Trash Metal regardless of what other people may think and say about it.	ungeachtet dessen
sth is in store for sb	ɪn stɔːr fɔːr	The young men had no idea what was in store for them at the beaches of Normandy in 1944.	etwas steht jemandem bevor
to take up (v)	teɪk ʌp	He took up playing the guitar a month ago.	beginnen mit

### Unit 10 • Get booked | Topic-related vocabulary

absorbing (adj)	əb'zɔːbɪŋ	John Green's books are absorbing.	fesselnd, packend
to be judged by (v)	ʤʌʤd baɪ	Young people are often judged by their appearance.	beurteilt werden
bookmark (n)	'bʊkmɑːk	Bookshops often give away colourful bookmarks.	Lesezeichen (auch im Internet)
to browse a book (v)	braʊz	I always browse a book before buying it.	durchblättern
captivating (adj)	'kæptɪveɪtɪŋ	It is hard to put down a captivating book.	faszinierend, bezaubernd
close bond (n)	kləʊs bɒnd	There is a close bond between me and my brother.	enge Bindung
controversial (adj)	ˌkɒntrə'veɜːʃəl	Voting at 16 is still a controversial issue in many countries.	kontrovers, umstritten
to distribute (v)	dɪ'strɪbjʊːt	You should not distribute copyrighted material on social media.	verteilen, aufteilen
dizzy (adj)	'dɪzi	I was feeling a bit dizzy after getting up.	schwindlig
to empower (v)	ɪm'pəʊə	Reading can empower you and make you mentally stronger.	befähigen, ermächtigen
enchanting (adj)	ɪn'tʃɑːntɪŋ	I still remember some of my enchanting picture books.	bezaubern, entzückend
environmentally friendly	ɪnˌvaɪ(ə)rən-'mentəli 'frendli	Are ebooks really more environmentally friendly?	umweltfreundlich, umweltschonend
excerpt (n)	'eksɜːpt	Our textbook contains some excerpts from novels.	Auszug, Exzerpt
exhibit (n)	ɪɡ'zɪbɪt	The exhibits at the museum are priceless.	Ausstellungsstück
to feel relief (coll)	fiːl rɪ'liːf	I felt such a relief when I heard the news.	sich erleichtert fühlen
geek (n)	gi:k	Geeks often know a lot about computer technology.	Außenseiter/in, Fachidiot/in
gripping (adj)	'grɪpɪŋ	Quentin Tarantino's films are really gripping.	packend, fesselnd
handsome (adj)	'hæn(d)səm	The cover showed a handsome man.	gut aussehend, attraktiv
hesitant (adj)	'hezɪtənt	He was too hesitant to make a quick decision.	zögerlich, unentschlossen
high-resolution (n)	haɪ ˌrezə'lʊːʃən	They bought a high-resolution monitor.	hohe Auflösung
hilarious (adj)	hɪ'leəriəs	The programme was not just funny, it was hilarious.	sehr lustig, zum Brüllen
incredulous (adj)	ɪn'kredjələs	They were incredulous when they heard the news.	ungläubig, fassungslos, skeptisch
to insist (v)	ɪn'sɪst	She insisted on buying books at the local bookshop.	auf etwas bestehen
inspiring (adj)	ɪn'spaɪərɪŋ	Obama's speeches were truly inspiring.	inspirierend, anregend

to make headlines (v)	meɪk hedlɪns	The Corona virus made headlines.	Schlagzeilen machen
nerd (n)	nɜːd	A nerd is a single-minded scientific, technical expert without many social skills.	Computerfreak, Streber/in
numerous (adj)	ˈnjuːmərəs	Numerous young adult books are published every year.	zahlreich
to obtain (v)	əbˈteɪn	They tried to obtain first-hand information.	bekommen, erhalten
outstanding (adj)	ˌaʊtˈstændɪŋ	She was given a prize for her outstanding novels.	hervorragend, außergewöhnlich
overwhelming (adj)	ˌəʊvə(h)welmɪŋ	The view from the top was overwhelming.	überwältigend, riesig
perception (n)	pəˈsepʃən	“See” and “hear” are verbs of perception.	Wahrnehmung
plausible (adj)	ˈplɔːzɪbəl	The student did not come up with a plausible excuse.	glaubhaft, einleuchtend
predictable (adj)	priˈdɪktəbəl	The ending was predictable from the very beginning.	vorhersehbar
to pretend (v)	priˈtend	The little child pretends to be asleep.	vorgeben, vortäuschen
protagonist (n)	prəʊˈtæɡənɪst	The protagonists of the <i>Harry Potter</i> novels are a group of children.	Protagonist/in
to purchase (v)	ˈpɜːtʃəs	You have to purchase the tickets at the ticket machine.	kaufen, erwerben
recess (AE) (n)	ˈriːses	The students left the hall during recess.	Pause
to release (v)	rɪˈliːs	Their new song will be released next week.	freilassen, herausbringen (Buch, Film)
reluctant (adj)	rɪˈlʌktənt	Some children are reluctant readers.	widerwillig
remarkable (adj)	rɪˈmɑːkəbəl	The new museum displays a remarkable collection of paintings.	bemerkenswert, erstaunlich
reputable (adj)	ˈrepjətəbəl	The young author quickly found a reputable publisher.	angesehen, seriös
retail (n)	ˈriːteɪl	Careers in retail are not so attractive anymore.	Einzelhandel
to retain (v)	rɪˈteɪn	Making a mind map helps you to retain the content of a book.	behalten, bewahren
shack (n)	ʃæk	Migrant workers often live in shacks.	Hütte, Bretterbude
to shrug (v)	ʃrʌɡ	Instead of answering the question she shrugged.	mit den Achseln zucken
significant (adj)	sɪɡˈnɪfɪkənt	Some young adult books tell historically significant stories.	beachtlich, bedeutend
simplicity (n)	sɪmˈplɪsəti	The book can be read by young readers because of its simplicity.	Einfachheit, Schlichtheit
to snort (v)	snoːt	She snorted with anger.	schnauben, prusten
stereotyped (adj)	ˈsteriə(ʊ)taɪpt	I don't like stereotyped characters.	stereotyp, klischeehaft
struggle (n), to struggle (v)	ˈstrʌɡl	I struggled to find the right words.	Mühe, sich abmühen
superb (adj)	suːˈpɜːb	We enjoyed the superb service in the resort.	ausgezeichnet, großartig
trashy (adj)	ˈtræʃi	Many people consider Rosamunde Pilcher's stories trashy.	wertlos, Schund-
tribulation (n)	ˌtrɪbjəˈleɪʃən	The songs explore the trials and tribulations of workingclass life in America.	Leid, Kummer
trite (adj)	traɪt	Although it sounds trite, it is true.	platt, abgedroschen

underneath (prep)	ˌʌndəˈniːθ	They built a tunnel underneath the river.	unter, unterhalb
vlog (n)	vɒg	Posting vlogs has become increasingly popular.	Videoblog
wary (adj)	weəri	You should be wary about giving away personal details on social media.	vorsichtig, wachsam

### Unit 10 • Get booked | Functions

to be caught doing sth	kɔːt ˈduːɪŋ	He was caught reading a book at a burger bar.	bei etwas ertappt werden
to be supposed to do sth	səˈpəʊzd	Students are supposed to read a book once in a while.	etwas tun sollen
to give someone goose bumps (AE)	ˈɡʊsˌbʌmps	You must be cold – you have got goose bumps.	Gänsehaut bekommen
the leap to ebook use (n)	li:p	Are schools on the leap to ebook use yet?	der Sprung zur Verwendung von E-Books
with twists and turns	twɪsts ænd tɜːns	The novel has many twists and turns.	verwickelt, mit vielen Wendungen

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